

POL 328Y1Y
Politics and Government in South Asia

Time: Thursdays 2-4pm
Location: SS 1073

Instructor: Professor Kanta Murali
Office hours: Mondays 1-3pm or by appointment
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Themes

This course is designed to introduce students to politics in South Asia in the period after independence from colonial rule. The course pays greatest attention to the region's largest country, India, but will also incorporate the experiences of Pakistan, Sri Lanka and Bangladesh in substantial measure. The themes discussed during the course will be those that are important both to South Asia as well as to a general study of politics in developing countries. The course is organized around seven different themes – colonial inheritance, state formation and nation-building, democracy and authoritarianism, state and society, ethnic and secessionist conflict, political economy of development, and international issues.

The course will begin by analyzing the impact of colonialism and then trace the historical process of political change and nation-building in India, Pakistan, Bangladesh and Sri Lanka. It will then examine democracy and authoritarianism in the four countries. After analyzing varied democratic trajectories in the region, the course turns its focus to state institutions and state-society interactions. In the second term, the course delves into various challenges to state and nation-building, issues related to the political economy of development, and ends with a brief focus on international issues.

Readings and course texts

All readings are available electronically through Blackboard (portal.utoronto.ca) under the heading "Course Readings" either as links through the library's website or scanned copies. Where the reading is available as a link, the durable link is provided next to the item in the reading list. Those readings without links can be found as scanned copies under the "Course Readings" heading in Blackboard. Readings can also be located in various U of T libraries.

News Sources and Journals

It is highly recommended that you keep up with current affairs from South Asia as a complement to the readings in the course. *Economic and Political Weekly*, *Seminar India* and *Asian Survey* are scholarly sources that you can access. International news sources such as *BBC News*, *The Economist*, *New York Times* and *The Financial Times* are very useful. A selection of English newspapers, magazines and electronic sources from South Asia include *The Indian Express* (India), *The Hindu* (India), *The Wire* (India), *Business Standard* (India), *Frontline* (India), *Caravan* (India), *The Nation* (Pakistan), *The Daily Times* (Pakistan), *Dawn* (Pakistan), *Newsline* (Pakistan), *Herald* (Pakistan), *Daily Star* (Bangladesh), *New Age* (Bangladesh), *The Island* (Sri Lanka), and *Daily Mirror* (Sri Lanka).

Course evaluation and requirements

Students are expected to attend lectures and complete assigned readings every week. Course evaluation will include two papers, a fall term test, and a final exam in the winter semester.

Paper 1 (15% of final grade): Due at the start of class on October 19th, 2017. Topics will be posted on Portal.

Paper 2 (20% of the final grade): Due at the start of class on March 1st, 2018. Topics will be posted on Blackboard.

Fall Term Test (25% of final grade): In class on November 30th, 2017. The test will cover all material from week 1 to week 11 (including readings and lectures for week 11). The test is closed book and closed notes.

Final Exam (40% of final grade): Will be held during the final exam period. The exam is closed book and closed notes.

Course policies and procedures

Contacting the instructor: Please feel free to stop by my office (SS 3043) during office hours. If you cannot make the weekly office hours, please email me to set up an alternative time. I will attempt to respond to all emails within 48 hours (excluding weekends and holidays). If you have questions on the material covered in the course, please come to my office hours or set up an appointment with me. Questions on material covered in lectures and readings cannot be adequately addressed via email and you should plan to meet me during office hours or by appointment in case of such queries.

Student email, Blackboard and course information: This course will use Blackboard. Important course information may also be sent occasionally via email. Please ensure you have a valid U of T email and that it is properly entered in the ROSI system. Important course information and question topics for papers will be posted electronically. It is your responsibility to log on to Blackboard regularly and obtain relevant information. To login, please go to: portal.utoronto.ca

Format of papers: All papers should be typed in 12 point font, double-spaced with proper margins and page numbers. Please staple your papers securely and include a signed copy of the Academic Integrity Checklist (see pg.3 of syllabus). Papers exceeding stated page limits may be penalized.

Procedures to hand in papers: Hard copies of papers, including a signed and printed Academic Integrity Checklist statement (see pg. 3 of syllabus), should be handed in to me **at the start of lecture** on the due dates indicated in the syllabus. Emailed or faxed papers will not be accepted without my prior approval.

Procedures to hand in *late* papers: Late papers must be turned in to the Political Science department office on the 3rd floor of Sidney Smith during regular business hours. Students should make sure that late submissions are signed and dated by departmental staff. Please do not leave papers under/outside my office door. Only hard copies of late papers, including a signed and printed Academic Integrity Checklist statement will be accepted. Emailed or faxed papers will not be accepted without my prior approval.

Rough drafts and hard copies of papers: Students are strongly advised to keep rough/ draft work and hard copies of their essays and assignments before handing it in. These should be kept until marked assignments have been returned and the grades posted on ROSI.

Academic Integrity and Plagiarism: Academic integrity is fundamental to learning and scholarship at the University of Toronto. Please familiarize yourself with the University of Toronto's *Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters* (<http://www.governingcouncil.utoronto.ca/policies/behaveac.htm>). It is the rule book for academic behaviour at the U of T, and you are expected to know the rules. Failure to understand what constitutes plagiarism and academic integrity at U of T will not be accepted as an excuse.

Potential offences include, but are not limited to:

Papers:

- Using someone else's ideas or words without appropriate acknowledgement.
- Copying material word-for-word from a source (including lecture and study group notes) and not placing the words within quotation marks.
- Submitting your own work in more than one course without the permission of the instructor.
- Making up sources or facts.
- Including references to sources that you did not use.
- Obtaining or providing unauthorized assistance on any assignment including
 - working in groups on assignments that are supposed to be individual work,
 - having someone rewrite or add material to your work while "editing".
- Lending your work to a classmate who submits it as his/her own without your permission.

Tests and exams:

- Using or possessing any unauthorized aid, including a cell phone.
- Looking at someone else's answers
- Letting someone else look at your answers.
- Misrepresenting your identity.
- Submitting an altered test for re-grading.

Misrepresentation:

- Falsifying or altering any documentation required by the University, including doctor's notes.
- Falsifying institutional documents or grades.

The University of Toronto treats cases of academic misconduct very seriously. The consequences for academic misconduct can be severe, including a failure in the course and a notation on your transcript. If you have any questions about what is or is not permitted in this course, please do not hesitate to contact me. For further information on appropriate research and citation methods and plagiarism, please see <http://www.writing.utoronto.ca/advice/using-sources>. If you are experiencing personal challenges that are having an impact on your academic work in this course, please speak to me and seek the advice of your college registrar.

Academic Integrity Checklist: To remind you of the above expectations, and help you avoid accidental offences, I will ask you to include a signed Academic Integrity Checklist with your papers as well as your test and exam. For papers, you can access the Academic Integrity Checklist on Blackboard.

Turnitin: Normally, students will be required to submit their course essays to Turnitin.com for a review of textual similarity and detection of possible plagiarism. In doing so, students will allow their essays to be included as source documents in the Turnitin.com reference database, where they will be used solely for the purpose of detecting plagiarism. The terms that apply to the University's use of the Turnitin.com service are described on the Turnitin.com web site. The use of Turnitin is voluntary. Should you choose

not to turn in your papers to Turnitin, please speak to me about alternate procedures. Typically these will involve turning in all notes and rough drafts in addition to the final paper.

Late penalty: Papers handed in any time after the start of lecture on the due date will be treated as late. There will be a penalty of 4% per each late day or fraction of a day for late papers (including weekends and holidays). Papers received after the start of lecture but before 5pm on the due date will be subject to a penalty of 2%. The cut off time for the determination of each late day is 5pm.

Extensions for papers: Extensions will only be granted in extenuating circumstances and with appropriate supporting documentation. If you have medical reasons for missing the test, an acceptable doctor's note on the official U of T Medical Note form must be submitted to me within *one week* of the deadline for the test or paper. The form can be found at: <http://www.illnessverification.utoronto.ca>. Extensions are at my discretion and please do not assume that you will be granted one. Assignments in other courses are not grounds for an extension. Please note due dates are stated on the syllabus.

Missed test, exam and make-up: There will be a fall term test in class on November 30th, 2017 and a final exam during the final exam period. If you miss the **fall term test**, it is your responsibility to contact me within **two days** of the missed test to schedule a make-up. A make-up test will only be granted in extenuating circumstances that could not be anticipated ahead of time. Appropriate supporting documentation is required to grant a make-up test. Barring extenuating circumstances, students missing the test will receive a 0. **In case of a missed final exam**, you are required to petition the registrar directly to get approval to write a deferred/special exam.

Appealing grades: If you would like to appeal your grades, please submit a written grade appeal to me within a week of receiving the graded assignment. To submit a grade appeal, please email me a detailed written statement explaining why you believe your grade should be changed. Please note decisions on appeals are at my discretion. Once an appeal is submitted, I will examine the entire assignment (and not specific questions/parts). **Please note that your grade may go down, go up or remain unchanged after this process.**

Accessibility: The University of Toronto is committed to accessibility. If you require accommodations or have accessibility concerns, please contact Accessibility Services as soon as possible at <http://www.accessibility.utoronto.ca/>.

Fall Term Reading List

Week 1 (September 7th): Introduction

- No assigned readings

Part I: The colonial inheritance (2 lectures)

Week 2 (September 14th): Colonial legacies (British India)

- Bose, Sugata and Jalal, Ayesha. 2004. *Modern South Asia: History, Culture, Political economy* (2nd edition). New York: Routledge, Chapter 10 {pgs. 78-85, "High Noon of Colonialism, 1858-1914"}, Chapter 12 {"Colonialism Under Siege: State and Political Economy after World War 1", pgs. 102-108}, Chapter 13 {pgs. 109-119, "Gandhian Nationalism and Mass Politics in the 1920s"}, and Chapter 15 {"Nationalism and Colonialism During World War II and its Aftermath: Economic Crisis and Political Confrontation", pgs. 128-134} <http://go.utlib.ca/cat/7997721>

- Basu, Shrabani. 2015. *For King and Another Country: Indian Soldiers on the Western Front, 1914-1918*. London: Bloomsbury {Introduction, pgs. xv-xxvii; Chapter 4, pgs. 55-69, Chapter 8, pgs. 109-121}
- Mehta, Pratap Bhanu. 2003. "The Nationalist Movement." In *Understanding Contemporary India*, ed. S. Ganguly and N. DeVotta. Boulder, Colorado: Lynn Reiner. {pgs. 41-60}

Week 3 (September 21st): Colonial legacies (Part 1: Partition of India and Pakistan; Part 2: Sri Lanka)

- Bose, Sugata and Jalal, Ayesha. 2004. *Modern South Asia: History, Culture, Political economy* (2nd edition). New York: Routledge, Chapter 16 {pgs. 135-156, "The Partition of India and the Creation of Pakistan"} <http://go.utlib.ca/cat/7997721>
- Butalia, Urvashi. 2000. *The Other Side of Silence: Voices from the Partition of India*. Durham: Duke University Press. Chapter 1 {"Beginnings", pgs. 1-20} and Chapter 2 {"Blood", pgs. 23-51} <http://go.utlib.ca/cat/8020343>
- Wickramasinghe, Nira. 2010. "Sri Lanka's Independence: Shadows over a Colonial Graft." In *Routledge Handbook of South Asian Politics*, ed. P. R. Brass. New York: Routledge. {pgs. 41-51}

Part II: State Formation and Nation-Building (5 lectures)

Week 4 (September 28th): Formation of Modern India – Nehru's India (1947-1964)

- Corbridge, S, and J Harriss. 2000. *Reinventing India: Liberalisation, Hindu Nationalism and Popular Democracy*. Cambridge: Polity {Chapter 3, pgs. 43-66}
- Guha, Ramachandra. 2007. *India After Gandhi: The History of the World's Largest Democracy*. New York: Ecco. {"Ideas of India", pgs.115-134}
- Brass, Paul R. 1990. *The Politics of India Since Independence*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. {"Language Problems", pgs. 158-174}

Week 5 (October 5th): Political Change in India – the Indira Gandhi Years (1966-1984)

- Corbridge, S, and J Harriss. 2000. *Reinventing India: Liberalisation, Hindu Nationalism and Popular Democracy*. Cambridge: Polity {Selections from Chapter 4, pgs. 67-78 (until 4.2 on pg.78), pgs. 85-92 (from 4.3 on pg. 85)}
- Kohli, Atul. 2010. *Democracy and Development in India: From Socialism to Pro-Business*, Oxford Collected Essays. New Delhi; Oxford: Oxford University Press.{Chapter 1, "Centralization and Powerlessness: India's Democracy in Comparative Perspective, pgs. 23-42}
- Guha, Ramachandra. 2007. *India After Gandhi: The History of the World's Largest Democracy*. New York: Ecco. {"Autumn of the Matriarch", pgs. 491-518}

Week 6 (October 12th): Contemporary India: 1985 – present

- Corbridge, S, and J Harriss. 2000. *Reinventing India: Liberalisation, Hindu Nationalism and Popular Democracy*. Cambridge: Polity {Chapter 6, pgs.119-139}

- Jaffrelot, Christophe. 2000. "The Rise of the Other Backward Classes in the Hindi Belt." *Journal of Asian Studies* 59 (1): 86-108. <http://simplelink.library.utoronto.ca/url.cfm/442476>
- Kohli, Atul.. 2012. *Poverty amid plenty in the new India*. Cambridge; New York: Cambridge University Press. {"Introduction", pgs. 1-18}
- Dreze, Jean and Amartya Sen. 2013. *An Uncertain Glory: India and its Contradictions*. London: Allen Lane {Chapter 1, "A New India?", pgs. 1-16}
- Mishra, Pankaj. 2017. "India at 70, and the Passing of Another Illusion". *New York Times*, August 11th, 2017.

Week 7 (October 19th): Comparative Trajectories I – Political Change in Pakistan and the Formation of Bangladesh

******PAPER 1 DUE*******

- Cohen, Stephen P. 2004. *The idea of Pakistan*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press {"Introduction", pgs. 1-13 and Chapter 2, "The State of Pakistan", pgs. 37-84} <http://go.utlib.ca/cat/5441394>
- Haqqani, Husain. 2005. *Pakistan: between mosque and military*. Washington, D.C.: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace: Distributor, Brookings Institution Press {Chapter 4, "From Islamic Republic to Islamic State, pgs. 131-157}
- Jaffrelot, Christophe. 2015. *The Pakistan Paradox: Instability and Resilience*. London: Hurst. {Introduction, pgs. 1-12, Selection from Chapter 5, pgs. 239-297}
- Jalal, Ayesha. 2014. *The Struggle for Pakistan: A Muslim Homeland and Global Politics*. Cambridge, MA: The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press. {Chapter 9, "A Geostrategic Riddle", pgs. 309-344 and Chapter 10, "Entangled Endgames", pgs. 345-383}

Week 8 (October 26th): Comparative Trajectories II – Formation of Bangladesh and Political Change since independence

- Baxter, Craig. 1997. *Bangladesh: from a nation to a state*. Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press {Chapter 7, "A Province of Pakistan", pgs. 61-79}
- van Schendel, Willem. 2013. "The Pakistan Experiment and the Language Issue." In *The Bangladesh Reader: History, Culture and Politics*, eds. Guhathakurata, Meghna and Willem van Schendel. Durham: Duke University Press. {Pgs. 177-183} <http://go.utlib.ca/cat/9228922>
- Jahan, Rounaq. 2013. "A Vernacular Elite." In *The Bangladesh Reader: History, Culture and Politics*, eds. Guhathakurata, Meghna and Willem van Schendel. Durham: Duke University Press. {pgs. 184-186} <http://go.utlib.ca/cat/9228922>
- Raghavan, Srinath. 2013. *1971: A Global History of the Creation of Bangladesh*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press {"Prologue: The Chronicle of a Birth Foretold?", pgs. 1-13 and "Epilogue", pgs. 264-273} <http://go.utlib.ca/cat/9870399>

- Lewis, David. 2011. *Bangladesh: politics, economy, and civil society*. Cambridge; New York: Cambridge University Press. {Chapter 4, pgs. 75-108}

Week 9 (November 2nd): Political Change in Sri Lanka

- DeVotta, Neil. 2010. "Politics and Governance in Post-Independence Sri Lanka." In *Routledge Handbook of South Asian Politics*, ed. P. R. Brass. New York: Routledge. {pgs.118-130} <http://go.utlib.ca/cat/8775068> [Book is also on reserve in Robarts]
- Wickramasinghe, Nira. 2014. *Sri Lanka in the Modern Age: A History*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, Chapter 9 {"Only a Great Land Wounded: The End of the War, pgs. 351-377}
- DeVotta, Neil. 2011. "Sri Lanka: From turmoil to dynasty." *Journal of Democracy* 22.2: 130-144.

Part III: Democracy and authoritarianism (2 lectures)

Week 10 (November 16th): Democracy and Authoritarianism I: India

- Kohli, Atul ed. 2001. *The Success of India's Democracy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. {Introduction: pgs. 1-19}
- Varshney, Ashutosh. 1998. "Why Democracy Survives." *Journal of Democracy* 9 (3):36-50. <http://simplelink.library.utoronto.ca/url.cfm/292596>
- Varshney, Ashutosh. 2000. "Is India Becoming More Democratic?" *Journal of Asian Studies* 59 (1):3-25. <http://simplelink.library.utoronto.ca/url.cfm/442458>
- Corbridge, Stuart, John Harriss and Craig Jeffrey. 2013. *India Today: Economics, Politics and Society*. Cambridge: Polity Press. {Pgs. 158-176, "Is Government in India Becoming More Responsive?"}
- Drèze, Jean, and Amartya Sen. 2010. "India: development and participation." Oxford: Oxford University Press {Chapter 10, "The Practice of Democracy", pgs.348-379} <http://simplelink.library.utoronto.ca/url.cfm/292642>
- Falling into line; free speech in India. (2017, Jun 24). *The Economist*, 423, 51. http://go.galegroup.com.myaccess.library.utoronto.ca/ps/i.do?p=CPI&sw=w&u=utoronto_main&v=2.1&it=r&id=GALE%7CA496642490&asid=2acbe4d0ccd167bec1443083ef3eedd4#.WbBp6iEiyxl.link

Week 11 (November 23rd): Democracy and Authoritarianism II – Comparative trajectories (Pakistan, Sri Lanka and Bangladesh)

- Tudor, Maya. 2013. *The Promise of Power: The Origins of Democracy in India and Autocracy in Pakistan*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press {Chapter 1: pgs. 1-35} <http://go.utlib.ca/cat/8874350>

- Jaffrelot, Christophe. 2002. "India and Pakistan: Interpreting the Divergence of Two Political Trajectories." *Cambridge Review of International Affairs* 15 (2): 251-67{pgs. 251-267} <http://simplelink.library.utoronto.ca/url.cfm/292601>
- Wickramasinghe, Nira. 2014. *Sri Lanka in the Modern Age: A History*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, Chapter 10 {"The Post-War State: The Making of Oppressive Stability, pgs. 379-407}
- DeVotta, Neil. 2002. "Illiberalism and Ethnic Conflict in Sri Lanka." *Journal of Democracy* 13 (1):84-98 <http://simplelink.library.utoronto.ca/url.cfm/292607>
- Kochanek, Stanley A. 2000. "Governance, Patronage Politics, and Democratic Transition in Bangladesh." *Asian Survey* 40 (3):530-50 <http://simplelink.library.utoronto.ca/url.cfm/292608>

Week 12 (November 30th): FALL TERM TEST (In class)

Winter Term Reading List

Part IV: State and Society in South Asia

Week 13 (January 4th): State Institutions in South Asia

- Selections from Jayal, Niraja Gopal and Mehta, Pratap Bhanu eds. 2010. *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. {"Parliament" by Hewitt and Rai: pgs 28-42; "Federalism" by Mitra and Pehl: pgs. 43-60}
- Mehta, Pratap Bhanu. 2007. "The rise of judicial sovereignty." *Journal of Democracy* 18(2): 70-83. <http://simplelink.library.utoronto.ca/url.cfm/508754>
- Cohen, Stephen P. 2004. *The idea of Pakistan*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press {Chapter 4, "Political Pakistan", pgs. 131-159; Chapter 5, "Islamic Pakistan, pgs. 161-200}<http://go.utlib.ca/cat/5441394>
- Cohen, Stephen P. 2010. "The Militaries of South Asia." In *Routledge Handbook of South Asian Politics*, ed. P. R. Brass. New York: Routledge. {pgs. 351-362} <http://go.utlib.ca/cat/8775068>
[Book is also on reserve in Robarts]

Week 14 (January 11th): Political Parties in South Asia

- Selection from Jayal, Niraja Gopal and Mehta, Pratap Bhanu eds. 2010. *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. "Political Parties" by Hasan: pgs. 241-253
- Chandra, Kanchan. "Hardly the end of dynastic rule." *Economic and Political Weekly* 49.28 (2014): 25-28 <http://www.lexisnexis.com.myaccess.library.utoronto.ca/hottopics/lnacademic/>
- Waseem, Mohammad. 2016. "The Operational Dynamics of Political Parties in Pakistan" in Christophe Jaffrelot (ed.), *Pakistan at the Crossroads*, New York: Columbia University Press.

- Blair, Harry. 2010. "Party Overinstitutionalization, contestation and democratic degradation in Bangladesh." In *Routledge Handbook of South Asian Politics*, ed. P. R. Brass. New York: Routledge. {pgs. 98-112} <http://go.utlib.ca/cat/8775068> [Book is also on reserve in Robarts]
- DeVotta, N., 2014. Parties, political decay, and democratic regression in Sri Lanka. *Commonwealth & Comparative Politics*, 52(1), pp.139-165.
http://resolver.scholarsportal.info.myaccess.library.utoronto.ca/resolve/14662043/v52i0001/139_ppdadrsl.xml

Week 15 (January 18th): Caste and class politics in India

Caste politics in India

- Jaffrelot, Christophe. 2007. "Caste and the Rise of Marginalized Groups". In *The State of India's Democracy*, eds. Sumit Ganguly, Larry Diamond and Marc Plattner. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press. {pgs. 67-88}
- Weiner, Myron. 2001. "The struggle for equality: caste in Indian politics" in *The Success of India's Democracy*. ed. Atul Kohli. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. {pgs. 193-225}

Class politics in India

- Harriss, John. 2010. "Class and Politics" in *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, eds. Niraja Gopal Jayal and Pratap Bhanu Mehta. Oxford: Oxford University Press. {pgs. 140-150}

Week 16 (January 25th): Civil Society and Social movements in South Asia

- Katzenstein, Mary, Smitu Kothari and Uday Mehta. 2001. "Social movement politics in India: institutions, interests and identities" in *The Success of India's Democracy*. ed. Atul Kohli. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (pgs. 242-269)
- Bussell, Jennifer. 2013. "People's Movements in India." In *Routledge Handbook of Indian Politics*, ed. A.Kohli and P. Singh. New York: Routledge. {pgs. 178-185}
- Gadgil, Madhav, and Ramachandra Guha. 1994. "Ecological Conflicts and the Environmental Movement in India." *Development and Change* 25 (1):101-36.
<http://simplelink.library.utoronto.ca/url.cfm/442478> [*Click on the Get PDF link]
- Hertel, Shareen. 2015. "Hungry for Justice: Social Mobilization on the Right to Food in India." *Development and Change* 46.(1): 72-94. <http://simplelink.library.utoronto.ca/url.cfm/508833>
- Ahmed, Zahid Shahab, and Maria J. Stephan. "Fighting for the rule of law: civil resistance and the lawyers' movement in Pakistan." *Democratization* 17.3 (2010): 492-513.
<http://www.tandfonline.com.myaccess.library.utoronto.ca/doi/full/10.1080/13510341003700360>
- Walton, O. 2012. Between war and the liberal peace: The politics of NGO peacebuilding in Sri Lanka. *International Peacekeeping*, 19(1), 19-34
<http://www.tandfonline.com.myaccess.library.utoronto.ca/doi/abs/10.1080/13533312.2012.642143>

Part V: Challenges to nation-building: ethnic and secessionist conflict (3 lectures)

Week 17 (February 1st): Ethnic and secessionist conflict I – India

Hindu-Muslim violence

- Varshney, Ashutosh. 2001. "Ethnic Politics and Civil Society: India and Beyond", *World Politics* 53 (3), pgs. 362-398 <http://simplelink.library.utoronto.ca/url.cfm/292635>
- Wilkinson, Steven. 2004. *Votes and Violence : Electoral Competition and Ethnic Riots in India*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press { Read chapter 1 - "The Electoral Incentives for Ethnic Violence", pgs. 1-18} <http://simplelink.library.utoronto.ca/url.cfm/104938>
- Brass, Paul R. 2003. *The Production of Hindu-Muslim Violence in Contemporary India* {pgs. 5-39 }

Regional and Secessionist Crises in India

- Kohli, Atul (1997). "Can Democracies Accommodate Ethnic Nationalism", *Journal of Asian Studies* 56(2), pgs. 323-344 <http://simplelink.library.utoronto.ca/url.cfm/442480>
- Staniland, Paul. 2013. "Insurgencies in India." In *Routledge Handbook of Indian Politics*, ed. A.Kohli and P. Singh. New York: Routledge. {pgs. 167-177}

Week 18 (February 8th): Ethnic and secessionist conflict II – Kashmir; Regionalism and Separatism in Pakistan

- Kapur, S. Paul (2010). "Kashmir and the Indo-Pakistani Conflict." In *The Routledge Handbook of Asian Security Studies*. eds. Ganguly, Sumit, Andrew Scobell and Joseph Liow. New York: Routledge {chapter 8, pgs. 103-112}; <http://go.utlib.ca/cat/8775029> [Book is also on reserve in Robarts]
- Ganguly, Sumit. 1996. "Explaining the Kashmir Insurgency: Political Mobilization and Institutional Decay", *International Security* 21(2): 76-107 <http://simplelink.library.utoronto.ca/url.cfm/292647>
- Cohen, Stephen P. 2004. *The idea of Pakistan*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press {Chapter 6, "Regionalism and Separatism", pgs. 201-229} <http://go.utlib.ca/cat/5441394>
- Jaffrelot, Christophe. 2015. *The Pakistan Paradox: Instability and Resilience*. London: Hurst. { Selection from Chapter 4, pgs. 127-152}

Week 19 (February 15th): Ethnic and Secessionist conflict III – The Sri Lankan Civil War

- Uyangoda, Jayadeva. 2010. "Ethnic Conflict and the Civil War in Sri Lanka." In *Routledge Handbook of South Asian Politics*, ed. P. R. Brass. New York: Routledge. {pgs.291-302} <http://go.utlib.ca/cat/8775068> [Book is also on reserve in Robarts]

- Tambiah, Stanley. 1996. *Leveling Crowds: Ethnonationalist Conflicts and Collective Violence in South Asia*. Berkeley: University of California Press. {Chapter 4, "Two post-independence ethnic riots in Sri Lanka, pgs. 82-100}
- Thirananagama, Sharika. 2011. *In My Mother's House: Civil War in Sri Lanka*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press. {Excerpt from the Introduction – pgs. 1-31 and Chapter 1, "Growing Up at War: pgs. 41-76}
- Subramanian, Samanth. 2014. *The Divided Island: Life, Death, and the Sri Lankan Civil War*. New York: Thomas Dunne, St. Martin's Press {Selections, pgs. 32-52, 64-81, 154-177}

Part VI: Political Economy of Development (4 weeks)

Week 20 (March 1st): Politics of Growth and Industrialization in India

PAPER 2 DUE

- Kohli, Atul . 2004. *State-directed development: political power and industrialization in the global periphery*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press. {Chapter 7, pgs. 257-288}
<http://go.utlib.ca/cat/8158225>
- Kohli, Atul.. 2012. *Poverty amid plenty in the new India*. Cambridge; New York: Cambridge University Press. {"Introduction", pgs. 1-18; 79-121}
- Panagariya, Arvind. 2008. *India: the emerging giant*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. {Chapter 1, pgs. 3-21}

Week 21 (March 8th): Social development, poverty and corruption in India; Comparing India and China

- Drèze, Jean, and Amartya Sen. 2010. *India: development and participation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press {Chapter 3, "India in Comparative Perspective", pgs.64-93}
<http://simplelink.library.utoronto.ca/url.cfm/292642>
- Singh, Prerna (2013). "Public goods provision and social development in India." In *Routledge Handbook of Indian Politics*, ed. A.Kohli and P. Singh. New York: Routledge. {pgs. 230-245}
- Corbridge, Stuart (2013). "Corruption in India." In *Routledge Handbook of Indian Politics*, ed. A.Kohli and P. Singh. New York: Routledge. {pgs. 222-229}
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Week 23 (March 22nd): Economic Development in Pakistan and Sri Lanka

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Part VII: South Asia and the World (1 lecture)

Week 24 (March 29th): Diaspora, Politics and Development in South Asia; Nuclear South Asia; Concluding remarks

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