Course Description

This course seeks to introduce students to the politics of development in countries of the Global South (Latin America, Oceania, Africa and Asia) from WWII to the present. It attempts to provide a balanced mix of current issues and challenges facing developing countries and theoretical approaches to development as well as controversies revolving around the concept and practice of development. The course begins with an introduction to the idea of “development,” its ideological roots and how the various theoretical models have shaped both “Third World” strategies of development and how we think about that part of the globe.

We will proceed to consider the extent to which international institutions and development aid regimes have influenced the prospects and policy choices of developing countries. Specific areas of focus will include land and rural issues, health and social/human development. The course then moves on to explore national political dynamics and specific challenges developing nations face in a rapidly changing world. These will include the politics of regime change, state-society relations and the complex processes of democratization. We will also examine a range of development challenges such as religious revivalism, civil/intra-state conflicts, environmental sustainability, gender equality, and the AIDS epidemic.

Course Readings

a) POL201Y1 Course Kit, Summer 2013. You need to purchase the book of readings from IMAGE X-PRESS and it includes almost all the required texts from printed books. The address of IMAGE X-PRESS is
b) Key electronic journal articles are posted on Blackboard under Course Documents section - they are available electronically via links in the course website on Blackboard page (http://portal.utoronto.ca) and at the University’s library website (main.library.utoronto.ca).

All-important information concerning the Tutorial times, locations, and the TAs’ office hours and email addresses will be posted on the website as soon as they are available.

Course Format and Requirements

The class will be taught in a lecture-style format. Teaching methods will include lectures, videos, when available and class discussions. Participation in lecture discussions is highly encouraged. In addition, students will be expected to attend and participate in tutorials.

The work requirements of the course are as follows:

1. First Term Test (June 20) 25%
2. Research Proposal (June 13) 10%
3. Research Essay (July 23) 25%
4. Final Exam (August 13-16) 30%
5. Attendance and Participation 10%

TOTAL 100%

A late penalty of 5% per working day will apply.

Website – Blackboard
Logging in to your Blackboard Course Website

Like many other courses, POL201 uses Blackboard for its course website. This website plays a central role in the functioning of the course, and you are therefore strongly advised to visit it frequently. Important administrative and other announcements will be posted on it regularly, and it will feature links to documents and readings required for the
course. You must ensure that your e-mail address on ROSI is a utoronto e-mail address; otherwise you may not receive important information we send via the website.

To access the POL201 website, or any other Blackboard-based course website, go to the UofT portal login page at http://portal.utoronto.ca and log in using your UTORid and password. Once you have logged in to the portal using your UTORid and password, look for the My Courses module, where you’ll find the link to the POL201 course website along with the link to all your other Blackboard-based courses.

**Please note:** Assignment grading will follow the University of Toronto’s grading regulations as outlined in the Arts and Science 2006/2007 course calendar (www.artsandscience.utoronto.ca/ofr/calendar). Assignments are due at the beginning of class. A penalty of 2% per working day will be applied to all late assignments up until a maximum of ten late days, after which late papers will not be accepted except under exceptional circumstances. Assignments will also not be accepted via email. Late assignments should be delivered to the receptionist’s office (Room 3018, Sidney Smith Hall) to be date stamped. Students are strongly advised to keep draft work and hard copies of their essays. These should be kept until the marked assignments have been returned. Any medical-based assignment extension requests or make-up term test requests will require an official Student Medical Certificate and will require advance notice (www.utoronto.ca/health/forms/medcert.pdf).

**Note:** There will be only one make-up test in each case. Only those with a valid, documented reason for missing the mid-term test will be allowed to write a make-up test. It is the student's responsibility to ascertain the date and place of the make-up test. Late penalties on essay may be reduced (but not necessarily eliminated) upon presentation of medical documentation. For full elimination of the late penalty the student must show evidence of a protracted medical condition that has affected his/her performance over the course of 3-4 weeks

**Plagiarism**

Plagiarism is a most serious academic offense and the offender will be punished. In the academy where the currency of the realm is ideas, to cite someone else’s words or thinking without due attribution is theft. It is not sufficient merely to list your sources in the bibliography or to use only footnotes. You must ensure that you identify and attribute all of your sources in text, whether you are quoting them directly or paraphrasing them – and every time you cite someone verbatim, you MUST indicate this by the use of quotation marks.

According to the University’s Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters, it shall be an offence for a student knowingly:
a) to forge or in any way alter or falsify any document or evidence required for admission to the University, or to utter, circulate or make use of any such forged, altered or falsified document, whether the record be in print or electronic form;
b) to use or possess an unauthorized aid or aids or obtain unauthorized assistance in any academic examination or term test or in connection with any other form of academic work;
c) to personate another person, or to have another person personate, at any academic examination or term test or in connection with any other form of academic work;
d) to represent as one’s own any idea or expression of an idea or work of another in any academic examination or term test or in connection with any other form of academic work;
e) to submit, without the knowledge and approval of the instructor to whom it is submitted, any academic work for which credit has previously been obtained or is being sought in another course or program of study in the University or elsewhere;
f) to submit for credit any academic work containing a purported statement of fact or reference to a source which has been concocted.

For further information on plagiarism and how to avoid it, please refer to the University’s policy at [www.utoronto.ca/writing/plagsep.html](http://www.utoronto.ca/writing/plagsep.html).

Students are strongly encouraged to explore the numerous resources available at the “Writing at the University of Toronto” website at [www.utoronto.ca/writing](http://www.utoronto.ca/writing).

**Turnitin.com**

Normally, students will be required to submit their course essays to Turnitin.com for a review of textual similarity and detection of possible plagiarism. In doing so, students will allow their essays to be included as source documents in the Turnitin.com reference database, where they will be used solely for the purpose of detecting plagiarism. The terms that apply to the University’s use of the Turnitin.com service are described on the Turnitin.com website.

If, as a student, you object to using Turnitin.com, an alternative arrangement for the submission of your written assignment will be made available. You will be required to do all of the following: 1) meet the instructor for a brief interview about the research process prior to the assignment due date, 2) submit all your rough work and notes with your assignment, and 3) submit an electronic copy of your essay to the head teaching assistant (in addition to a hard copy) by e-mail (TBA) (@utoronto.ca) with the course identifier [POL 201] in the subject line.

Please follow the instructions on how to set up a Turnitin.com account, enroll in the course and submit a paper in the “Turnitin.com guide for students” available on the course website.

Note that all students (including those using Turnitin and those not) are required to submit a hard copy of their assignment (whether or not it is submitted late) and that, for the purposes of calculating a late penalty, it will be the hard copy, and NOT the one submitted to Turnitin.com that counts. Those using Turnitin MUST attach a printout of
the Turnitin.com receipt to the hard copy of their assignment, indicating that they have already submitted the electronic copy of the assignment.

**Evaluation Criteria for Written Work**

1) *Level of Style and Organization*: Your work must be completely free of grammatical, spelling and typographical errors. References can be in any style but the same format must be used consistently and they must be accurate. The organization of the paper should assist the reader by providing a readily understandable presentation of background information, research findings, analysis and conclusions.

2) *Adequacy of the Research*: Your findings should be derived from thorough research. Your work should be free of major factual errors or unsupported and/or undocumented assertions. You should link your findings to those of other scholars and draw meaningful conclusions based on your evidence.

3) *Cogency of the Argument*: Your written work should have a clear focus and an argument that is logically constructed. Your analysis should display understanding of the topic and originality of thought.

**Assignment Guidelines**

Attendance and Participation Students are expected to attend all class and tutorial sessions and complete the assigned readings before they are discussed in class. Student participation and discussion will be actively encouraged in both the lectures and tutorials. Students will be expected to present their research findings in tutorial session. The participation grade will be based on tutorial attendance and performance.

**Term Test and exams**

The Mid-Term test will be held during regular class hours whereas the final exam will take place during the University summer 2010 exams. The tests will include a mix of short answer and essay questions and will test your familiarity with the lecture material and reading assignments as well as your ability to apply what you have learned.

**Research Proposal**

The purpose of this assignment is to provide you with instructor feedback during the preparation of your research essay. The proposal is also intended to assist you in selecting your essay question, locating sources and organizing your ideas in a timely fashion. Research proposals should be between 3-5 double-spaced pages (not including bibliography). Proposals should: a) identify your selected question; b) outline what other scholars have said or found on the topic; c) identify the limitations of other treatments of the subject and how your research will fill an existing gap in the literature; d) outline your basic argument; and e) explain what kinds of data you will gather to support your argument. You should also attach a one-page proposed bibliography to your proposal.
Research Essay

Please choose one (1) of the following essay questions. The essay should be between 10-12 double-spaced pages (excluding the bibliography). Ensure that you state your argument in the introduction, support your assertions with evidence (citing any contrary views or evidence as relevant) and conclude by summarizing your findings and outlining any questions or avenues that may require future research.

You must cite sources either in footnotes, endnotes or embedded in the text and provide a bibliography. A research essay of this length should draw upon at least 10-12 academic sources. Please note that you must incorporate a minimum of two sources from the course syllabus in your essay. And remember, if you use another author’s words, you must enclose them in quotes and cite the source. If you use another author’s ideas directly or indirectly, you must cite the source.

Guidelines for Essay Writing

1. You should use consistently one recognized system for citing references (in either footnotes, endnotes, or in-text citations) and your paper should conclude with a bibliography that cites, in full, all of the sources that you refer to in your essay. You are advised not to artificially “pad” your bibliography with sources that you did not actually consult.

2. Pay careful attention to the appropriateness of your sources, particularly web-based ones. Note that “Wikipedia,” for example, is NOT considered an appropriate source for an academic paper.

3. Read carefully and observe the advice contained in this syllabus regarding plagiarism and assignment format. Your TA will also be happy to provide guidance at any point prior to the submission of your work as to what constitutes plagiarism and how to avoid it.

4. You may not submit the same or very similar papers to two separate university courses unless you receive in advance the consent of both course instructors.

5. Pay particular attention to the organization of your ideas and to the clarity and quality of your writing. Ensure that you preview your argument or thesis in the introduction to your paper, that you support that argument in the body of your paper with appropriate evidence (citing any contrary views or evidence as relevant) and that you conclude by summarizing your findings, considering their implications and/or suggesting what questions remain unanswered.
## Essay Questions and Topics

### Essay Topics

1. Is outsourcing by developed countries a blessing or a curse for developing economies? And how much does it matter just how developed that country is? Discuss in relation to two of the following three countries: Morocco, Mexico and China, India, the Philippines, Brazil, South Africa

2. Can foreign aid alleviate/reduce global poverty? Assess the challenges and prospects of implementing of Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) in two countries in Africa or Asia. Use empirical data to support your thesis.

3. Does Third World diaspora contribute to economic development /growth of the countries of origin? Analyze the role and effects of the remittances of African Immigrants in North America or Asian Immigrants in the Middle East or Latin American Diaspora in North America

4. Is famine/starvation the result of natural catastrophes or man-made? Analyze the root causes of food insecurity in the two of the following countries: Zimbabwe, Ethiopia, Niger, Bangladesh, Malawi

5. What has been the role of Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) in improving development prospects of the Sub-Saharan Africa or the Caribbean Islands? Be as specific in your answer as possible about which NGO’s have been effective, how exactly they have succeeded, and why.

### Extensions and medical notes

Only valid and documented reasons (such as severe illness or the death of a close relative) will be accepted for late submissions of assignments or for requesting to write a make-up test. This must be submitted within one week of the test or assignment date and it should be submitted on the official UofT Medical Note form. Note also, “Only 5 groups are permitted to sign this form - physicians, surgeons, nurse practitioners, dentists, clinical psychologists - and only regarding matters within the scope of their practice”.

If you foresee difficulties in meeting the deadline AND you have documentation, please contact the teaching assistant as soon as possible. Do not wait until the due date has passed to contact him/her. Please note that, while valid documentation may result in the reduction of a late penalty, it does not guarantee that the penalty will be entirely eliminated.

Requests due to work overload (either university-related or extra-curricular) will not be accepted. Please be advised that computer problems (such as crashes, viruses, corrupted disks, etc.) will NOT be accepted as grounds for extensions. Make sure you back up your
work in reliable media often and avoid leaving work to the last minute to prevent problems.

Late papers must be submitted to the Department of Political Science main office on the 3rd floor of Sidney Smith Hall during business hours. You must ensure that the paper is dated and stamped. **You should never attempt to submit your paper by leaving it under an instructor’s office door or sending it by e-mail or fax.**

Students may find it useful to consult some of the following journals for their essays depending on the topic of their choice:

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<tr>
<th>Africa Report</th>
<th>Journal of Development Studies</th>
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<tr>
<td>Asia Quarterly</td>
<td>Journal of Modern African Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>Asia Report</td>
<td>Latin American Perspectives</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bulletin of Concerned Africa Scholars</td>
<td>Match International (Women)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</td>
<td>Middle Eastern Reports</td>
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<tr>
<td>Canadian Journal of African Studies</td>
<td>Middle Eastern Review</td>
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<tr>
<td>Canadian Journal of Development Studies</td>
<td>Multinational Monitor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Development Echo (Women and Development)</td>
<td>Report on the Americas</td>
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<tr>
<td>Economic Development and Cultural Change</td>
<td>Review of African Political Economy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feminist Review</td>
<td>Signs (women)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food Policy</td>
<td>Social and Economic Studies (Caribbean and Latin America)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institute of Development Studies Bulletin</td>
<td>Studies in Comparative International Development</td>
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<tr>
<td>Journal of Asia Studies</td>
<td>Third World Quarterly</td>
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<td>Journal of Contemporary Asia</td>
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In addition, students are encouraged to consult the Encyclopedia of the Third World, The World Bank's World Development Report and the UN's Human Development Report published by the UNDP every year since 1990.
CLASS SCHEDULE AND ASSIGNED READINGS

Part I: The politics of development in global and comparative perspective

May 14 (Tuesday): Introduction to the course

The Meaning of Development

May 16 (Thursday): The Making of Three Worlds of Development


May 21 (Tuesday): Colonialism, Neocolonialism, Nationalism and Third Worldism


Part II: Theories of Development I

May 23 (Thursday): The Theory of Modernization


May 28 (Tuesday): Theories of development II (Dependency and radical theories)

May 30 (Thursday): Theories of development III (the role of the state and the rise of East Asia)


June 4 (Tuesday): Poverty and the Politics of Foreign Aid


June 6 (Thursday): Multilateral institutions, the debt crisis, Neo-liberalism and post Washington Consensus


In class movie: Life and Debt

June 11 (Tuesday): Human development, health and disease


Do not forget to submit your proposal on June 13, in class

June 13 (Thursday): Agrarian Reform and the Politics of Rural Development

[CR] Handelman, Chapter 6 (“Agrarian Reform and the Politics of Rural Change”)
Part III: Selected Topics in the Politics of Development

June 18 (Tuesday): Gender and Development

June 20 (Thursday): First Term Test

July 2 (Tuesday): Religion and Politics in the Third World

July 4 (Thursday): Ethnic Conflict

July 9 (Tuesday): Humanitarian Intervention and Peace building in post-conflict situations

July 11 (Thursday): State-Society Relations in the Third World


July 16 (Tuesday): Military Intervention and Rule in the Third World

[CR] Handelman, Chapter 9 (“Soldiers and Politics”)

July 18 (Thursday): The politics of sustainable development and global Environment


*Do not forget to submit your paper on July 23, in class*

July 23 (Tuesday): Authoritarian regimes and democratic transitions in the Third World


July 25 (Thursday): Democracy, Human Rights and Development


In class movie: Hacking Democracy

July 30 (Tuesday): Urbanization, the Urban Poor and the Informal Economy

Shahadat Hossain, "Urban Poverty, Informality and Marginality in the Global South" University of New South Wales.

August 1 (Thursday): The debate about globalization


August 6 (Tuesday): International Migration and Development.


August 8 (Thursday): Review of the exam

August 13-16 - Final examinations