

The University of Toronto

Faculty of Arts and Science, Department of Political Science

POL 201Y1 (Y)

Politics of Development: Issues and Controversies, Summer 2013

Professor: Abbas Gnamo, Ph.D.

Time: Tuesdays and Thursdays 12:00– 2:00 PM

Place: SS 1070

Office: Rm. 3062 SSH

Office hours: Thursdays, 3:30 PM-5:00 PM (or by appointment)

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Course Description

This course seeks to introduce students to the politics of development in countries of the Global South (Latin America, Oceania Africa and Asia) from WWII to the present. It attempts to provide a balanced mix of current issues and challenges facing developing countries and theoretical approaches to development as well as controversies revolving around the concept and practice of development. The course begins with an introduction to the idea of “development,” its ideological roots and how the various theoretical models have shaped both “Third World” strategies of development and how we think about that part of the globe.

We will proceed to consider the extent to which international institutions and development aid regimes have influenced the prospects and policy choices of developing countries. Specific areas of focus will include land and rural issues, health and social/human development. The course then moves on to explore national political dynamics and specific challenges developing nations face in a rapidly changing world. These will include the politics of regime change, state-society relations and the complex processes of democratization. We will also examine a range of development challenges such as religious revivalism, civil/intra-state conflicts, environmental sustainability, gender equality, and the AIDS epidemic.

Course Readings

- a) POL201Y1 Course Kit, Summer 2013. You need to purchase the book of readings from IMAGE X-PRESS and it includes almost all the required texts from printed books. The address of IMAGE X-PRESS is

193 College Street
Toronto ON M5T 1P9
Tel. (416) 596-1708
Email- imagexpress@gmail.com

- b) Key electronic journal articles are posted on Blackboard under Course Documents section - they are available electronically via links in the course website on Blackboard page (<http://portal.utoronto.ca>) and at the University's library website (main.library.utoronto.ca).

All-important information concerning the Tutorial times, locations, and the TAs' office hours and email addresses will be posted on the website as soon as they are available.

Course Format and Requirements

The class will be taught in a lecture-style format. Teaching methods will include lectures, videos, when available and class discussions. Participation in lecture discussions is highly encouraged. In addition, students will be expected to attend and participate in tutorials.

The work requirements of the course are as follows:

1. First Term Test (June 20)	25%
2. Research Proposal (June 13)	10%
3. Research Essay (July 23)	25%
4. Final Exam (August 13-16)	30%
5. Attendance and Participation	10%
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TOTAL	100%

A late penalty of 5 % per working day will apply.

e website – Blackboard

Logging in to your Blackboard Course Website

Like many other courses, POL201 uses Blackboard for its course website. This website plays a central role in the functioning of the course, and you are therefore strongly advised to visit it frequently. Important administrative and other announcements will be posted on it regularly, and it will feature links to documents and readings required for the

course. You must ensure that your e-mail address on ROSI is a utoronto e-mail address; otherwise you may not receive important information we send via the website.

To access the POL201 website, or any other Blackboard-based course website, go to the UofT portal login page at <http://portal.utoronto.ca> and log in using your UTORid and password. Once you have logged in to the portal using your UTORid and password, look for the **My Courses** module, where you'll find the link to the POL201 course website along with the link to all your other Blackboard-based courses.

Please note: Assignment grading will follow the University of Toronto's grading regulations as outlined in the Arts and Science 2006/2007 course calendar (www.artsandscience.utoronto.ca/ofr/calendar). Assignments are due at the beginning of class. A penalty of 2% per working day will be applied to all late assignments up until a *maximum of ten late days, after which late papers will not be accepted except under exceptional circumstances*. Assignments will also not be accepted via email. Late assignments should be delivered to the receptionist's office (Room 3018, Sidney Smith Hall) to be date stamped. Students are strongly advised to keep draft work and hard copies of their essays. These should be kept until the marked assignments have been returned. Any medical-based assignment extension requests or make-up term test requests will require an official Student Medical Certificate and will require advance notice (www.utoronto.ca/health/forms/medcert.pdf).

Note: There will be only one make-up test in each case. Only those with a valid, documented reason for missing the mid-term test will be allowed to write a make-up test. It is the student's responsibility to ascertain the date and place of the make-up test. Late penalties on essay may be reduced (but not necessarily eliminated) upon presentation of medical documentation. For full elimination of the late penalty the student must show evidence of a protracted medical condition that has affected his/her performance over the course of 3-4 weeks

Plagiarism

Plagiarism is a most serious academic offense and the offender will be punished. In the academy where the currency of the realm is ideas, to cite someone else's words or thinking without due attribution is theft. *It is not sufficient merely to list your sources in the bibliography or to use only footnotes.* You must ensure that you identify and attribute all of your sources in text, whether you are quoting them directly or paraphrasing them – and every time you cite someone verbatim, you **MUST** indicate this by the use of quotation marks.

According to the University's Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters, it shall be an offence for a student knowingly:

- a) to forge or in any way alter or falsify any document or evidence required for admission to the University, or to utter, circulate or make use of any such forged, altered or falsified document, whether the record be in print or electronic form;
- b) to use or possess an unauthorized aid or aids or obtain unauthorized assistance in any academic examination or term test or in connection with any other form of academic work;
- c) to personate another person, or to have another person personate, at any academic examination or term test or in connection with any other form of academic work;
- d) to represent as one's own any idea or expression of an idea or work of another in any academic examination or term test or in connection with any other form of academic work;
- e) to submit, without the knowledge and approval of the instructor to whom it is submitted, any academic work for which credit has previously been obtained or is being sought in another course or program of study in the University or elsewhere;
- f) to submit for credit any academic work containing a purported statement of fact or reference to a source which has been concocted.

For further information on plagiarism and how to avoid it, please refer to the University's policy at www.utoronto.ca/writing/plagsep.html.

Students are strongly encouraged to explore the numerous resources available at the "Writing at the University of Toronto" website at www.utoronto.ca/writing.

Turnitin.com

Normally, students will be required to submit their course essays to Turnitin.com for a review of textual similarity and detection of possible plagiarism. In doing so, students will allow their essays to be included as source documents in the Turnitin.com reference database, where they will be used solely for the purpose of detecting plagiarism. The terms that apply to the University's use of the Turnitin.com service are described on the Turnitin.com website.

If, as a student, you object to using Turnitin.com, an alternative arrangement for the submission of your written assignment will be made available. You will be required to do all of the following: 1) meet the instructor for a brief interview about the research process prior to the assignment due date, 2) submit all your rough work and notes with your assignment, and 3) submit an electronic copy of your essay to the head teaching assistant (in addition to a hard copy) by e-mail (TBA)([@utoronto.ca](mailto:)) with the course identifier [POL 201] in the subject line.

Please follow the instructions on how to set up a Turnitin.com account, enroll in the course and submit a paper in the "Turnitin.com guide for students" available on the course website.

Note that all students (including those using Turnitin and those not) are required to submit a hard copy of their assignment (whether or not it is submitted late) and that, for the purposes of calculating a late penalty, it will be the hard copy, and NOT the one submitted to Turnitin.com that counts. Those using Turnitin MUST attach a printout of

the Turnitin.com receipt to the hard copy of their assignment, indicating that they have already submitted the electronic copy of the assignment.

Evaluation Criteria for Written Work

1) *Level of Style and Organization*: Your work must be completely free of grammatical, spelling and typographical errors. References can be in any style but the same format must be used consistently and they must be accurate. The organization of the paper should assist the reader by providing a readily understandable presentation of background information, research findings, analysis and conclusions.

2) *Adequacy of the Research*: Your findings should be derived from thorough research. Your work should be free of major factual errors or unsupported and/or undocumented assertions. You should link your findings to those of other scholars and draw meaningful conclusions based on your evidence.

3) *Cogency of the Argument*: Your written work should have a clear focus and an argument that is logically constructed. Your analysis should display understanding of the topic and originality of thought.

Assignment Guidelines

Attendance and Participation Students are expected to attend all class and tutorial sessions and complete the assigned readings before they are discussed in class. Student participation and discussion will be actively encouraged in both the lectures and tutorials. Students will be expected to present their research findings in tutorial session. The participation grade will be based on tutorial attendance and performance.

Term Test and exams

The Mid-Term test will be held during regular class hours whereas the final exam will take place during the University summer 2010 exams. The tests will include a mix of short answer and essay questions and will test your familiarity with the lecture material and reading assignments as well as your ability to apply what you have learned.

Research Proposal

The purpose of this assignment is to provide you with instructor feedback during the preparation of your research essay. The proposal is also intended to assist you in selecting your essay question, locating sources and organizing your ideas in a timely fashion. Research proposals should be between 3-5 double-spaced pages (not including bibliography). Proposals should: a) identify your selected question; b) outline what other scholars have said or found on the topic; c) identify the limitations of other treatments of the subject and how your research will fill an existing gap in the literature; d) outline your basic argument; and e) explain what kinds of data you will gather to support your argument. You should also attach a one-page proposed bibliography to your proposal.

Research Essay

Please choose one (1) of the following essay questions. The essay should be between 10-12 double-spaced pages (excluding the bibliography). Ensure that you state your argument in the introduction, support your assertions with evidence (citing any contrary views or evidence as relevant) and conclude by summarizing your findings and outlining any questions or avenues that may require future research.

You must cite sources either in footnotes, endnotes or embedded in the text and provide a bibliography. A research essay of this length should draw upon at least 10-12 academic sources. Please note that you must incorporate a minimum of two sources from the course syllabus in your essay. And remember, if you use another author's words, you must enclose them in quotes and cite the source. If you use another author's ideas directly or indirectly, you must cite the source.

Guidelines for Essay Writing

1. You should use consistently one recognized system for citing references (in either footnotes, endnotes, or in-text citations) and your paper should conclude with a bibliography that cites, in full, all of the sources that you refer to in your essay. You are advised not to artificially "pad" your bibliography with sources that you did not actually consult.
2. Pay careful attention to the appropriateness of your sources, particularly web-based ones. Note that "Wikipedia," for example, is NOT considered an appropriate source for an academic paper.
3. Read carefully and observe the advice contained in this syllabus regarding plagiarism and assignment format. Your TA will also be happy to provide guidance at any point prior to the submission of your work as to what constitutes plagiarism and how to avoid it.
4. You may not submit the same or very similar papers to two separate university courses unless you receive in advance the consent of both course instructors.
5. Pay particular attention to the organization of your ideas and to the clarity and quality of your writing. Ensure that you preview your argument or thesis in the introduction to your paper, that you support that argument in the body of your paper with appropriate evidence (citing any contrary views or evidence as relevant) and that you conclude by summarizing your findings, considering their implications and/or suggesting what questions remain unanswered.

Essay Questions and Topics

Essay Topics
1. Is outsourcing by developed countries a blessing or a curse for developing economies? And how much does it matter just how developed that country is? Discuss in relation to two of the following three countries: Morocco, Mexico and China, India, the Philippines, Brazil, South Africa
2. Can foreign aid alleviate/reduce global poverty? Assess the challenges and prospects of implementing of Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) in two countries in Africa or Asia. Use empirical data to support your thesis.
3. Does Third World diaspora contribute to economic development /growth of the countries of origin? Analyze the role and effects of the remittances of African Immigrants in North America or Asian Immigrants in the Middle East or Latin American Diaspora in North America
4. Is famine/starvation the result of natural catastrophes or man-made? Analyze the root causes of food insecurity in the two of the following countries: Zimbabwe, Ethiopia, Niger, Bangladesh, Malawi
5. What has been the role of Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) in improving development prospects of <i>the Sub-Saharan Africa</i> or <i>the Caribbean Islands</i> ? Be as specific in your answer as possible about which NGO's have been effective, how exactly they have succeeded, and why.

Extensions and medical notes

Only valid and documented reasons (such as severe illness or the death of a close relative) will be accepted for late submissions of assignments or for requesting to write a make-up test. This must be submitted within one week of the test or assignment date and it should be submitted on the official UofT Medical Note form. Note also, "Only 5 groups are permitted to sign this form - physicians, surgeons, nurse practitioners, dentists, clinical psychologists - and only regarding matters within the scope of their practice".

If you foresee difficulties in meeting the deadline AND you have documentation, please contact the teaching assistant **as soon as possible**. *Do not wait until the due date has passed to contact him/her*. Please note that, while valid documentation may result in the reduction of a late penalty, it does not guarantee that the penalty will be entirely eliminated.

Requests due to work overload (either university-related or extra-curricular) will not be accepted. Please be advised that computer problems (such as crashes, viruses, corrupted disks, etc.) will NOT be accepted as grounds for extensions. Make sure you back up your

work in reliable media often and avoid leaving work to the last minute to prevent problems.

Late papers must be submitted to the Department of Political Science main office on the 3rd floor of Sidney Smith Hall during business hours. You must ensure that the paper is dated and stamped. *You should never attempt to submit your paper by leaving it under an instructor's office door or sending it by e-mail or fax.*

Students may find it useful to consult some of the following journals for their essays depending on the topic of their choice	
Africa Report Asia Quarterly Asia Report Bulletin of Concerned Africa Scholars Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars Canadian Journal of African Studies Canadian Journal of Development Studies Development Echo (Women and Development) Economic Development and Cultural Change Feminist Review Food Policy Institute of Development Studies Bulletin Journal of Asia Studies Journal of Contemporary Asia	Journal of Development Studies Journal of Modern African Studies Latin American Perspectives Match International (Women) Middle Eastern Reports Middle Eastern Review Multinational Monitor Report on the Americas Review of African Political Economy Signs (women) Social and Economic Studies (Caribbean and Latin America) Studies in Comparative International Development Third World Quarterly

In addition, students are encouraged to consult the **Encyclopedia of the Third World**, The World Bank's **World Development Report** and the UN's **Human Development Report** published by the UNDP every year since 1990.

CLASS SCHEDULE AND ASSIGNED READINGS

Part I: The politics of development in global and comparative perspective

May 14 (Tuesday): Introduction to the course

The Meaning of Development

May 16 (Thursday): The Making of Three Worlds of Development

[E] Vicky Randall, "Using and Abusing the Concept of the Third World: Geopolitics and the Comparative Political Study of Development and Underdevelopment," in *Third World Quarterly*, Vol. 25, No. 1 (2004), pp. 41-53.

[E] Anthony Payne, "The Global Politics of Development: towards a new research agenda," *Progress in Development Studies* 1, 1 (2001) pp. 5-19

May 21 (Tuesday): Colonialism, Neocolonialism, Nationalism and Third Worldism

[CR] John Isbister, "Imperialism" in *Promises Not Kept* (Bloomfield, CT: Kumarian Press, 2003), pp. 102-147)

[CR] Fanon, "Ch.1: Concerning Violence," in *The Wretched of the Earth* (New York: Grove Press, 1966), pp. 29-74.

[E] Mark T. Berger, "After the Third World?: History, Destiny and the Fate of Third Worldism," in *Third World Quarterly*, vol. 25, no. 1 (2004), pp. 9-39. (E – journal)

Part II: Theories of Development I

May 23 (Thursday): The Theory of Modernization

[CR] W.W. Rostow, "Ch. 2: The Five Stages of Growth: A Summary," in *The Stages of Economic Growth* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990), pp. 4-16.

[E] Adam Przeworski and Fernando Limongi, "Modernization: Theories and Facts." *World Politics* 49, no. 2 (1997): pp. 155-183

[E] Frans J. Schuurman, "Critical Development Theory: moving out of the twilight zone" *Third World Quarterly*, Vol. 30, No. 5, 2009, pp. 831-848

May 28 (Tuesday): Theories of development II (Dependency and radical theories)

[E] J. Samuel Valenzuela and Arturo Valenzuela, "Modernization and Dependency: Alternative Perspectives in the Study of Latin American Underdevelopment," in *Comparative Politics*, Vol. 10, No. 4 (July 1978), pp. 535-557.

[CR] Andre Gunder Frank, "The Development of Underdevelopment," in *Monthly Review*, Vol. 18, No. 4 (September 1966), pp. 17-31.

May 30 (Thursday): Theories of development III (the role of the state and the rise of East Asia)

[CR] Berger, Peter L. 1990. "An East Asian development model." in "In Search of an East Asian Development Model. Eds., Peter L. Berger and Hsin-Huang Hsia (chap. 2): 3-23.

[CR] Anil Hira, "State of the state: does the state have a role in development?" in Paul Aslam et al. *Introduction to International Development*, Oxford University Press, 2009: 123-124.

[E] Rachel Silvey, "Development geography: Politics and 'the state' under crisis," *Progress in Human Geography* 34(6) 828–834

June 4 (Tuesday): Poverty and the Politics of Foreign Aid

[E] Jean-Philippe Thérien and Carolyn Lloyd, "Development Assistance on the Brink," in *Third World Quarterly*, Vol. 21, No. 1 (2000), pp. 21-38)

[E] David Hulme and Andrew Shepherd, "Conceptualizing Chronic Poverty," in *World Development*, Vol. 31, No. 3 (2003), pp. 403-423.

[E] Niels Hermes & Robert Lensink, "Changing the conditions for development aid: A new paradigm? *The Journal of Development Studies*, Aug 2001; 37, 6

June 6 (Thursday): Multilateral institutions, the debt crisis, Neo-liberalism and post Washington Consensus

[E] Charles Gore, "The Rise and Fall of the Washington Consensus as a Paradigm for Developing Countries *World Development*, 2000, Vol. 28, No. 5, pp. 789-804,

[E] Ngaire Woods, "Unelected Government: Making the IMF and World Bank More Accountable," in *Brookings Review*, Vol. 21, No. 2 (Spring 2003): 9-12.

[E] Frances Stewart, "The Many Faces of Adjustment," in *World Development*, Vol. 19, No. 12 (1991), pp. 1847-1864.

In class movie: Life and Debt

June 11 (Tuesday): Human development, health and disease

[CR] Barnett, Tony and Alan Whiteside. 2002. "Globalisation, inequality, HIV/AIDS and the intimacies of self." In *AIDS in the 21st century: disease and globalization* (chap 14): 347-65.

[CR] Parker, Melissa & Gordon, Wilson. 2000. "Diseases of poverty." In *Poverty and development: into the 21st century*. Eds., Tim Allen and Alan Thomas (chap 4): 75-98.

Do not forget to submit your proposal on June 13, in class

June 13 (Thursday): Agrarian Reform and the Politics of Rural Development

[CR] Handelman, Chapter 6 ("Agrarian Reform and the Politics of Rural Change")

[CR] Joshua Ramisch, "Rural Development" in *Introduction to International Development* edited by Paul A. Haslam, et al. OUP, 2009, pp. 323-344.

[E] Marc Edelman, "The Persistence of the Peasantry," in *NACLA Report on the Americas*, Vol. 33, No. 5 (March/April 2000), pp.14-20

Part III: Selected Topics in the Politics of Development

June 18 (Tuesday): Gender and Development

[CR] Jaquette, Jane and Kathleen Staudt. 2006. "Women, Gender and Development." In *Women and Gender Equity in Development Theory and Practice: Institutions, Resources, and Mobilization*. Eds., Jane Jaquette and Gale Summerfield. Durham: Duke University Press: 17-52.

[E] Marianne H marchand, "The Future of Gender and Development after 9/11: insights from postcolonial feminism and transnationalism" in *Third World Quarterly*, Vol. 30, No. 5, 2009, pp. 921–935

June 20 (Thursday): First Term Test

July 2 (Tuesday): Religion and Politics in the Third World

[CR] Stepan, Alfred. 2005. "Religion, Democracy and the 'Twin Tolerations'." In *World Religions and Democracy*. Eds., L. Diamond, M. Plattner and P. J. Costopoulos. Baltimore: The John Hopkins University Press: 3-23.

[E] Nasr, Vali. 2005. "The Rise of 'Muslim Democracy'." *Journal of Democracy*. 16 (2): 13-27.

[E] Daudelin, Jean and W. E. Hewitt. 1995. "Churches and Politics in Latin America: Catholicism at the Crossroads." *Third World Quarterly* 16 (2): 221-236.

July 4 (Thursday): Ethnic Conflict

[E] Gurr, Ted. 1994. "Peoples against States: Ethnopolitical Conflict and the Changing World System", In *International Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 30: 347-377.

[CR] Sandbrook, Richard. 2000. *Closing the Circle: Democratization and Development in Africa*. Toronto/New York: Between the Lines/Zed Books: 49-74

[E] Matthews, Robert. 2005. "Sudan's Humanitarian Disaster: Will Canada Live Up to Its Responsibility to Protect?" *International Journal*. 60 (4): 1049-1064.

July 9 (Tuesday): Humanitarian Intervention and Peace building in post-conflict situations

[CR] Ali, Taisier M. and Robert O. Matthews. 2004. "Conclusion: The Long and Difficult Road to Peace." In *Durable Peace: Challenges For Peacebuilding in Africa*. Eds. Ali, T. and R. Matthews. Toronto: University of Toronto Press: 393-425.

[CR] Paris, Roland. 2004, "The Origins of Peacebuilding," in Roland Paris, *At War's End: Building Peace after Civil Conflict* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press:

July 11 (Thursday): State-Society Relations in the Third World

[CR] Migdal, Joel. 1994. "The State in Society Model: An Approach to Struggles for Domination." in *State Power and Social Forces: Domination and Transformation in the Third World*. Eds., J. Migdal, A. Kohli and V. Shue. New York: Cambridge University Press: 7-35.

[CR] Lefwitsch, Adrian. 2005. "Theorizing the State" in *Politics in the Developing World*, Eds. Peter Burnell & Vicky Randall, Oxford University Press: 139-154.

July 16 (Tuesday): Military Intervention and Rule in the Third World

[CR] Handelman, Chapter 9 ("Soldiers and Politics")

[E] Patrick J. McGowan 'African Military coups d'état, 1956-2001: Frequency, Trends and Distribution' *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, Vol. 41, No. 3 (Sep., 2003), pp. 339-370

July 18 (Thursday): The politics of sustainable development and global Environment

[CR] Woodhouse, Philip. 2002. "Development Policies and Environmental Agendas." In *Development Theory and Practice: Critical Perspectives*. Eds. Uma Kothari and Martin Minogue. Basingstoke, UK: Palgrave: 136-156.

[E] David Simon "Dilemmas of development and the environment in a globalizing world: theory, policy and praxis" in *Progress in Development Studies* 3,1 (2003) pp. 5-41

Do not forget to submit your paper on July 23, in class

July 23 (Tuesday): Authoritarian regimes and democratic transitions in the Third World

[CR] Cedric Jourde, "Democracy," in *Introduction to International Development* pp.287-303.

[E] Samuel P. Huntington, *The Third Wave*, chapter 2 "Why?"

[E] Thomas Carothers, "Democracy without Illusions", *Foreign Affairs*, Jan/Feb 1997: 85-100.

July 25 (Thursday): Democracy, Human Rights and Development

[CR] Michael Freeman, 2005. "Human Rights " in *Politics in the Developing World*, Eds. Peter Burnell & Vicky Randall, Oxford University Press: 238-251.

[E] Jack Donnelly, "Human Rights, Democracy and Development", *Human Rights Quarterly* 21, no. 3 (1999): 612.
http://www.unis.unvienna.org/pdf/Democracy_Human_Rights_2008.pdf

In class movie: Hacking Democracy

July 30 (Tuesday): Urbanization, the Urban Poor and the Informal Economy

[CR] "Urbanization" in *The Companion to Development Studies* edited Vandana Dessai and Robert B. Potter, Hodder Education, 2008, pp.237-251
Shahadat Hossain, "Urban Poverty, Informality and Marginality in the Global South" University of New South Wales.

August 1 (Thursday): The debate about globalization

[CR] Stallings, Barbara. 2003. "Globalization and liberalization: the impact on developing countries." In *States, Markets and Just Growth: development in the 21st century*. Eds., A. Kohli, C.-I. Moon and G. Sorensen (chap. 1): 9-34.
[CR] Sen, Amartya. 2000. "How to judge globalism," Porto Alegre call for mobilization" and In *The Globalization Reader*. Eds., Frank J. Lechner and John Boli.(chap. 2 and chap. 57): 16-21, 435-437.
[E] Wade, Robert Hunter. 2004. "Is globalization reducing poverty and inequality?" *World Development* 32 (4): 567-89.

August 6 (Tuesday): International Migration and Development.

[CR] Khalid Koser, "International Migration and development" in *Introduction to International Development* edited by Paul A. Haslam, et al. OUP, 2009: 406-421.
[E] Christian Dustmann & Josep Mestres, "Remittances and temporary migration" in *Journal of Development Economics*, 92 (2010): 62-70

August 8 (Thursday): Review of the exam

August 13-16 - Final examinations