

**UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO**

**Departments of History/Political Science**

**JHP 454Y/JHP 1289Y**

**2018-2019**

**TWENTIETH-CENTURY UKRAINE**

Professor Paul R. Magocsi  
Class meetings: Wednesdays, 3-5  
Claude Bissell Bldg. 312

Office hours: Thursdays 12-1  
also by appointment: 978-3332  
Jackman Humanities Building  
170 St. George Street, Room 201

COURSE OUTLINE

Week

1. Introduction
2. The Socioeconomic Setting and Nationality Question before World War I
3. Revolutions in the Russian Empire and Western Ukrainian Lands, 1917-1919
4. Civil War and the New International Order, 1919-1920
5. Interwar Soviet Ukraine: the Struggle for Autonomy
6. Interwar Soviet Ukraine: Economic, Political, and Cultural Integration
7. Western Ukrainian Lands During the Interwar Years
8. World War II and its Impact on Ukraine
9. Other Peoples of Ukraine
10. Soviet Ukraine from World War II to Gorbachev
11. Ukraine from Independence to the Maidan

REQUIRED AND SUPPLEMENTARY READINGS:

On separate list

WRITTEN WORK

Essay of 7,500 to 8,500 typewritten words (30-34 double-spaces pages)

GRADING

Map test and brief essay	20%
Oral reports	20%
Discussant critique	20%
Essay	40%



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TWENTIETH CENTURY UKRAINE

Reading List

1. INTRODUCTION
2. THE SOCIOECONOMIC SETTING AND THE NATIONALITY QUESTION BEFORE WORLD WAR I

**Required:**

Borys, Jurij. The Sovietization of Ukraine, 1917-1923 (Edmonton, 1980), pp. 52-72.  
JN6599 .U43 B67

Krawchenko, Bohdan. Social Change and National Consciousness in Twentieth Century Ukraine (New York, 1985), pp. 1-45.  
DK508.772 .K73

Magocsi, Paul Robert. The Roots of Ukrainian Nationalism (Toronto 2002): "The Ukrainian National Revival: A New Analytical Framework," pp. 38-54.  
DK508.9 .G35M35

Lupul Manoly R., ed. A Heritage in Transition (Toronto, 1982): John-Paul Himka, "The Background to Emigration: Ukrainians of Galicia and Bukovyna, 1848-1914," pp. 11-31.  
F5031 .U3 H38

Markovits, A. S. and Sysyn, F. E., eds. Nationbuilding and the Politics of Nationalism (Cambridge, Mass., 1982): Ivan L. Rudnytsky, "The Ukrainians in Galicia Under Austrian Rule", pp. 23-67.  
DK4600 .G347 N38

**Supplementary:**

- Pipes, Richard. The Formation of the USSR (New York, 1968), pp. 1-21.
- Reshetar, John. The Ukrainian Revolution, 1917-1920 (Princeton, 1952 or New York, 1972), pp. 3-44.
- Gerus, Oleh W. "The Ukrainian Question in the Russian Duma, 1906-1917: An Overview", Studia Ucrainica, II (Ottawa, 1984), pp. 157-174.
- Kappeler, Andreas et al., eds. Culture, Nation, and Identity (Edmonton and Toronto,

- Kappeler, Andreas et al., eds. Culture, Nation, and Identity (Edmonton and Toronto, 2003): chapters by Andreas Kappeler, Olga Andriewsky, and Oleh Ilnytskyj, pp. 162-214 and 298-324.
- Ciuciura, Theodore B. "Galicia and Bukovina as Austrian Crown-Provinces: Ukrainian Experience in Representative Institutions, 1861-1918", Studia Ucrainica, II (Ottawa, 1984), pp. 175-196.
- Ciuciura, Theodore B. "Ukrainian Deputies in the Old Austrian Parliament, 1961-1918," Mitteilungen, XIV (Munich, 1977), pp. 38-56.
- Nowosiwsky, I.M. Bukovinian Ukrainians: A Historical Background and Their Self-Determination in 1918 (New York, 1970) esp. pp. 50-89.
- Magocsi, Paul Robert. The Shaping of a National Identity: Sucarpathian Rus', 1848-1948 (Cambridge, Mass., 1978) esp. pp. 21-75.

### 3. WAR AND REVOLUTIONS IN THE RUSSIAN EMPIRE AND WESTERN UKRAINIAN LANDS, 1914-1919

#### Required:

Magocsi, Paul Robert. A History of Ukraine: The Land and Its Peoples, 2nd rev. ed. (Toronto, 2010), pp. 491-523 and 547-556.  
DK508.51 .M34 2010

Reshetar, John. Ukrainian Revolution, 1917-1920 (Princeton, 1952/New York, 1972), pp. 47-207.  
DK508.832 .R47

Kuchabsky, Vasyl. Western Ukraine in Conflict with Poland and Bolshevism, 1918-1923 (Edmonton, 2009), pp. 22-50.  
DK508.9 .U37K8313 2009

Magocsi, Paul Robert. With Their Backs to the Mountains: A History of Carpathian Rus' and Carpatho-Rusyns (Budapest and New York, 2015), pp. 175-190.  
DJK28. .R87M348 2015

#### Supplementary:

Von Hagen, Mark. War in a European Borderland: Occupations... in Galicia and Ukraine, 1914-1918. (Seattle, 2007)

Fedyshyn, Oleh S. Germany's Drive to the East and the Ukrainian Revolution 1917-1918 (New Brunswick, N.J., 1971), esp. pp. 42-157, 225-260.

Hunczak, Taras, ed. The Ukraine, 1917-1921 (Cambridge, Mass., 1977), esp. 4-246.

Prymak, Thomas M. Mykhailo Hrushevsky: The Politics of National Culture (Toronto, Buffalo and London, 1987).

Pidhainy, Oleh S. The Formation of the Ukrainian Republic (Toronto and New York, 1966).

Borys, Sovietization of Ukraine, pp. 98-202.

Doroshenko, Dmytro. History of Ukraine, 1917-1923, Vol. II: The Hetmanate (Winnipeg and Detroit, 1973).

Velychenko, Stephen. State Building in Revolutionary Ukraine: Government and Bureaucrats, 1917-1922 (Toronto, Buffalo, and London, 2011).

Pavliuk, Oleksandr. "Ukrainian-Polish Relations in Galicia in 1918-1919," Journal of Ukrainian Studies, XXIII, 1 (Toronto, 1998), pp. 1-23.

Prusin, Alexander Victor. Nationalizing a Borderland: War, Ethnicity, and Anti-Jewish Violence in East Galicia, 1914-1920 (Tuscaloosa, Ala., 2005).

Orzell, Laurence. "A Hotly Disputed Issue: Eastern Galicia at the Paris Peace Conference", The Polish Review, XXV, 1 (New York, 1980), pp. 49-68.

Ripetskyj, Stephen. Ukrainian-Polish Diplomatic Struggle, 1918-1923 (Chicago, 1963).

Zoltowski, Adam. Border of Europe: A Study of the Polish Eastern Provinces (London, 1950), p. 181-215.

Nowosiwsky, Bukovinian Ukrainians, pp.93-166.

Magocsi, Paul Robert. The Shaping of a National Identity: Subcarpathian Rus', 1848-1948 (Cambridge, Mass., 1978) pp. 76-102.

#### 4. CIVIL WAR AND THE NEW INTERNATIONAL ORDER, 1919-1920

##### Required:

Magocsi, History of Ukraine: Land and Its Peoples, pp. 524-546 and 559-564.  
DK508.51 .M34 2010

Reshetar, Ukrainian Revolution, pp. 211-259 and 319-331.  
DK508. 832 .R47

Hunczak, Taras, ed. The Ukraine, 1917-1921 (Cambridge, Mass., 1977), pp. 104-127, 247-270.  
DK508. 832 .U47

##### Supplementary:

Pipes, Formation of the USSR, pp. 114-150.

Adams, Arthur E. Bolseviks in the Ukraine: The Second Campaign, 1918-1919 (New Haven, Conn., 1963).

Borys, Sovietization of Ukraine, pp. 203-257.

Procyk, Anna. Russian Nationalism and Ukraine: The Nationality Policy of the Volunteer Army during the Civil War (Edmonton and Toronto, 1995).

Palij, Michael. The Anarchism of Nestor Makhno: 1918-1921 (Seattle and London,

- 1976).
- Arshinov, Peter. A History of the Makhnovist Movement, 1918-1921 (Detroit, 1974).
- Margolin, Arnold. Ukraine and the Policy of the Entente (Washington, D.C., 1976).
- Pali, Michael. The Ukrainian-Polish Defensive Alliance, 1919-1921 (Edmonton and Toronto, 1995)
- Liber, George. "Ukrainian Nationalism and the 1918 Law on National-Personal Autonomy," Nationalities Papers, XV, 1 (1987), pp. 22-42.
- Abramson, Henry. A Prayer for the Government: Ukrainians and Jews in Revolutionary Times, 1917-1920 (Cambridge, Mass., 1999).

## 5. INTERWAR SOVIET UKRAINE: THE STRUGGLE FOR AUTONOMY

### Required:

- Pipes, Richard. Formation of the USSR (New York, 1968/1997) pp. 21-49.  
DK266 .P53
- Krawchenko, Social Change and National Consciousness, pp. 46-112.  
DK508. 772 .K73
- Mace, James E. Communism and the Dilemmas of National Liberation (Cambridge, Mass., 1983), pp. 40-253.  
HX550 .N3 M22

### Supplementary:

- Martin, Terry. The Affirmative Action Empire: Nations and Nationalism in the Soviet Union, 1923-1939 (Ithaca, N.Y., 2000), esp. pp. 75-124 and 211-272.
- Reshetar, John S. "Lenin on the Ukraine", Annals of the Ukrainian Academy of Arts and Sciences in the United States, IX, 1-2 (New York, 1961), pp 3-11.
- Mazlakh, Serhii and Shakhrai, Vasyli'. On the Current Situation in the Ukraine (Ann Arbor, 1970).
- Velychenko, Stephen. Painting Imperialism and Nationalism Red.: Ukrainian Marxist Critique of Russian Communist Rule in Ukraine, 1918-1925 (Toronto, Buffalo, and London, 2015).
- Mace, James D. "Politics and History in Soviet Ukraine, 1921-1933", Nationalities Papers, X, 2 (Charleston, Ill, 1982), pp. 157-180.
- Luckyj, George S.N. Literary Politics in the Soviet Ukraine, 1917-1934 2nd ed. (Durham, N.C., 1990).
- Shkandrij, Myroslav. Modernists, Marxists and the Nation: Ukrainian Literary Discussion of the 1920s (Edmonton, 1992).
- Solchanyk, Roman. "Language Politics in the Ukraine", in Isabelle T. Kreindler, ed. Sociolinguistic Perspectives on Soviet National Languages (Berlin, New York, and Amsterdam, 1985), pp. 57-73.

Shevelov, George. The Ukrainian Language in the First Half of the Twentieth Century (Cambridge, Mass., 1989).

6. INTERWAR SOVIET UKRAINE: ECONOMIC, POLITICAL, AND CULTURAL INTEGRATION

**Required:**

Krawchenko, Social Change and National Consciousness, pp. 113-152.  
DK508.772 .K73

Mace, Communism and the Dilemmas, pp. 264-301.  
HX550 .N3 M22

Snyder, Timothy. Bloodlands: Europe Between Hitler and Stalin (New York, 2010),  
pp. 21-58  
DJK49 .S69 2010

Sullivant, Robert S. Soviet Politics and the Ukraine, 1917-1957 (New York and  
London, 1962), pp. 209-233.  
DK508.8 .S75

**Supplementary:**

Martin, Terry. The Affirmative Action Empire: Nations and Nationalism in the Soviet  
Union, 1923-1939 (Ithaca, N.Y., 2000), esp. pp. 273-393.

Liber, George O. Soviet Nationality Policy, Urban Growth and Identity Change in the  
Ukrainian SSR, 1923-1934 (Cambridge and New York, 1992).

Dmytryshyn, Basil. Moscow and the Ukraine, 1918-1953 (New York, 1956).

Kostiuk, Hryhory. Stalinist Rule in the Ukraine: A Study of a Decade of Terror, 1929-  
1939 (New York, 1960).

Khvylovy, Mykola. The Cultural Renaissance in Ukraine (Edmonton, 1986).

Kuromiya, Hiroaki. Freedom and Terror in the Donbas: A Ukrainian Russian  
Borderland, 1870s-1990s (Cambridge, 1999)

Holubnychy, Vsevolod. "Outline History of the Communist Party of Ukraine", in his  
Selected Works: Soviet Regional Economics, (Edmonton, 1982), pp. 66-111.

Nakai, Kazuo. "Soviet Agricultural Policies in the Ukraine and the 1921-1922  
Famine," Harvard Ukrainian Studies, VI, I (Cambridge, Mass, 1982), pp. 43-61.

Davies, R.W. and Wheatcroft, Stephen G. The Years of Hunger: Soviet Agriculture,  
1931-1933 (New York, 2003).

Conquest, Robert. Harvest of Sorrow (New York, 1986).

Serbyn, Roman and Krawchenko, Bohdan, eds. Famine in Ukraine, 1932-1933  
(Edmonton, 1986).

Mace, James E. "The Famine of 1932-1933: A Watershed in the History of Soviet  
Nationality Policy," in Henry R. Huttenbach, ed., Soviet Nationality Policies  
(London, 1990), pp. 177-205.

- Klid, Bohdan and Motyl, Alexander J., eds. The Holodomor Reader: Sourcebook (Edmonton and Toronto, 2012).
- Luciuk, Lubomyr Y., ed. Holodomor: Reflections on the Great Famine of 1932-1933 in Soviet Ukraine (Kingston, Ont., 2008).

7. WESTERN UKRAINIAN LANDS DURING THE INTERWAR YEARS

**Required:**

Himka, John-Paul. "Western Ukraine in the Interwar Period," Nationalities Papers, XX, 2 (1994), pp. 347-364.

(in Robarts Stacks); also *e* resource online

Budurowycz, Bohdan. "Poland and Ukrainian Problem, 1921-1939", Canadian Slavonic Papers, XXV, 4 (Toronto, 1983), pp. 473-500.

(in Robarts Stacks); also *e* resource online

Shkandrij, Myroslav. Ukrainian Nationalism: Politics, Ideology, and Literature, 1929-1956 (New Haven, 2015), esp. pp. 17-48.

DK508.9 .U37S55 2015Y

Magocsi, With Their Backs to the Mountains, pp. 191-217.

DJK28 .R87M348 2015

Supplementary:

Motyl, Alexander J. The Turn to the Right: The Ideological Origins and Development of Ukrainian Nationalism, 1919-1929 (New York, 1980), pp. 60-85, 129-152, and 162-173.

Snyder, Timothy. The Reconstruction of Nations: Poland, Ukraine, Lithuania, Belarus (New Haven and London), esp. pp. 133-153.

Horak, Stephen. Poland and Her National Minorities, 1919-1939 (New York, 1961).

Wynot, E. "The Ukrainians in the Polish Regime, 1937-1939", Ukrains'kyi istoryk, VII, 4 (New York and Munich, 1970), pp. 44-60.

Wendland, Anna Veronica. "Post-Austrian Lemberg: War Commemorations, Interethnic Relations, and Urban Identity in L'viv, 1918-1939," Austrian History Yearbook, XXXIV (Minneapolis, 2003), pp. 83-102.

Czaplicka, John, ed. L'viv: A city in the Crossroads of Culture, special issue of Harvard Ukrainian Studies, XXVI (Cambridge, Mass, 2000), esp. pp. 171-204 and 223-284.

Magocsi, Paul R. ed. Morality and Reality: The Life and Times of Andrei Sheptyts'kyi (Edmonton, 1989).

Bohachevsky-Chomiak, Feminists Despite Themselves: Women In Ukrainian Community Life (Edmonton, 1988), pp. 151-259.

Radziejowski, Janusz, The Communist Party of Western Ukraine, 1919-1929

- (Edmonton, 1983).
- Magocsi, Shaping of a National Identity, pp. 191-233.
- Macartney, Carlisle A. "Ruthenia", in his Hungary and Her Successors (London, 1937), pp. 200-250.
- Hanak, Walter K. The Subcarpathian-Ruthenian Question, 1918-1945 (Munhall, Pa, 1962).
- Stercho, Peter G. Diplomacy of Double Morality: Europe's Crossroads in Carpatho-Ukraine, 1919-1939 (New York, 1971), esp. pp. 1-106.
- Zoltowski, Adam. Border of Europe (London, 1950), pp. 240-328.

## 8. WORLD WAR II AND ITS IMPACT ON UKRAINE

### Required:

- Magocsi, History of Ukraine: The Land and Its Peoples, pp. 655-665.
- Liber, George O. Total Wars and the Making of Modern Ukraine, 1914-1954 (Toronto, Buffalo, and London, 2016), pp. 201-250.  
DK508.812 .L52 2016
- Magocsi, With Their Backs to the Mountains, pp. 279-301.  
DJK28 .R87M348 2015
- Armstrong, John. Ukrainian Nationalism (Littleton, Colo., 1990), pp. 26-72.  
DK508.8 .A78
- Berkhoff, Karel C. Harvest of Despair: Life and Death in Ukraine under Nazi Rule (Cambridge, Mass., 2004), pp.35-58 and 275-313.  
DK508.833 .B47

### Supplementary:

- Stercho, Diplomacy of Double Morality, esp. pp. 107-390.
- Boshyk, Yury, ed. Ukraine During World War II (Edmonton, 1986).
- Gross, Jan T. Revolution from Abroad: The Soviet Conquest of Poland's Western Ukraine and Western Belorussia (Princeton, N.J., 1988).
- Snyder, Bloodlands, esp. pp. 187-276.
- Kamenetsky, Ihor. Hitler's Occupation of Ukraine, 1941-1944 (Milwaukee, 1956).
- Kamenetsky, Ihor. Secret Nazi Plans for Eastern Europe: A Study of Lebensraum Policies (New Haven, Conn., 1961).
- Torke, Hans-Joachim and Himka, John-Paul, eds. German-Ukrainian Relations in Historical Perspective (Edmonton and Toronto, 1994), pp. 138-186.
- Alexeev, Wassilij and Stavrou, Theofanis G. The Great Revival: The Russian Church Under German Occupation (Minneapolis, 1976), esp. pp. 147-185.
- Shkandrij, Ukrainian Nationalism, esp. pp. 49-156.

- Potichnyj, Peter J. and Shtendera, Yevhen, eds. Political Thought of the Ukrainian Underground, 1943-1951 (Edmonton, 1986).
- Dallin, Alexander. Odessa, 1941-1944: A Case Study of Soviet Territory Under Foreign Rule, 2nd ed. (Iasi and Portland, Ore., 1998).
- Nemec, Frantisek and Moudry, Vasyl. The Soviet Seizure of Subcarpathian Ruthenia (Toronto, 1955).

## 9. OTHER PEOPLES OF UKRAINE

### Required:

Magocsi, Paul Robert. A History of Ukraine: The Land and Its Peoples (Toronto, 2010), pp. 611-625.  
DK508.51 .M34 2010

Potichnyj, Peter J. and Aster, Howard, eds. Ukrainian-Jewish Relations in Historical Perspective (Edmonton, 1988): Frankel and Altschuler, pp. 281-301.  
DS135 .R93 U47

Berkhoff, Harvest of Despair, pp. 59-88.  
DK508.833 .B47

Friedman, Philip. Roads to Extinction: Essays on the Holocaust (New York and Philadelphia, 1980), pp. 176-208.  
D810 .J4 F746

Fisher, Alan. The Crimean Tatars (Stanford, 1978), pp. 130-170.  
DK511 .C7 F497

Snyder, Timothy. The Reconstruction of Nations: Poland, Ukraine, Lithuania, Belarus, 1569-1999 (New Haven and London, 2003), pp. 154-178.  
DJK48.5 S66

### Supplementary:

- Magocsi, Paul Robert and Petrovsky-Shtern, Yohanan. Jews and Ukrainians: A Millenium of Co-Existence (Toronto, 2016)
- Altschuler, Mordechai. "Jewish Studies in the Ukraine in the Early Soviet Period," Soviet Jewish Affairs, VII, 1 (1977), pp. 19-28.
- Pinchuk, Ben-Cion. Shtetl Jews under Soviet Rule: Eastern Poland on the Eve of the Holocaust (Oxford, 1990).
- Dobroszycki, Lucjan and Gurock, Jeffrey S., eds. The Holocaust in the Soviet Union (Armonk, N.Y., and London, 1993).

- Himka, John-Paul. "Ukrainian Collaboration in the Extermination of the Jews During the Second World War," in The Fate of European Jews, 1939-1945/Studies in Contemporary Jewry: An Annual, XIII (New York and Oxford, 1997), pp. 170-189.
- Lower, Wendy. Nazi Empire-Building and the Holocaust in Ukraine (Chapel Hill, N. C., 2005).
- Magocsi, Paul Robert. This Blessed Land: Crimea and the Crimean Tatars (Toronto, 2014).
- Williams, Brian Glyn. The Crimean Tatars (Leiden, 2001), pp. 334-390.
- Lazzerini, Edward. "Crimean Tatar: the Fate of a Severed Tongue," in Isabelle T. Kriendler, ed., Sociolinguistic Perspectives on Soviet National Languages (Berlin, New York, and Amsterdam, 1985), pp. 109-124.
- Neufeld, Dietrich. A Russian Dance of Death: Revolution and Civil War in Ukraine (Winnipeg, 1977).
- Friesen, John, ed. Mennonites in Russia, 1788-1988 (Winnipeg, 1989)
- Brown, Kate. A Biography of No Place: From Ethnic Borderland to Soviet Henterland (Cambridge, Mass, and London, 2003).
- Bailly, Rosa. A City Fights for Freedom: The Rising of Lwow in 1918-1919 (London, 1956).
- Potichnyj, Peter, ed. Poland and Ukraine: Past and Present (Edmonton and Toronto, 1980), pp. 229-294.
- Sword, Keith. Deportation and Exile: Poles in the Soviet Union, 1939-1948 (New York and London, 1994).
- Snyder, Timothy. "The Causes of Ukrainian-Polish Ethnic Cleansing 1943," Past and Present, No. 179 (Oxford, 2003), pp. 197-234.

## 10. SOVIET UKRAINE FROM WORLD WAR II TO GORBACHEV

### Required:

Krawchenko, Social Change and National Consciousness, pp. 171-254.  
DK508.772 .K73

Bilinsky, Yaroslav. The Second Soviet Republic: The Ukraine after World War II (New Brunswick, N.J., 1964), pp. 85-118 and 127-135.  
DK508.8 .B53

Yekelchuk, Serhy. Ukraine: Birth of Modern Nation (Oxford, 2007), pp. 153-176.  
DK508.772 .I45 2007x

Farmer, Kenneth C. Ukrainian Nationalism in the Post-Stalin Era (The Hague, 1980), pp. 78-109 and 122-152.  
DK508.8 .F34

Supplementary:

- Sullivant, Soviet Politics, esp. pp. 243-280.
- Lewytzkyj, Borys. Politics and Society in Soviet Ukraine, 1953-1980 (Edmonton, 1984).
- Kis, Theofil I. Nationhood, Statehood and the International Status of the Ukrainian SSR/Ukraine (Ottawa, London, and Paris, 1989).
- Armstrong, John A. The Soviet Bureaucratic Elite: A Case Study of the Ukrainian Apparatus (New York, 1959).
- Marples, David. Stalinism in Ukraine in the 1940s (Edmonton, 1992).
- Bilinsky, Yaroslav. "The Incorporation of Western Ukraine and Its Impact on Politics and Society in Soviet Ukraine," in Roman Szporluk, ed. The Influence of East Europe and the Soviet West on the USSR (New York, 1976), pp. 180-228.
- Yekelchuk, Serhy. Stalin's Empire of Memory: Russian-Ukrainian Relations in the Soviet Historical Imagination (Toronto, 2004).
- Farmer, Kenneth C. "Politics and Culture in the Ukraine in the Post-Stalin Era", Annals of the Ukrainian Academy of Arts and Sciences in the U.S., XIV (New York, 1978-80), pp. 180-208.
- Pelenski, Jaroslaw. "Soviet Ukrainian Historiography After World War II," Jahrbucher für Geschichte Osteuropas, N.S., XII (Wiesbaden, 1964), pp. 375-418.
- Solchanyk, "Language Politics in the Ukraine", esp. pp. 73-105.
- Bociurkiw, Bohdan R. The Ukrainian Greek Catholic Church and the Soviet State, 1939-1950 (Edmonton and Toronto, 1996).
- Potichnyj, Peter J., ed. Ukraine in the Seventies (Oakville, Ont., 1975).
- Krawchenko, Bohdan, ed. Ukraine After Shelest (Edmonton, 1983), pp. 73-99.
- Wynar, Lubomyr R. "The Present State of Ukrainian Historiography in Soviet Ukraine: A Brief Overview", Nationalities Papers, VII, 1 (Charleston, Ill., 1979) pp. 1-23.
- Tillett, Lowell. "Ukrainian Nationalism and the Fall of Shelest", Slavic Review, XXXIV, 4 (Columbus, Ohio, 1975), pp. 752-768.
- Hodnett, Grey. "The Views of Petro Shelest", Annals of the Ukrainian Academy of Arts and Sciences in the U.S., XIV (New York, 1978-80), pp. 209-243.
- Bilocerkowycz, Jaroslaw. Soviet Ukrainian Dissent: A Study of Political Alienation (Boulder, Colo. and London, 1988).

11. UKRAINE: FROM INDEPENDENCE TO THE MAIDAN

**Required:**

- Magocsi, Paul Robert. History of Ukraine: The Land and Its Peoples, pp. 715-749.  
DK508.51 .M34 2010
- Yekelchuk, Serhy. Ukraine: Birth of Modern Nation (Oxford, 2007), pp. 177-192.  
DK508.772 .I45 2007x

Wilson, Andrew. The Ukrainians: Unexpected Nation (New Haven and London, 2000), pp. 152-171.  
DK508.45 .W55 2000x

Supplementary:

- Kuzio, Taras. Ukraine: Democratization, Corruption, and the New Russian Imperialism (Santa Barbara, Ca., 2015).
- Nahaylo, Bohdan. The Ukrainian Resurgence (Toronto, 1999)
- Kuzio, Taras and Wilson, Andrew. Ukraine: Perestroika to Independence (Edmonton and Toronto, 1994).
- Solchanyk, Roman, ed. Ukraine From Chernobyl' to Sovereignty (Edmonton, 1992).
- Kravchuk, Leonid. Our Goal – A Free Ukraine (Kiev, 1993).
- Sysyn, Frank. "The Reemergence of the Ukrainian Nation and Cossack Mythology," Social Research, LVIII, 4 (New York, 1991), pp. 845-864.
- Wilson, Andrew. Ukrainian Nationalism in the 1990s (Cambridge, 1997).
- Szporluk, Roman. Russia, Ukraine, and the Break-Up of the Soviet Union (Stanford, 2000).

