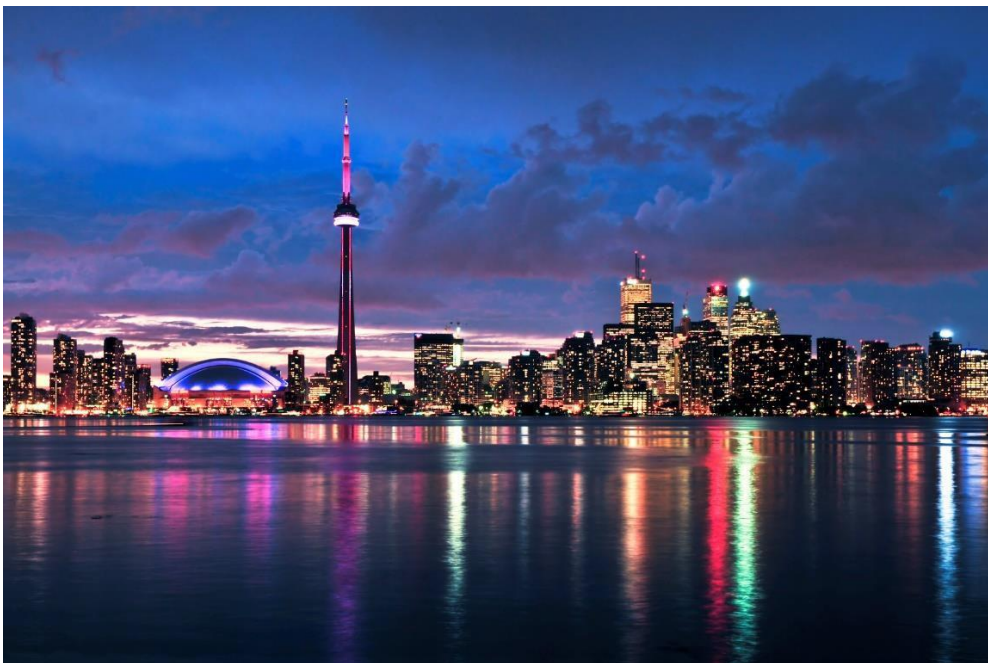**University of Toronto**

CITIES
COURSE OUTLINE
JPF 455Y / JPF 2430Y

2020-2021, Thursdays, 10 am to 12 noon
(Toronto time)
Online
Via Zoom

Prof. Patricia McCarney, Political Science
patricia.mccarney@utoronto.ca
patricia.mccarney@globalcities.ca

TITLE OF COURSE: CITIES
JPF 455Y / JPF 2430Y

OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE

With now over half of the population on this planet being urban, the significance of improving our understanding of cities in a global context has never been greater. This course is designed to improve awareness of cities as approached by different disciplines and in different international contexts. The course will introduce theoretical frameworks for understanding city development and then move to the key issues and challenges confronting cities globally. The role of cities as new sites of governance in a global context will be examined through the lens of these core challenges. More generally, the course will explore cities and global change; cities and urban design; cities and social justice; cities and climate change; cities and poverty; state reform and city politics; cities and citizenship; cities and immigration; cities and economic development; cities and governance; and, cities and the political- economy of urban space.

By bringing together leading faculty members on campus and experts in the field who focus on cities in their work, be it within Political Science, Planning, Urban Design, Architecture, Environment and Health, Management, Geography or Social Work, the course will explore, through different disciplinary perspectives, just how the study of cities is evolving for a renewed understanding of the subject, for research and for teaching at the University of Toronto.

The course design is undertaken also in recognition of the importance of bringing together area studies, where the study of cities of Latin America, Asia and Africa, are brought together in comparative context with the study of cities of Europe and North America.

STRUCTURE OF THE COURSE

The course will be offered as a combined fourth year and graduate level course. This offering has been selected in order to accommodate senior undergraduate and graduate students from different departments like Political Science, History, Literature, Geography, Sociology, and Economics as well as students from specific programmes like the design programmes of the Daniels Faculty of Architecture.

The course will be structured as a mixed format—offering students lectures, power-point presentations, city photographs and images, data tables, web-links to international agencies and related reports. Case Studies will be appended to a number of units as illustrations of lecture material.

As a cross-disciplinary course, the aim will be to improve understanding of different disciplinary approaches to the study of cities and consider common veins which run through these approaches and require improved understanding, deeper investigation, and

1

future collaborative work. While disciplinary focus will propel the course, the intent is to bridge traditional disciplinary divides which have tended to obscure significant discourse on cities. This will be achieved in part again by course design wherein panel discussions, guest instructors leading seminar discussions and cross disciplinary faculty will help us to identify and address inter-disciplinary links, divides and areas of resonance in the urban field.

The course will also involve invited guests, urban specialists and practitioners from outside the university to help bridge students and faculty to the broader academic and city community. By mixing formats which include for example lectures, panel discussions, and student only seminars (for discussion and debate on readings and arguments posed by lectures and panellists), the course will allow for movement in our ideas which govern the study of cities.

The course will be organized according to units, each with core and optional reading lists; discussion questions for consideration; and periodic assignments. The units are structured according to four parts to the course, detailed as follows:

SUMMARY OF COURSE SCHEDULE

UNITS		TOPICS
PART 1: INTRODUCTION - CONCEPTUALIZING CITIES		
1.	Sep 17	Welcome and Introduction to the Course
2.	Sep 24	Conceptualizing Cities in A Global Context
3.	Oct 1	Frameworks for Defining Global Cities
4.	Oct 8	Early Theories of Urban Politics in North America: Elitists vs Pluralists
5.	Oct 15	City Design Before World War II
6.	Oct 22	City Design After World War II
PART 2: THE CORE ISSUES AND CHALLENGES FACING CITIES GLOBALLY		
7.	Oct 29	Cities and Post COVID Recovery
8.	Nov 5	Cities and Climate Change
Nov 9-13		**READING WEEK**
9.	Nov 19	Current Conceptual Issues: Regimes, Governance, Multilevel Governance, Leadership and Para diplomacy
10.	Nov 26	Property Markets and City Building
11.	Dec 3	Canadian City Managers: Leadership in the Shadows
12.	Jan 7	Pluralism and the Form of the City
13.	Jan 14	Cities and Governance – An African Perspective
14.	Jan 21	Cities and Poverty: Housing, Basic Services, and Infrastructure Investment
15.	Jan 28	Decentralization and Local Democracy
16.	Feb 4	An effort to design a "smart" urban precinct in Toronto that did not succeed
17.	Feb 11	Cities and Federalism in Canada
Feb 15-19		**READING WEEK**
PART 3: INTER-DISCIPLINARY ROUNDTABLES – STUDENTS AND FACULTY – NEW RESEARCH FRONTIERS		
18.	Feb 25	Thinking About Cities in a Global Context – New Research Frontiers – *Student Presentations*
19.	Mar 4	Thinking About Cities in a Global Context – New Research Frontiers – *Student Presentations*
20.	Mar 11	Thinking About Cities in a Global Context – New Research Frontiers – *Student Presentations*
21.	Mar 18	Thinking About Cities in a Global Context – New Research Frontiers – *Student Presentations*
22.	Mar 25	Thinking About Cities in a Global Context – New Research Frontiers – *Student Presentations*
23.	April 1	Final Seminar Discussion: The Cities Agenda 2020-2030

EVALUATION & MARKSBREAKDOWN

IN-CLASS DISCUSSION 20% OF TOTAL GRADE
Contributions to the weekly discussions will be worth 20% of the grade (10% per term - Total 20%).

PERIODIC ASSIGNMENTS 60% OF TOTAL GRADE
For a number of units (6 in total), each student is expected to submit a short one-page assignment. The assignment must be submitted by email on the day that topic is indicated and addressed on the course schedule. Assignments should be typed using 12-point font, Times New Roman and one-inch margins (2 pages double spaced or one page single spaced). Page length does not include title page, graphs, tables, charts, endnotes or bibliography. Assignment questions for these particular units are provided in the reading list attached. Each assignment will be graded out of ten points and converted into a grade for a total of 60% (10% each x 6).

Deadlines: Students must submit a copy of each of the six periodic assignments at the beginning of the class on the date it is due by email (in Word). The assignment shall be emailed to all three instructors by no later than 9:30 am before the class it is due for. Emails are on the cover sheet of this course outline.

Since these assignments are the basis for in-class discussion, students cannot receive an extension without penalty. The late penalty is 5% per day for one week. No papers will be accepted after one week. This penalty commences at the end of class after 12:00 pm.

FINAL ASSIGNMENT 20% OF TOTAL GRADE – Due April 1, 2021
UNITS #18, 19, 20, 21 and 22 (on February 25th, March 4th, March 11th, March 18th and March 25th) will be conducted as roundtables on new research frontiers. These Units, with scheduled class presentations, will assist students in the **final assignment due by email to all three instructors on April 1, 2021**

This assignment is not a traditional research essay but is a research outline. This assignment should address the following **five components**:
1. What do you consider to be the single most pressing research issue on cities in the next decade?
2. Provide solid rationale as to why you believe this to be the priority issue
3. How would you frame a research agenda to address this priority issue for cities in a global context? What research questions would you identify in order to best address this issue?
4. What city (or cities) would you propose as a case study or (case studies) to illustrate the importance of this research? Why? Explain your rationale for this choice of case study.

5. Create an annotated bibliography of four core references (not from this reading list) that help to frame and inform this research agenda.

Students will discuss their ideas in class as part of the roundtables with the three instructors. Students should come to the roundtable prepared to present their preliminary research outline, and present the five components listed above. This assignment will be limited to 2000 words. A penalty of 2% per day will be enforced for any late papers.

READING LIST

UNITS	TOPICS
PART 1: INTRODUCTION - CONCEPTUALIZING CITIES	
1. Sept 17	**WELCOME AND INTRODUCTION TO THE COURSE**
2. Sept 24	**CONCEPTUALIZING CITIES IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT** No readings or Assignment are due for this unit. Students are encouraged to consult the following websites: - UN Habitat – United Nations Human Settlements Programme www.unhabitat.org - UN Sustainable Development Goals http://www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/sustainable-development-goals/ - UN World Cities Report http://wcr.unhabitat.org/ - World Bank Urban Development Site. http://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/urbandevelopment **Suggested Reading:** Sassen, S. (2002). Locating cities on global circuits. *Environment and Urbanization*, 14(1), 13
3. Oct 1	**FRAMEWORKS FOR DEFINING GLOBAL CITIES** **Required Readings:** - Sassen, Saskia (2001). The Global City; New York, London, Tokyo. Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ. (Chapter One: Overview, pp. 3-15). - Beaverstock, J.V.; Smith, R.G. and Taylor, P.J. (2000) 'World city network: A new metageography?' Annals of The Association of American Geographers, 90(1): 123-134. **Suggested Readings:** - Friedmann, J. (1986). 'The world city hypothesis', *Development and Change*, 17: 69-83. - Hall, Peter. (2001). "Global City-Regions in the Twenty-first Century" in Allen J. Scott (ed.) *Global City-Regions: Trends, Theory, Policy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. - Sassen, Saskia (2005) http://www.saskiasassen.com/pdfs/publications/the-global-city-brown.pdf It is recommended that students review the Globalization and World Cities Study Group and Network at http://lboro.ac.uk/gawc. This site is an excellent resource on global cities, as it has a range of on-line papers, as well as other relevant data sources. **ASSIGNMENT** How is the term "Global City" defined? How useful is this concept in thinking about cities globally and in measuring and ranking cities worldwide?

4.	Oct 8	**EARLY THEORIES OF URBAN POLITICS IN NORTH AMERICA: ELITISTS VS. PLURALISTS** **Required Readings:** • Dahl, Robert A. (1961). "The Ambiguity of Leadership" Chapter 8 in Who Governs? Democracy and Power in an American City New Haven: Yale University Press, pp. 89-103. • Hunter, Floyd. (1953). "The Structure of Power in Regional City" Chapter 4 in Community Power Structure. A Study of Decision-Makers Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 60-113. • Rae, Douglas. (2003). "A City After Urbanism" in Douglas Rae, City, Urbanism and Its End New Haven: Yale University Press, 393-432. [E-book available from Robarts library] **Suggested Reading**: David Maraniss. (2015). *Once in a Great City. A Detroit Story.* New York: Simon and Schuster, pp. 367-76.
5.	Oct 15	**CITY DESIGN BEFORE WORLD WAR II** **Required Readings:** • Francoise Choay: *The Modern City: Planning in the 19th Century.* Studio Vista; London, 1977: pages 7 – 110 Le Corbusier: "The Radiant City"; Orion Press, 1967, pages 112 – 142.
6.	Oct 22	**CITY DESIGN AFTER WORLD WAR II** **Required Readings:** • Thomas H. O'Connor: "The Urban Renewal Chronicle: The Politics of Urban Renewal in Boston' and Chester W. Hartman: "Lessons for Urban Planners", both in Sean Fisher, Carolyn Hughes, editors: *The Last Tenement: Confronting Community and Urban Renewal in Boston's West End*; Bostonian Society, Boston, 1992: pages 60 – 79 • Jane Jacobs: Introduction, Chapter 21"The uses of sidewalk safety" and Chapter 22 "The kind of problem a cities is" in "The Death and Life of Great American Cities": Pelican Books Harmondsworth, 1964, pp. 13-65 and 442-462. • Colin Rowe: *As I Was Saying*; MIT Press, Cambridge, 1995; "The Present Urban Predicament", pages 165 – 220 • Rem Koolhaas: **"**What Ever Happened to Urbanism"*,* in *S,M,L,XL,* The Monacelli Press, New York, 1995, pp. 961-971. **ASSIGNMENT** Identify three issues that distinguish approaches to City Design before and after World War II

PART 2: THE CORE ISSUES AND CHALLENGES FACING CITIES GLOBALLY	
7. Oct 29	**CITIES AND POST COVID RECOVERY** **Required Reading: To be Advised**
8. Nov. 5	**CITIES AND CLIMATE CHANGE** **Required Readings:** • World Bank. (2010). Cities and Climate Change: An Urgent Agenda. • Kennedy, C., Cuddihy, J., & Engel-Yan, J. (2007). The Changing Metabolism of Cities. *Journal of Industrial Ecology*, 11 (2), 43-59
NOV 9-13	**READING WEEK**
9. Nov 19	**CURRENT CONCEPTUAL ISSUES: REGIMES, GOVERNANCE, MULTILEVEL GOVERNANCE, LEADERSHIP AND PARADIPLOMACY** **Required Readings:** • Barber, Bernard. (2013). TED Talk, "Why mayors should rule the world", see at: http://www.ted.com/talks/benjamin_barber_why_mayors_should_rule_the_world • Horak, Martin. (2012). "Conclusion: Understanding Multilevel Governance in Canada's Cities" in Martin Horak and Robert Young, eds. Sites of Governance. Multilevel Governance and Policy Making in Canada's Big Cities. Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen';s University Pres, 339-70. • Mossberger, Karen. (2009). "Urban Regime Analysis:" Chapter 3 in Jonathan Davies and David Imbroscio, eds. Theories of Urban Politics 2nd Edition. London: Sage, 40-54. • Pierre, Jon. (2011). "The Challenge of Urban Governance" in The Politics of Urban Governance London: Palgrave, Chapter 2, pp. 10-28. • Stren, Richard and Abigail Friendly (2019) "Toronto and Sao Paulo: Cities and International Diplomacy" *Urban Affairs Review,* 55 (2), pp. 375-404. • Urbaniak, Tom. (2014). "Studying Mayoral Leadership in Canada and the United States" International Journal of Canadian Studies Vol 49, 205-27. [Download from Robarts Library] **ASSIGNMENT** Explain the notion of governance at the local level. Do you think it is a useful concept? Why (or why not)? And do you agree with Barber that mayors should be ruling the world?
10. Nov 26	**PROPERTY MARKETS AND CITY BUILDING – A PRIVATE SECTOR PERSPECTIVE**
11. Dec 3	**CANADIAN CITY MANAGERS: LEADERSHIP IN THE SHADOWS** **Required Reading:** Siegel, David. (2011). "Leaders in the Shadows: The Leadership qualities of Municipal Chief Administrative Officers". Toronto: The Institute of Public Administration of Canada and the University of Toronto, Conclusion, pp. 233-281.
12. Jan. 7	**PLURALISM AND THE FORM OF THE CITY**

13. Jan 14	**CITIES AND GOVERNANCE – AN AFRICAN PERSPECTIVE**
14. Jan 21	**CITIES AND POVERTY: HOUSING, BASIC SERVICES AND INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTMENT** **Required Readings:** • Baker, J. (2008). Urban Poverty: A Global Overview. The International Bank for Reconstruction and Development/The World Bank, available http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/2008/01/9112288/urban-poverty-global- view • Golubchikov, O. & Badyina, A. (2012). Sustainable Housing for Sustainable Cities: A Policy Framework for Developing Countries. *UN-HABITAT*. Retrieved from http://mirror.unhabitat.org/pmss/listItemDetails.aspx?publicationID=3365. • Ogun, T. P. (2010). Infrastructure and poverty reduction: Implications for urban development in Nigeria, Working paper // *World Institute for Development Economics Research*, No. 2010, 43, pp. 1-18. **Suggested Readings:** • The Cities Alliance. (2008). Slum Upgrading Up Close: Experiences of Six Cities. Retrieved from http://www.citiesalliance.org/node/694. • UN-HABITAT. (2003). The Challenge of Slums: Global Report on Human Settlements. Earthscan, London and Sterling, 2003, chapters 8 & 9. Retrieved from http://www.aq.upm.es/habitabilidadbasica/docs/recursos/monografias/the_challenge_of_slums-(2003).pdf. It is recommended that students review the World Bank's Cities Alliance website www.citiesalliance.org/. Also see the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) to Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) transition draft document (see Blackboard). **ASSIGNMENT** What are the three key challenges for planners in addressing slums in the world's poorest cities? Identify and discuss each challenge and describe potential solutions in confronting these challenges.
15. Jan 28	**DECENTRALIZATION AND LOCAL DEMOCRACY** **Required Readings:** • Shah, Anwar, with Sana Shah. (2006). "The New Vision of Local Governance and the Evolving Roles of Local Governments" in Local Governance in Developing Countries, ed. Anwar Shah. Washington: The World Bank, pp. 1-46. • Stren, Richard. (2012). "Cities and Politics in the Developing World: Why Decentralization Matters" in The Oxford Handbook of Urban Politics, eds. Karen Mossberger, Susan Clarke and Peter John. New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press, 567-89. **ASSIGNMENT** In cities of developing countries, why is decentralization important? And how does decentralization relate to democratization?

16. Feb 4	**AN EFFORT TO DESIGN A "SMART" URBAN PRECINCT IN TORONTO THAT DID NOT SUCCEED**
	ASSIGNMENT
	Identify three issues that arise specifically from the idea of a "smart city". Indicate how you think the pursuit of each of those issues will play out in urban areas generally.
17. Feb 11	**CITIES AND FEDERALISM IN CANADA**
	Required Reading:
	• Broadbent, Alan. (2008). *Urban Nation: Why We Need To Give Power Back to the Cities to Make Canada Strong Toronto* (Toronto: Harper-Collins) ch. 3 & 4.
Feb 15-19	**READING WEEK**
PART 3: INTER-DISCIPLINARY ROUNDTABLE – STUDENTS AND FACULTY – NEW RESEARCH FRONTIERS	
18. Feb 25	**THINKING ABOUT CITIES IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT – NEW RESEARCH FRONTIERS** Student Presentations
	Interdisciplinary Roundtable with Students in preparation of final assignment.
19. Mar 4	**THINKING ABOUT CITIES IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT – NEW RESEARCH FRONTIERS** Student Presentations
	Interdisciplinary Roundtable with Students in preparation of final assignment.
20. Mar 11	**THINKING ABOUT CITIES IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT – NEW RESEARCH FRONTIERS** Student Presentations
	Interdisciplinary Roundtable with Students in preparation of final assignment.
21. Mar 18	**THINKING ABOUT CITIES IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT – NEW RESEARCH FRONTIERS** Student Presentations
	Interdisciplinary Roundtable with Students in preparation of final assignment.
22. Mar 25	**THINKING ABOUT CITIES IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT – NEW RESEARCH FRONTIERS** Student Presentations
	Interdisciplinary Roundtable with Students in preparation of final assignment.
23. April 1	**FINAL SEMINAR DISCUSSION: THE CITIES AGENDA 2020-2030**
	Final Assignment Due: What do you consider to be the single most pressing research issue on cities in the next decade? Provide solid rationale as to why you believe this to be the priority issue. How would you frame a research agenda to address this priority issue for cities in a global context? What research questions would you identify in order to best address this issue? What city (or cities) would you propose as a case study or (case studies) to illustrate the importance of this research? Why? Explain your rationale for this choice of case study.
	(See detailed assignment in course outline)

FURTHER READINGS:

CONCEPTUALIZING CITIES IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT

- Cities and Global Governance – New Sites for International Relations (eds. Patricia McCarney with Amen, Toly and Segbers). Surrey, England: Ashgate 2011.
- Clark, C. (2003). Urban World / Global City, 2nd edition, London: Routledge
- Davis, D. (2005) 'Cities in global context: A brief intellectual history', International Journal of Urban and Regional Research, 29(1): 92-109.
- Glaeser, Edward: The Triumph of the City, Penguin Press, New York, 2011
- Hall, P. (1998) Cities and Civilization. New York: Pantheon.
- Hall, P. (1999) 'Mega-cities, world cities and global cities,' Megacities Lecture, available at http://www.megacities.nl/lecture_hall.htm
- J.R. Short and Y. Kim. Globalization and the City. Longman, Essex, 1999.
- Sassen, S. (2006) Cities in a World Economy Pine Forge Press, updated 3rd ed.
- Robinson, Jennifer. (2006) Ordinary Cities. Between Modernity and Development. New York: Routledge.
- Sassen, S. (2008) Territory, Authority, Rights: From Medieval to Global Assemblages Princeton University Press, updated 2nd ed. (1st ed. 2006)
- Smart, A., and Smart, J. (2003) 'Urbanization and the global perspective', Annual Review of anthropology, 32: 263-85.
- Van Vliet W. "Cities in a globalizing world: from engines of growth to agents of change." Environment and Urbanization, Volume 14, Number 1, 1 April 2002, pp. 31-40(10).

FRAMEWORKS FOR DEFINING GLOBAL CITIES

- Amin, A., and Graham, S. (1997) 'The ordinary city', Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers, 22(4): 411-429
- Beaverstock, J.V and Taylor, P.J. (1999). A Roster of World Cities. *Cities*, Vol. 16, No. 6, pp. 445–458.
- Clark, C. (2003) "The Future Urban World" in *Urban World / Global City*, 2nd edition, London: Routledge, pp. 191-216.
- Grant, R and Nijman, J. (2002) "Globalization and the Corporate Geography of Cities in the Less-Developed World." Annals of the Association of American Geographers 92 (2), 2002, 320-340.

- Hamnett, C. (1995) 'Controlling space: global cities', in J. Allen and C. Hamnett (eds.) A Shrinking World? Global Unevenness and Inequality, Oxford: Oxford University Press and the Open University, pp. 103-142
- Saito, A., & Thornley, A. (2003). Shifts in Tokyo's world city status and the urban planning response. *Urban Studies*, *40*(4), 665–685.
- Scott, Allen J., John Agnew, Edward W. Soja and Michael Storper. 2001. "Global City-Regions" Ch. 1 (pp. 11-30) in Allen J. Scott (ed.) *Global City-Regions: Trends, Theory, Policy* (Oxford: Oxford University Press).
- Scott, A. (2001). Globalisation and the rise of city-regions, European Planning Studies, 9(7): 813-826.
- Shatkin, G (2006) 'Global cities of the south: emerging perspectives on growth and inequality. Cities, 24, (1), 1-15

DESIGN AND CONTEMPORARY URBANISM

- Baird, George: "An Open Letter to Rem Koolhaas" in Harvard Design Magazine, Fall, 2007
- Baird, George: Public Space; Cultural/Political Theory Street Photography, SUN Publishers, Amsterdam, 2011.
- Baird, George: "Studies on Urban Morphology in North America", in Merlin, P.: Morphologie urbaine et parcellaire, Presses Universitaires de Vincennes, 1988
- Baird, George: "The New Urbanism and Public Space", in Haas, Tigran: The New Urbanism and Beyond, Rizzoli, New York, 2007
- Baird, George: "Theory: Vacant Lots in Toronto"; in Vacant Lottery, Myers, B. and Baird, G. (editors), Vacant Lottery, Design Quarterly No: 108, Walker Art Centre, Minneapolis, 1978
- Baird, George: The Space of Appearance, MIT Press, Cambridge, 1995
- Glaeser, Edward: The Triumph of the City, Penguin Press, New York, 2011
- Jacobs, Jane: The Death and Life of Great American Cities, Random House, New York, 1992
- Jameson, Fredric: "Future City" in New Left Review 21, May-June, 2003 http://www.newleftreview.org/?view=2449
- Jane Jacobs, "Visual Order, It's Limitations and Possibilities", in *The Death and Life of Great American Cities*, Random House, New York, 1961, pp. 372-379 (in the Vintage Books edition, 1992).
- Koolhaas, R, and Mau, B.: SMLXL, Monacelli Press, New York, 1995
- Koolhaas, R: "Junkspace" in Koolhaas, R: Content, Taschen, Koln, 2004,
- Le Corbusier: The City of Tomorrow, The Architectural Press, London, 1947
- Rem Koolhaas, **"**What Ever Happened to Urbanism"*, in S,M,L,XL*, The Monacelli Press, New York, 1995, pp. 961-971.
- Rowe, Colin and Koetter, Fred: Collage City, MIT Press, Cambridge, 1978
- Saunders, Doug: Arrival City, Knopf Canada, Toronto, 2011
- Sitte, Camillo: The Art of Building Cities, Reinhold Publishers, New York, 1945

SUSTAINABLE CITIES: GLOBAL AND LOCAL ENVIRONMENTAL CHALLENGES

- Building Safer; Cities: The Future of Disaster Risk; Disaster Risk Management Series No. 3; A. Kreimer, M. Arnold, and A. Carlin, eds.; The World Bank, 2003; Table 8.1, p. 103.
- Capello, R., Nijkamp, P. and Pepping, G. (1999) *Sustainable Cities and Energy Policies,* Berlin: Springer Verlag.
- Elliott, J.A. (1999) *An Introduction to Sustainable Development,* London: Routledge.
- Hardoy, J.E., Mitlin, D. and Satterthwaite, D. (1992) *Environmental Problems in Third World Cities,* London: Earthscan.
- Haughton, G. and Hunter, C. (1994) *Sustainable Cities,* London: Regional Studies Association
- Huq, S, et al. Editorial: Editorial: Reducing risks to cities from disasters and climate change. Environment & Urbanization. 19(1):3-15. April 2007.
- McCarney, P. "Climate Governance" chapter in Climate Adaption in Global Cities: Building Governance for Climate Resilience Washington: World Bank 2011
- McCarney, P. "Cities and Governance: Coming To Terms With Climate Challenges" Chapter in: Climate Governance Joerg Knieling and Walter Leal Filho (eds.) Springer 2011
- McCarney, P. "Urban Land and Climate Strategies" Lead Author with Hilda Blanco, Susan Parnell, Marco Schmidt and Karen Seto Chapter 8 in Climate Change and Cities: First

Assessment Report of the Urban Climate Change Research Network Cambridge University Press 2011
- Polese, Mario and Richard Stren, eds. (2000) Socially Sustainable Cities. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

CITIES AND POVERTY: HOUSING, BASIC SERVICES AND INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTMENT

- Newman, P., & Thornley, A. (2005). Planning world cities: Globalization and urban politics. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Saunders, Doug: Arrival City, Knopf Canada, Toronto, 2011
- UN-HABITAT. State of African Cities 2010. Governance, Inequalities and Urban Land Markets
- UN-HABITAT. State of the World's Cities 2010/2011 - Cities for All: Bridging the Urban Divide
- UN-HABITAT. Water and Sanitation in the World's Cities: local Actions for Global Goals, Earthscan, London, 2003, chapter 7
- World Bank, World Development Report 2004: Making services work for the poor, Washington D.C., 2004: Overview chapters 1, 2 & 9.

CITIES AND DIVERSITY: MIGRATION AND THE GLOBAL CONNECTIVITY OF CITIES

- Brettell, Carolyn. 1999. "The City as Context: Approaches To Immigrants and Cities." In Proceedings, Metropolis International Workshop, Lisbon, Sept. 28-29. Luso-American Development Foundation.
- Cano, G. (2004). Urban and Transnational Politics in America: Novus Ordo Seclorum? Paper prepared or delivery at the 2004 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, September 2-5, 2004.
- Smith, M.P. (2005). Transnational urbanism Revisited. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, Vol. 31, No. 2 (March).

CITIES AT RISK: SAFETY AND SECURITY ISSUES

- De Sherbinin, A., Schiller, A., & Pulsipher, A. (2007). The vulnerability of global cities to climate hazards, *Environment and Urbanization 19,1, pp.39-64.*
- Foreign Affairs, Canada. (2006). Freedom from fear in urban spaces: Discussion paper. Available at http://humansecurity-cities.org (See publications page)
- Graham, S (ed.). Cities, War, and Terrorism: Towards an Urban Geopolitics. Malden, MA: Blackwell, 2004.
- Humansecurity-cities.org. (2007). Human security for an urban century: Local challenges, global perspectives. Available at http://humansecurity-cities.org
- Marcuse, P. "Urban Form and Globalization After September 11th: The View From New York." International Journal of Urban and Regional Research 26 (2002): 596-606.
- McCarney, P. (2003). Confronting Critical Disjunctures in the Governance of Cities Chapter 2 pp 31- 55 in Patricia McCarney and Richard Stren (eds.) Governance on the Ground: Innovations and Discontinuities in Cities of the Developing World (Johns Hopkins University Press.
- McCarney, Patricia L. and Richard E. Stren —Metropolitan Governance - Governing in a City of Cities‖ Paper prepared for United Nations- Habitat for State of the World's Cities Report 2008 Revised Draft (June 23rd 2008)

- Mike Davis, "Fortress Los Angeles: the militarization of urban space", in Michael Sorkin (eds), Variations on a theme park. New York: Hill and Wang, 1992
- Moser, C. ―Urban Violence and Insecurity: An Introductory Road Map‖. Environment & Urbanization 16; 2(2004): 3-16.
- Neil Smith, "Which new Urbanism? New York and the Revanchist 1990s" in Robert Beauregard, Sophie Body-Gendrot (eds.) The Urban Moment. Thousand Oaks, London, New Delhi: Sage 1999
- Sancton, A. (2008) ―Boundaries for Municipal Corporations‖ Ch 3 in The Limits of Boundaries (McGill-Queen's University Press)
- UN-Habitat. ―Cities at Risk‖. Habitat Debate 7; 4 (2001):1-32. http://unhabitat.org

CITIES AND GOVERNANCE

- Clark, C. (2003) "The Future Urban World" in *Urban World / Global City*, 2nd Edition London: Routledge, pp. 191-216.
- Cronin, Thomas and Michael Genovese. (2012) Leadership Matters. Unleashing the Power of Paradox. Boulder: Paradigm.
- Daniel Kubler, D. (2007). Intergovernmental relations and international urban strategies: constraints and opportunities in multilevel polities. Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy, volume 25, pages 357- 373.
- Freire, Mila, and Richard Stren, eds. 2001. The challenge of urban government: Policies and practices. Washington, DC: The World Bank Institute.
- Good, Kristin. (2009) Municipalities and Multiculturalism. The Politics of Immigration in Toronto and Vancouver. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Grindle, M.S. (2007). Going Local: Decentralization and the promise of good governance. Princeton University Press
- Jouve, B. (2007). Urban societies and dominant political coalitions in the internationalization of cities, *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, volume 25, pages 374- 390
- Keil, R. (1998) 'Globalization makes states: perspectives of local governance in the age of the world city', *Review of International Political Economy, 5(4): 616-646.*
- McCarney, P. ed. (1996). *Cities and Governance: New Directions in Latin America, Asia and Africa.* Centre for Urban and Community studies, University of Toronto.
- Neptis Foundation's analysis of the Growth Plan see: http://www.neptis.org/library/show.cfm?id=83&cat_id=11
- O'Flynn, Patrick and Tim Mau (2014) "A demographic and career profile of municipal CAOs in Canada: Implications for local governance" Canadian Public Administration (March) 154-70.
- Ontario Growth Plan http://www.placestogrow.ca/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=53&Itemid=65
- Owusu, D. & Wunsch, (J.S. 2004). Local governance in Africa: The challenges of Democratic decentralization. Boulder, Colorado: Lyne Rienner Publishers.
- Saito, A., & Thornley, A. (2003). Shifts in Tokyo's world city status and the urban planning response. *Urban Studies, 40*(4), 665–685.

METROPOLITAN GOVERNANCE

- Frisken, Frances. 2001. "The Toronto story: Sober reflections on fifty years of experiments with regional governance." *Journal of Urban Affairs* 23 (5): 513–541.

- Katz, Bruce and Jenni9fer Bradley. 2013. The Metropolitan Revolution. How Cities and Metros Are Fixing Our Broken Politics and Fragile Economy. Washington: Brookings Institution Press.
- Keil, R. (2000) 'Governance Restructuring in Los Angeles and Toronto: Amalgamation or Secession?' *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research, 24(4), December: 758–781.*
- OECD. (2001). Cities for citizens: Improving Metropolitan Governance OECD Publications Service, Paris.
- Razin, Eran, and Patrick J. Smith*, eds. 2006. Metropolitan governing: Canadian cases, comparative lessons. Jerusalem: The Hebrew University Magnes Press.*
- Stren, R. & Cameron, R. (2005), Metropolitan Governance: An introduction; *Public Admin.& Dev. 25, 317–327.*