POL 388H1F: 
Politics and Government of Southeast Asia
Department of Political Science
University of Toronto

Administrative Details:

Term: Fall 2023
Instructor: Cheng Xu
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Office Hours: By Appointment

Course Overview:

This course provides comparative analysis of the politics and socio-economic issues of Southeast Asian states while recognizing both the patterns and diversity of the region. While many countries experienced centuries of colonial rule, others were also indirectly affected. From decolonization to the rise of nationalism and communism in the early twentieth century transformed the region’s political systems in fundamental ways. The Cold War, during which the United States and the Soviet Union competed on a global scale, also divided the region along political lines which shaped the social and political development of the states in the region.

Furthermore, industrialization and rapid economic growth transformed many countries from peasant societies to modern, urban, and industrial countries. Yet the vast political and economic changes occurred unevenly both across the region, as well as within the countries themselves resulting in various modes of contention from protest to civil war, some of which are still ongoing to this day. All these forces of change have greatly influenced the political systems in the region, the ways in which groups and individuals participate in politics, and the degree to which political institutions are representative. The course offers an analysis of the political systems of the region with an emphasis on understanding political change and its relationship to socio-economic transformation. The broad questions to be explored in this course include How can we characterize the various political systems of the region? How can we explain why and how they have changed? How Are they developing political systems that reflect their unique historical and cultural experiences? How has the vast socio-economic transformation of the region influenced politics?

Requirements:

Grading criteria for the course will be in the following areas:

1. **Participation and in class discussions (20%)**: student-led discussion is critical to the success of a seminar course. To those ends, students will be assessed on their attendance, their level of participation, and their degree of preparation for class discussions.

2. **Map Quiz (5%)**: A map quiz will be delivered at the beginning of the second seminar (week 2) of the course where students will be required to identify the eleven countries in Southeast Asia on a provided blank map. The intent behind this exercise is to encourage students to look at the physical and political boundaries of the region and consider the impact of geography on the politics of Southeast Asia.
3. **Critical response papers based on assigned readings (15% x 2 = 30%)**: two 1000-word, double-spaced papers that critically engage with the required readings. Note that these papers should not be summaries of the week's assigned readings; rather, they should develop theoretical, empirical, or methodological critiques of one or more articles and/or highlight new directions for future research on the week's topic. Students will be assigned sessions during the first class with the expectation that they will review one session in the conceptual portion of the course, and one session in the case study portion of the course. Papers must be uploaded onto Quercus before midnight the day prior to class for each session that is reviewed.

4. **Research paper proposal (5%)**: A 1–2-page proposal or outline that includes a research question, tentative thesis statement, proposed case selections and sources that students intend to use for their major research paper. This proposal is for the purpose of receiving feedback and guidance on the final assignment and will not be graded on content, but only on completion.

5. **Major research paper (40%)**: an 8,000-word, double-spaced paper that addresses a major question in the study of Southeast Asia. This paper can engage in a single-case study, or comparative analysis of two or more cases. The paper should be written in the form of an academic article, meaning it should include a brief literature review, a theoretical argument, and an empirical test of the theory. Paper topics must be approved in advance. The final paper will be due one week after the final class.

**Accessibility in the Classroom for Students:**

The University of Toronto is committed to accessibility. If you believe accessibility accommodations of any kind can be helpful to you in succeeding in this course, please contact Accessibility Services at accessibility.services@utoronto.ca as soon as possible. If you are unable to register with Accessibility Services for any reason with respect to any of the due dates outlined in this course, accommodation can still be provided to you. Please consult with the course instructor for your specific needs. Remember, there are **NO REQUIREMENTS FOR DISCLOSURE** of any accessibility challenges you are facing to receive accommodation.

**No late penalties will be applied to missed due dates**: if you are unable to meet the due date of an assignment, please consult with the course instructor for an alternative due date or extension that works for you. Please note that although there will not be any late penalties for your assignments, we, as evaluators, will still have to meet our own deadlines for submission of grades. As such, there is a limit to the extension we can provide before we must submit a zero grade to the department for missed assignments and evaluations at the end of the course. If you are unable to submit assignments by the conclusion of the course, you can still petition your registrar, with justification, to submit assignments for grading beyond the end of the session. However, this course of action should only be used as a last resort, and they are usually only granted under exceptional circumstances.

**Participation can take various forms.** Please consult with the course instructor for alternate forms of participation evaluation if you are unable to attend tutorials or require participation accommodations.
Mental Health:

Students are highly encouraged to prioritize their own mental health over any individual assignments. If you find yourself becoming emotionally distressed or overwhelmed any time throughout the course, please do not hesitate to reach out to the course instructor for help accessing mental health services. Additionally, a list of mental health resources will be posted for students on Quercus should they choose to access them confidentially. Once again, there will be NO REQUIREMENT FOR DISCLOSURE of any challenges you are facing.

Academic Honesty:

Plagiarism is a major academic offense and will be treated accordingly. Students are required to familiarize themselves with and conform to the University of Toronto's policies on Academic Honesty, available at http://www.artsci.utoronto.ca/newstudents/transition/academic/plagiarism. In addition, students should consult Margaret Proctor's guide on “How Not to Plagiarize,” available at http://advice.writing.utoronto.ca/using-sources/how-not-to-plagiarize.

Ouiginal: Normally, students will be required to submit their course essays to the University's plagiarism detection tool for a review of textual similarity and detection of possible plagiarism. In doing so, students will allow their essays to be included as source documents in the tool's reference database, where they will be used solely for the purpose of detecting plagiarism. The terms that apply to the University's use of this tool are described on the Centre for Teaching Support & Innovation web site (https://uoft.me/pdt-faq).

Required Reading:

Quercus will be used to manage the course and readings. Specific and additional readings will be noted on the semester-specific schedules posted to Quercus.

Week 1: Course Overview and Introduction

No Readings

Week 2: Patterns of Politics and Transformation in Southeast Asia


Week 3: Colonialism and Nationalism


**Week 4: The Cold War and Communism**


**Week 5: Democratization and Regime Change**


**Week 6: Identity, Contention, and Political Violence**


Week 7: Indonesia


Week 8: Malaysia


Week 9: Philippines


***Reading Week Break***

Week 10: Myanmar


**Week 11: Thailand**


**Week 12: Conclusion and Wrap-Up**

No Readings