Women at the Helm: Gender, Leadership, and Global Politics, POL486H1

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Office Hours: Tuesdays, 11:30-1:00 PM
Sign up: https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1z7BQZlzNEKteFU9nuv_R7RUw7ce2kZo7N4q88bWJg1w/edit?usp=sharing

Course Description
The growing number of women in executive office has raised questions about how our existing theories--theories often created by and to explain the experiences of men--can account for how women come to power and how they perform in office. This class surveys how gendered norms and political structures affect the election, behavior, and political fate of women heads of government. Students will engage with various approaches to the study of gender and leadership in International Relations and explore cases of stateswomen who led empires and states.

Learning Objectives
• Explore and revisit theories of decision-making and foreign policy
• Investigate how the identity and gender of leaders inflects foreign policy
• Synthesize feminist and decision-making theories and apply lessons to contemporary and historical cases
• Learn how to read arguments thoroughly and thoughtfully
• Discuss what theories appeal to them and which ones challenge their views

STATEMENT ON ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF TRADITIONAL LAND
This course takes place on land that has been in relation with Indigenous people and societies since time immemorial. The Elders Circle of the University of Toronto has provided the following statement on acknowledgement of traditional land: We would like to acknowledge this sacred land on which the University of Toronto operates. It has been a site of human activity for 15,000 years. This land is the territory of the Huron-Wendat and Petun First Nations, the Seneca, and most recently, the Mississaugas of the Credit River. The territory was the subject of the Dish with One Spoon Wampum Belt Covenant, an agreement between the Iroquois Confederacy and Confederacy of the Ojibwe and allied nations to peaceably share and care for the resources around the Great Lakes. Today, the meeting place of Toronto is still the home to many
Indigenous people from across Turtle Island and we are grateful to have the opportunity to work in the community, on this territory.

Revised by the Elders Circle (Council of Aboriginal Initiatives) on November 6, 2014. Available at: https://www.studentlife.utoronto.ca/fnh

Requirements

Readings
Students must complete all required readings before the seminar.

Attendance and Participation (25%)
This course will be discussion-based and attendance and active participation in all seminars is required. Each unexcused absence will decrease your participation mark.

Reading Quizzes (2) (15%) Monday 9 AM, January 29 and March 4
Students must complete 2 reading quizzes throughout the semester posted Monday 9:00 am, January 29 and March 4 via Quercus for a 24-hour period (Between Monday 9 AM and Tuesday 9 AM). Quizzes are open book and should take no more than 30 minutes. Students must take quizzes independently and not allowed to work together.

Oral Presentation 1 (15%)
Students will do an oral presentation (4-5 minutes) on one of the book chapters/articles assigned in the course. The presentation should include a summary of the articles/book chapter, including the author’s research question, theory, empirics, findings, and offer three discussion questions of their own to the class. Students will also be required to turn in a response to the reading via Quercus the night before their presentation. A sign-up sheet will be circulated. Slides are optional.

Oral Presentation 2 (15%)
Students will do a second oral presentation (3-4 minutes) to help further contextualize one of the case studies we will be exploring in the last three weeks of class. Students will include 1-2 discussion questions for the class and turn in a short, annotated bibliography of sources via Quercus (this presentation will require a bit of outside research). A sign-up sheet will be circulated. Given the time limit, slides are discouraged, but handouts are optional.

Sign-up for oral presentations:
https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1Hj8GQvtNI5cqRZGMWcIPjGRkHCKdEUld9tpvAJkqNxc/edit?usp=sharing

Final Paper (30%) Friday, April 5, 9 AM
Applying theories discussed in class, students will produce an analysis (2000 words max) of one of German Chancellor Angela Merkel’s foreign policy initiatives, policies, or crisis. More details to follow.
Late Assignments
Late work (without a granted extension) will be reduced by 5 percentage points for every day late. Students will only be granted extensions with documentation and under extenuating circumstances.

Appeals and Re-Grading Policy
The first thing to do is to wait. I will not discuss your assignment for at least 48 hours after the assignment has been returned to you. Afterward, you can ask for a regrade. Be aware, however, that this does not guarantee your mark will be raised. It could go up, down, or remain the same.

Grading

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Due Date</th>
<th>Submitted through</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tutorial attendance and participation</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>Throughout semester</td>
<td>In person</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oral Presentations (2)</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>Sign-up sheet circulated</td>
<td>In-person and via Quercus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reading Quizzes (2)</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>Monday 9 AM, January 29 and March 4</td>
<td>Via Quercus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Analysis Paper</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>Friday 9 AM, April 5</td>
<td>Via Quercus</td>
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Course Policies and Procedures: This course will use Quercus to disseminate all course-related information and assignments. It is your responsibility to log on to Quercus regularly and obtain relevant information. All written assignments must be submitted through Quercus.

Communication Information
You are responsible for checking Quercus and your UofT e-mail regularly. When corresponding by e-mail, please put “Women at the Helm” at the beginning of the subject line, followed by the subject of your e-mail (for example: “Women at the Helm” Question about reading presentation”). I may not respond to emails over the weekend or after 5PM during weekdays. Unless an emergency, responses will take 48-72 hours.

Accessibility
Students with diverse learning styles and needs are welcome in this course. In particular, if you have a disability or health consideration that may require accommodations, please contact Accessibility Services at accessibility.services@utoronto.ca
http://www.studentlife.utoronto.ca/as/contact-us

Academic Integrity
Please refer to the Seven Grandfathers of Academic Integrity: https://studentlife.utoronto.ca/wpcontent/uploads/Seven_Grandfathers_in_Academic_Integrity.pdf The University of Toronto treats cases of academic misconduct very seriously. Academic integrity is a fundamental value of learning and scholarship at the UofT. Participating honestly, respectfully, responsibly, and fairly in this academic community ensures that your UofT degree is valued and respected as a true signifier of your individual academic achievement.
The University of Toronto’s Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters (http://www.governingcouncil.utoronto.ca/policies/behaveac.htm) outlines the behaviours that constitute academic misconduct, the processes for addressing academic offences, and the penalties that may be imposed. You are expected to be familiar with the contents of this document. All suspected cases of academic dishonesty will be investigated following the procedures outlined in the Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters. If you have any questions about what is or is not permitted in this course, please do not hesitate to contact me. If you have questions about appropriate research and citation methods, you are expected to seek out additional information from me or other available campus resources: Normally, students will be required to submit their course essays to the University’s plagiarism detection tool for a review of textual similarity and detection of possible plagiarism. In doing so, students will allow their essays to be included as source documents in the tool’s reference database, where they will be used solely for the purpose of detecting plagiarism. The terms that apply to the University’s use of this tool are described on the Centre for Teaching Support & Innovation web site (https://uoft.me/pdt-faq). You may opt out of this tool by contacting the instructor as early as possible in the semester to make alternative arrangements. Writing Centres: http://writing.utoronto.ca/writing-centres/ Academic Success: http://www.studentlife.utoronto.ca/asc How not to Plagiarize: http://advice.writing.utoronto.ca/using-sources/how-not-to-plagiarize/ RESOURCES Writing

Support
Students can visit www.writing.utoronto.ca for information and advice on all aspects of academic writing. Students are encouraged to make use of the college writing centers for individualized consultations on their written assignments. Interested students should book their appointments with the writing centers early, as they fill up fast. Information about the writing centers is available at http://www.writing.utoronto.ca/writing-centres/arts-andscience. Students can also take advantage of the Library’s free “Writing Plus” academic skills workshop series, described at http://www.writing.utoronto.ca/writing-plus. International students can find information about the English Language Learning program (ELL), which includes practice opportunities for improving oral communication and critical reading skills, at http://www.artsci.utoronto.ca/current/advising/ell. Registrar Support: Students are encouraged to contact their registrar promptly if they experience unexpected challenges during the course that may require accommodations.

Health and Wellness:
Students can access a wide range of programs and services to support their health and wellbeing. Many of these programs are listed at: https://studentlife.utoronto.ca/department/health-wellness/

Crisis Support:
Students in distress can access a range of free crisis lines available from the University of Toronto and the City of Toronto, as listed below:

- University of Toronto: [https://studentlife.utoronto.ca/task/support-when-you-feel-distressed/](https://studentlife.utoronto.ca/task/support-when-you-feel-distressed/)

Most of these crisis lines are available 24 hours a day and some address specific problems that students may be experiencing. Immediate assistance is available as follows:

- My SSP for University of Toronto Students: 1-844-451-9700.
- Good 2 Talk Student Helpline: 1-866-925-5454
- Gerstein Crisis Centre: 416-929-5200
- Distress Centres of Greater Toronto: 416-408-HELP (4357)
- The Centre for Addiction and Mental Health (CAMH): 250 College Street (walk-in)

You are not alone: please get help if you’re experiencing difficulties or are in distress.

### I. Gender and Leadership

#### Class 1, January 9: Intro Revisiting Leaders and Foreign Policy


#### Class 2, January 16: Domestic Politics and Descriptive Representation


**Recommended**


**Class 3, January 23: Norms**


**Recommended**


**Monday, January 29 Reading Quiz 1**

**Class 4, January 30: Norms Continued** *(Reading Presentations Start)*


**Recommended**


**II. Governing**

**Class 5, February 6: Women, Peace, and Security and Liberal Feminism**


**Class 6, February 13: War and Iron Ladies**


**Recommended**

**Reading Week**

**Class 7, February 27: Economic Policy and Intelligence**

Kantola, Johanna, and Emanuela Lombardo, eds. *Gender and the economic crisis in Europe: Politics, institutions and intersectionality*. Springer, 2017. Chapter 1


**Recommended**


**Monday, March 4 Reading Quiz 2**

**Class 8, March 5: Alliances and Existential Threats**


**Recommended**

Class 9, March 12: Exit and Legacies


**Recommended**


V. Cases

Class 10, March 19: Brazilian President Dilma Rousseff


“Dilma Rousseff Is on Trial – and so Is Brazil's Faltering Democracy | Carolina Matos.” *The Guardian*, Guardian News and Media, 13 May 2016,
Recommended

**Class 11, March 26: Indian Prime Minister Indira Gandhi**


**Class 12, April 2: Chinese Empress Dowager Cixi (Possible Remote Class)**

*Friday, April 5, Analysis Paper Due*

**Recommended Movies and TV shows**
*The Great*
*Wakanda Forever*
*The Woman King*
*Borgen*
*Queen Elizabeth*
*The Serpent Queen*
*Iron Lady*
*Game of Thrones*
*House of the Dragon*
*VEEP*
*The Crown*
*Longshot*
*Eye in the Sky*
*For all Mankind*