Professor: Abbas Gnamo, Ph.D.
Time: Tuesdays and Thursdays, 6:00PM – 8:00PM
Office #: 3062 SSH
Office hours: Tuesdays and Thursdays, 4:30 PM-6:00 PM (or by appointment)
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Course description

Through the latest thinking in International Politics, International Political Economy and Security Studies, this seminar endeavors to enhance participants’ understanding of domestic politics of the states of the global South and how the internal political dynamics shape their foreign policy behavior and orientations. In the first term, the course will look at the role of the Global South in international politics by analyzing the changing nature of North-South relations since their access to independence to the present. It will critically examine the nature of these complex relations including, but not limited to, dependency and interdependence, the role of "emerging economies" and the extent to which they affect both North-South and South-South cooperation and relations. As part of that, it will look at international trade and investment patterns, foreign aid, debt, global poverty alleviation strategies as well as the impact of globalization on the unity and bargaining power of the global South. It will also highlight specific regimes such as democracy and human rights, environmental treaties and protocols, infectious diseases, etc., around which these relations revolve.

In the second term, this offering will mainly focus on the issues of peace and security in the Global south by carefully examining the origins and escalation of numerous civil wars and their consequences, the role of the international community and regional powers in preventing, managing or exacerbating them as well as human security and peace-building in war torn societies and failed/failing states from broader theoretical and comparative perspectives.

Procedure

In the first term the weekly discussion will follow a brief presentation by the instructor of the issues raised in the readings and of the questions that the class should address. Each student will be responsible for weekly readings and active participation in the discussion. In the second term, following two sessions of general overview, we will examine a series of Third World conflicts and civil wars. Students will be responsible for choosing a civil war
and presenting their finding on this conflict to one of the sessions – the schedule of presentation will set up by the end of June.

**Requirements and Evaluation Criteria**

1. **Attendance/participation** 15% throughout the term
2. **Critical Book Review** 20% (due date, June 13, 2019)
3. **Essay1** 25% (due date, July 18, 2019)
4. **Major research paper** 40% (due date, August 8, 2019)

*Late penalty of 4% per working day will apply to all late papers and unjustified delays.*

1. Preparation, attendance and thoughtful participation are vital elements in the life of a seminar and consequently 15% of the final grade will be based on the contribution you make to the seminar. Each student will be required to make a presentation of 10-15 minutes to one of the seminars from the weekly-required readings in the first term. This provides an excellent opportunity to review the existing literature and every participant in the seminar is expected to read at least one article or chapter for every class in order to inject positive and meaningful insights in the discussion. During the second term, each student must present 25-30 minutes on his /her major research paper. If two or more students choose to work on the same topic (civil conflict), they will be scheduled together for the presentation.

Required readings are available electronically through Robarts and you access through Portal/Blackboard. To access the reading look for the link to “Library Course Reserves” on your Blackboard “My Page”. Recommended readings are available under the Course reserve or at U of T libraries, they are very helpful for your research essays, and a deeper understanding of the key issues discussed in the seminar.

2. A critical review of ONE of the following books should be handed in at or before the class of **June 13, 2019** (20%). The length of the paper is 8-10 pages, double-spaced.

The following books are recommended for the critical review, and they can purchased from U of T Bookstore:


iii. Paul Collier, *The Bottom billion: Why the poorest countries are failing and what can be done about it* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007)

3. An essay of not more than 12-13 pages, double spaced (2500 words maximum) must be handed in at or before the class of **July 20, 2019** (25%). The essay topics for the semester will be posted on May 16, 2019.
4. Lastly, a major research paper of approximately 18-20 pages (4000-4500 words) maximum on a civil war in the countries of the Global south must be handed in at or before the class of August 10, 2018. It will account for 40% of the total mark. Major civil wars or intra-state civil conflicts are listed at the end of this outline. Students are expected to choose one of these conflicts unless they want to come up with their own proposal that has to be approved.

**Please note:** Assignment grading will follow the University of Toronto’s grading regulations as outlined in the Arts and Science 2006/2007 course calendar (www.artsandscience.utoronto.ca/ofr/calendar). Assignments are due at the beginning of class. Extension may be granted for compassionate and medical reasons. But the request for an extension cannot be made in 48 hours before the due date. A penalty of 4% per working day will be applied to all late assignments up until a maximum of ten late days, after which late papers will not be accepted except under exceptional circumstances. Assignments will also not be accepted via email. Late assignments should be delivered to the receptionist’s office (Room 3018, Sidney Smith Hall) to be date stamped. Students are strongly advised to keep draft work and hard copies of their essays. These should be kept until the marked assignments have been returned. Any medical-based assignment extension requests or make-up term test requests will require an official Student Medical Certificate and will require advance notice (www.utoronto.ca/health/forms/medcert.pdf).

**Plagiarism**

**Plagiarism is a most serious academic offense and the offender will be punished.** In the academy where the currency of the realm is ideas, to cite someone else’s words or thinking without due attribution is theft. It is not sufficient merely to list your sources in the bibliography or to use only footnotes. You must ensure that you identify and attribute all of your sources in text, whether you are quoting them directly or paraphrasing them – and every time you cite someone verbatim, you MUST indicate this by the use of quotation marks.

According to the University’s Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters, it shall be an offence for a student knowingly:

a) to forge or in any way alter or falsify any document or evidence required for admission to the University, or to utter, circulate or make use of any such forged, altered or falsified document, whether the record be in print or electronic form;
b) to use or possess an unauthorized aid or aids or obtain unauthorized assistance in any academic examination or term test or in connection with any other form of academic work;
c) to personate another person, or to have another person personate, at any academic examination or term test or in connection with any other form of academic work;
d) to represent as one’s own any idea or expression of an idea or work of another in any academic examination or term test or in connection with any other form of academic work;
e) to submit, without the knowledge and approval of the instructor to whom it is submitted, any academic work for which credit has previously been obtained or is being sought in another course or program of study in the University or elsewhere;
f) To submit for credit any academic work containing a purported statement of fact or reference to a source which has been concocted.

For further information on plagiarism and how to avoid it, please refer to the University’s policy at www.utoronto.ca/writing/plagsep.html. Students are strongly encouraged to explore the numerous resources available at the “Writing at the University of Toronto” website at www.utoronto.ca/writing

**Turnitin**

Normally, students will be required to submit their course essays to Turnitin.com for a review of textual similarity and detection of possible plagiarism. In doing so, students will allow their essays to be included as source documents in the Turnitin.com reference database, where they will be used solely for the purpose of detecting plagiarism. The terms that apply to the University’s use of the Turnitin.com service are described on the Turnitin.com website.

Students who object to using turnitin may use the following alternative procedure: inform the instructor, in the first two weeks, that they will not be using turnitin and discuss alternative arrangements including submitting a disc with all saved drafts of their paper and handing in all notes, outlines, bibliographic research, etc.

**More helpful information**

1. All undergraduate students taking summer courses in the Faculty of Arts and Science are eligible to use any of the five college writing centres that remain open in the summer: Innis College, New College, University College, Victoria College and Woodsworth College Writing Centres. Students may book up to TWO appointments per week. For information about writing centre appointments in the summer session, they may visit http://writing.utoronto.ca/news. To learn more about how writing centres work, they may visit http://www.writing.utoronto.ca/writing-centres/learning.

2. More than 60 Advice files on all aspects of academic writing are available from www.writing.utoronto.ca/advice. Students benefit from your recommendation of specific material relevant to your course and assignments. Printable PDF versions are listed at www.writing.utoronto.ca/about-this-site/pdf-links.

Please read carefully, "How Not to Plagiarize" and other advice on documentation format and methods of integrating sources. These pages are all listed at www.writing.utoronto.ca/advice/using-sources.
3. Information about the English Language Learning program (ELL) is available at http://www.artsci.utoronto.ca/current/advising/ell. The non-credit August course ELL010H will take enrolment via ROSI starting in mid to late July. For more information, please contact the ELL Coordinator Leora Freedman at leora.freedman@utoronto.ca.

FIRST TERM

COURSE OUTLINE AND READING LIST FOR THE FIRST TERM

Tuesday, May 7, 2019

First class, Introduction, course overview

Thursday, May 9, 2019

The Third World: Does it still exist? Introducing to conceptual framework

Required:


Recommended:


Phillippe Braillard and M. Djalili, The Third World and International Relations.

Carol Geldart and Peter Lyon, "The Group of 77: A Perspective View" International Affairs Winter 1980-81.

Fred Halliday, "The Third World and the end of the Cold War," in Barbara Stallings, ed., Global Change, Regional Response


**Tuesday, May 14, 2019**

**IR, Alternative Approaches to North-South Relations**

1. **Inequality: The Realist Perspective**


Robert Jackson, Quasi-States Sovereignty, International Relations and the Third World (Series: Cambridge Studies in International Relations (No. 12) chp. 1.


**Thursday, May 16, 2019**

2. **Interdependence, Cooperation or Partnership**

**Required:**

Barbara Stallings, ed., *Global Change, Regional Response*, Chp.1

R. O. Keohane and J.S. Nye, *Power and Interdependence*, chp. 2
Robert Jackson, *Quasi-states*, chp. 5.


**Recommended:**

Frederik Soderburn and Patrick Stolgren, (Eds.), *The European Union and the Global South*, Lynne Rienner, 2009


**Tuesday May 21, 2019**

3. Dependency, Development and Post-development

**Required:**


Recommended:


Tuesday, May 23, 2019

C. Issue Areas

1. The Politics of Aid

Required:


Recommended:


David Black, Jean-Philippe Thérien, and Andrew Clark, "Moving with the Crowd: Canadian Aid to Africa," *International Journal*, spring 1996

**Tuesday, May 28, 2019**

2. The Politics of Trade

**Required:**


**Recommended:**


Christopher Brown, *The Political and Social Economy of Commodity Control*.

Constantine Michalapoulos, Developing Countries in the WTO, Palgrave, 2002

William R. Cline, *Exports of Manufactures from Developing Countries*.


Hans Singer and J.A. Ansari, Rich and Poor Countries, chps. 4, 5, 6
Donald R. Snodgrass, Ceylon: An Export Economy in Transition.


Thursday, May 30, 2019

3. The Politics of Money (Debt)

**Required:**


**Recommended:**


Tuesday, June 4, 2019

1. Multinationals

**Required:**

Stephen Krasner, *Structural Conflict*, chp. 7


Dani Rodrik, “Goodbye Washington Consensus, Hello Washington Confusion? A
Review of the World Bank's Economic Growth in the 1990s: Learning from a Decade of Reform” *Journal of Economic Literature* Vol. XLIV (December 2006), pp. 973-987

**Recommended:**


Peter Evans, "National Autonomy and Economic Development," in Keohane and Nye, eds., *Transnational Relations and World Politics*

Robert Gilpin, *U.S. Power and the Multinational Corporation*

**Thursday, June 6, 2019**

**D. Regimes**

**Human rights and the Global South**

**Required:**


David Gilles, *Between Principle and Practice*, chp. 10


**June 12, 2018 (THE LAST DAY TO SIGN FOR CIVIL WAR)**

**Tuesday, June 11, 2019**

**The Global Environment and infectious Disease**

**Required:**


Thursday June 13, 2019


NO CLASSES IN THE WEEK OF JUNE 17-JUNE 21, 2019

SECOND TERM

Second Term: Internal and Regional Conflicts in the Third World

The purpose of this term's work will be to examine a number of Third World civil wars, their origins, the impact of foreign intervention on them, the efforts made by the parties and third parties to resolve them, and the process of peacebuilding that occurs after a settlement has been reached. During the first two sessions, we shall examine some of the literature on conflicts and their resolution. In following sessions, we shall examine individual conflicts as presented by participants in the seminar.

Tuesday, July 2, 2019
The Beginnings of Civil Wars

Recommended Readings

A) Important sources on the origins and escalation of internal conflicts

Taisier Ali and Robert Matthews, eds. Civil Wars in Africa: Roots and Resolution, Conclusion.


C. Clapham, Africa and the International System, chps. 9.

Michael E. Brown, et al (Eds), Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict, pp.3-26; 27-62


K.J. Holsti, The State, War, and the State of War. chps. 2, 7

H. Adelman & A. Suhrke (eds.), The Path of Genocide: The Rwandan Crisis from Uganda to Zaire.

H. Adelman & A. Suhrke, The International Response to Conflict and Genocide: Lessons from the Rwandan Experience,

Robert E. Markavy and Stephanie G. Neuman, Warfare and the Third World, Chp 1&


**Thursday, July 4th, 2019**

**The Endings of Civil Wars**

**B) Key sources on internal conflicts, intervention, peacemaking and peace building**

Michael Brown, (ed.), *International Dimensions of Internal Conflicts*, chps. 10, 14, 15, and 18


Roy Licklider, ed., *Stop the Killing: How Civil Wars End*, chps. 1, 10, 11, 13

Stephen J Stedman et al. (eds.), *Ending Civil Wars: The Implementation of Peace Agreements (Introduction)*,

*R. Matthews and Ali (Eds.) Peace building in Africa (Introduction) and various case studies.*


Donald Rothchild, *Managing Ethnic Conflicts, Pressures and Incentives for Cooperation (various chapters)*

Richard Caplan, *From Collapsing States to Neo-trusteeship: the limits to solving the problem of ‘precarious statehood’ in the 21st century* *Third World Quarterly*, Vol. 28, No. 2, 2007, pp 231 – 244


Willam I. Zarman, *Traditional Cure for Modern Conflicts, African Conflict Medicine*.


Edward Aspinall, "The Construction of Grievance Natural Resources and Identity in a Separatist Conflict", *Journal of Conflict Resolution* Volume 51 Number December 2007


Roger E. Kanet (ed.), *Resolving Regional Conflicts*


Max Blouin and Stephane Pallage, "Humanitarian Relief and Civil Conflict" *Journal of Conflict Resolution* Volume 52 Number 4 August 2008 548-565


Brennan M. Kraxberger, “Failed states: temporary obstacles to democratic diffusion or ... resolution 1706,” Third World Quarterly, Vol. 28, No. 1, 2007,


Alex J. Bellamy, Responsibility to protect: the global effort to end mass atrocities, 2009


Charles T Call and Vanessa Wyeth, Building States to Build Peace, Lynne Rienner, 2008


Ward, Lee. Toward a new paradigm for humanitarian intervention [electronic resource], 2007

Jeroen de Zeeuw (ed). *From Soldiers to Politicians: Transforming Rebel Movements after Civil War*, 2008


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**A list of countries to choose from** *

| El Salvador | East Timor |
| Nicaragua | Guatemala |
| Colombia | Sudan (South or Darfur, not both) |
| Afghanistan | Mozambique |
| Angola | Cote d’Ivoire |
| Lebanon | Somalia |
| Kampuchea (or Cambodia) | Sierra Leone |
| Liberia | Rwanda |
| Pakistan/Bangladesh | Burundi |
| Guatemala | Sri Lanka |

*The schedule of presentation will be posted by the last week of June 2019*