

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO
Departments of History/Political Science

JHP 451Y/ POL 2321Y
Fall 2017

The People from Nowhere

Professor Paul Robert Magocsi
Lectures and Tutorials: Wed. 3-5
University College 53

Office Hours: Thurs. 12-1
and by appointment: 416-978-3332
Jackman Humanities Bldg, Room 201
(170 St. George Street)

COURSE OUTLINE

- I. Introduction
- II. State Formation in Central Europe
- III. The Reformation and the Eastern-Rite Church
- IV. The Habsburg Restauration
- V. The National Awakening
- VI. Carpatho-Rusyns in Austria-Hungary
- VII. World War I and the Reconfiguration of Central Europe
- VIII. The Interwar Years and Autonomy
- IX. World War II and "Reunification"
- X. The Communist Era
- XI. The Revolutions of 1989
- XII. Post-Communist Carpathian Rus'

REQUIRED READINGS (On separate list)

WRITTEN WORK

Essay of 500-750 words (2-3 double-spaced pages) first term; and essay of 6250-7500 words (25-30 double-spaced pages) second term.

GRADING

Map test (September 27)	10%
1st term essay (due January 5)	10%
Class participation and critique	40%
2nd term essay (due February 23)	40%

PENALTIES

2 points deducted per day of lateness

SEMINARS

- | | |
|--------------|---|
| September 13 | I. Introduction.
Concept and structure of course
What is Carpathian Rus'? |
| September 20 | II. State Formation in Central Europe
Christianization
Arrival of Magyars Hungary/Poland/Kievan Rus'
Serfdom |
| September 27 | III. The Reformation and the Eastern-rite Church
Ottomans and Hungary
Church union |
| October 4 | IV. The Habsburg Restoration
Rákóczi war
Theresan and Josephine reforms
Uniate/Greek Catholic Church |
| October 11 | V. Nationalism in Central Europe
Nationalism
Multicultural Habsburg Austria
Revolution of 1848
Carpatho-Rusyn national awakening |
| October 18 | VI. Carpatho-Rusyns in Austria-Hungary
1867 Compromise
Austrian parliamentarianism
Magyarization
Diaspora and impact on Europe |
| October 25 | VII. World War I and the Reconfiguration of Central Europe
Impact of the war—Talerhof
Postwar national councils
Paris Peace Conference |
| November 1 | VIII. The Interwar Years and Autonomy
Subcarpathian Rus'
Prešov and Lemko Region
Carpatho-Ukraine |
| November 15 | IX. World War II "Reunification"
Hungarian Subcarpathia
Flight to the Soviet Union
"Reunification" |

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JHP 451Y/JHP 2351 Y
The People from Nowhere—Fall and Winter Terms
2017-2018

Reading List

I. INTRODUCTION

Required:

Magocsi, Paul Robert. With Their Backs to the Mountains: A History of Carpathian Rus' and Carpatho-Rusyns (Budapest and New York, 2015), pp. 1-14.
DJK28 .R87M348 2015

Suggested:

Magocsi, Paul Robert. The People From Nowhere: An Illustrated History of Carpatho-Rusyns (Uzhhorod, 2006).
DK508.9 .Z35M34 2006

Magocsi, Paul Robert. Of the Making of Nationalities There is No End, Vol. I (New York, 1999): "Mapping Stateless Peoples," pp. 26-45.
DJK28 .R87 M343

II. STATE FORMATION IN CENTRAL EUROPE

Required:

Magocsi, With Their Backs to the Mountains, pp. 33-71.
DJK28 .R87M348 2015

Tachiaos, Anthony-Emil N. Cyril and Methodius of Thessalonica: The Acculturation of the Slavs (Crestwood, N.Y., 2001), pp. 55-91.
BX 4700 .C9T325

Lendvai, Paul. The Hungarians: A Thousand Years of Victory and Defeat (Princeton, N.J., 2003), pp. 12-37.
DB925.3 .L46313 2003

Hodinka, Antony. "The Home of the Ruthenian People," Oxford Hungarian Review, I, 1 (Oxford, 1922), pp. 55-77.

Best, Paul and Moklak, Jaroslaw, eds. The Lemkos of Poland, 2nd revised ed. (Higganum, Conn., 2013): Zofia Szanter, "From Where Did the Lemkos Come?," pp. 175-184.
DK4121.5 .L4L458 2013

III. THE REFORMATION AND THE EASTERN-RITE CHURCH

Required:

Magocsi, With Their Backs to the Mountains, pp. 73-86.
DJK28 .R87M348 2015

Lendvai, The Hungarians, pp. 86-113.
DB925.3 .L46313 2003

Pekar, Athanasius B. The History of the Church in Carpathian Rus' (New York, 1992), pp. 18-33.
BX4711.92 .P4513 1992

Lacko, Michael. The Union of Užhorod (Cleveland and Rome, 1966), pp. 165-180, 187-190.
BX4711.64 .M8L313

IV. THE HABSBURG RESTORATION

Required:

Magocsi, With Their Backs to the Mountains, pp. 87-105.
DJK28 .R87M348 2015

Lendvai, The Hungarians, pp. 137-154, 160-182.
DB925.3 .L46313 2003

Judson, Pieter M. The Habsburg Empire, pp. 16-18, 28-42, 51-75.
DB36.3 .H3J83 2016

Pekar, The History of the Church in Carpathian Rus', pp. 41-61.
BX4711.92 .P4513 1992

V. NATIONALISM IN CENTRAL EUROPE

Required:

Magocsi, With Their Backs to the Mountains, pp. 107-128.
DJK28 .R87M348 2015

Kohn, Hans. The Idea of Nationalism: A Study of Its Origin and Background (New York, 1958), pp. 3-26.
JC311 .K567

Kamusella, Tomasz. Creating Languages in Central Europe During the Last Millennium (New York, 2015), pp. 8-23.
P381. .E848K36 (also eBook available)

Rusinko, Elaine. Straddling Borders: Literature and Identity in Subcarpathian Rus' (Toronto, Buffalo, and London, 2003), pp. 111-142, 173-181.
PG3990.5 .R88 2002

VI. CARPATHO-RUSYNS IN AUSTRIA-HUNGARY

Required:

Magocsi, With Their Backs to the Mountains, pp. 129-165.
DJK28 .R87M348 2015

Lendvai, The Hungarians, pp. 281-328.
DB925.3 .L46313 2003

Zweig, Stefan. The World of Yesterday (Lincoln, Nebr., 1964), pp. 1-27.
PT2653 .W2Z5 1964

Mayer, Maria. The Rusyns of Hungary: Political and Social Developments, 1860-1910 (New York, 1997), pp. 124-152.
DK508.9 .Z35 M39313

VII. WORLD WAR I AND THE RECONFIGURATION OF CENTRAL EUROPE

Required:

Magocsi, With Their Backs to the Mountains, pp. 167-190.
DJK28 .R87M348 2015

Recommended:

Hungary

Kolarz, Walter. Myths and Realities in Eastern Europe (Port Washington,

N.Y. and London, 1946), pp. 86-98.
DR36 .K46 1946

Lendvai, The Hungarians, pp. 356-374.
DB925.3 .L46313 2003

Kárácsonyi, János. The Historical Right of the Hungarian Nation to Its Territorial Integrity (Budapest, 1920).
D651 .H7K37

Czechoslovakia

Kolarz, Myths and Realities, pp. 136-149.
DR36 .K46 1946

MacMillan, Margaret. Paris 1919 (New York, 2002), pp. 229-242.
D644 .M32 2002

Mamatey, Victor S. and Luža, Radomír, eds. A History of the First Czechoslovak Republic (Princeton, N.J., 1973), pp. 10-38.
DB215 .M27

Poland

Kolarz, Myths and Realities, pp. 99-117.
DR36 .K46 1946

Watt, Richard M. Bitter Glory: Poland and Its Fate, 1918-1939 (New York, 1979), pp. 44-78.
DK4400 .W37

MacMillan, Paris 1919, pp. 213-228.
D644 .M32 2002

Ukraine

Magocsi, Paul Robert. A History of Ukraine: The Land and Its Peoples, 2nd rev. ed. (Toronto, 2010), pp. 546-554.
DK508.51 .M34 2010

Kuchabsky, Vasyl. Western Ukraine in Conflict with Poland and Bolshevism (Edmonton and Toronto, 2009), pp. 136-176.
DK508.9 .U37K8313 2009

Carpathian Rus'

Magocsi, Of the Making of Nationalities There is No End, Vol. I: "The Rusyn Decision to Unite with Czechoslovakia"; "The Lemko Rusyn Republic (1918-1920) and Political Thought in Western Rus'-Ukraine," pp. 124-146 and 303-315.
DJK28 .R87 M343

The Origin of the Lems: Slavs of Danubian Provenance: Memorandum to the Peace Conference Concerning Their National Claims (Prešov, 1919).

VIII. THE INTERWAR YEARS AND AUTONOMY

Required:

Magocsi, With Their Backs to the Mountains, pp. 191-239.
DJK28 .R87M348 2015

Macartney, C. A. Hungary and Her Successors: The Treaty of Trianon and Its Consequences, 1919-1937 (London, New York, and Toronto, 1937):
"Ruthenia," pp. 200-250.
D651 .H7M15

Best, Paul and Stepien, Stanislaw, eds. Does a Fourth Rus' Exist? (Przemyśl and Higganum, Conn., 2009): Christian Ganzer, "'Ukrainian Piedmont' or Merely a 'Republic for a Day'?: Carpatho-Ukraine 1938/39," pp. 167-178.
GN549 .S6D64 2009

Magocsi, Of the Making of Nationalities There is No End, Vol. I:
"The Nationality Problem in Subcarpathian Rus', 1938-1939" and "Rusyns and the Slovak State," pp. 220-241.
DJK28 .R87 M343

IX. WORLD WAR II AND "REUNIFICATION"

Required:

Magocsi, With Their Backs to the Mountains, pp. 279-304.
DJK28 .R87M348 2015

Rusinko, Straddling Borders, pp. 425-442.
PG3990.5 .R88 2002

Nemec, F. and Moudry, V. The Soviet Seizure of Subcarpathian Ruthenia (Toronto, 1955), pp. 83-124, 157-183.
DK508.9 .Z35 N43 1955

X. THE COMMUNIST ERA

Required:

Magocsi, With Their Backs to the Mountains, pp. 305-342.
DJK28 .R87M348 2015

Lacko, Michael. "The Forced Liquidation of the Union of Užhorod," Slovak Studies, I (Rome, 1961), pp. 146-157.
DB663 .S5 (in Robart Stacks)

Best and Stepien, Does a Fourth Rus' Exist?: Valerii Padiak, "The Reduction of the Status of the Rusyn Language to that of a Ukrainian Dialect," pp. 81-88.
GN549 .S6D64 2009

Magocsi, Of the Making of Nationalities There is No End, Vol. I:
"National Assimilation: The Case of the Rusyn-Ukrainians of
Czechoslovakia," pp. 242-289.
DJK28 .R87 M343

Lacko, Michael. "The Liquidation of the Diocese of Prešov," Slovak Studies, I (Rome, 1961), pp. 158-185.
DB663 .S5

Best, Paul and Moklak, Jaroslaw, eds. The Lemko Region, 1939-1947: War, Occupation and Deportation (Cracow and New Haven, 2002): articles by Roman Drozd, Yurii Kramar, Czeslaw Brzoza, Peter Potichnyj, and Bogdan Horbal on the deportation of Lemkos and the UPA, pp. 83-99, 109-116, 149-177.
DK4121.5 .L4L44

XI. THE REVOLUTIONS OF 1989

Required:

Magocsi, With Their Backs to the Mountains, pp. 355-362.
DJK28 .R87M348 2015

Magocsi, Of the Making of Nationalities There is No End, Vol. II:
"Carpatho-Rusyns: A New or Revived People," pp. 249-274.
DJK28 .R87 M343

Hunka, Jaroslaw. "The Lemkos Today," Carpatho-Rusyn American, X, 4 (1987), pp. 4-8; and "Responses," *ibid.*, XI, I (1988), pp. 4-7
E184 .U5C37 (in Robart Stacks)

Kürti, László and Langman, Juliet. Beyond Borders (Boulder, Colo., 1997):
Chris M. Hann, "Ethnicity in the New Civil Society: Lemko Ukrainians in
Poland," pp. 17-35.
DJK26 .B49 1997x

Smith, Raymond A. "Indigenous and Diaspora Elites and the Return of Carpatho-Ruthenian Nationalism," Harvard Ukrainian Studies, XXI, 1-2 (Cambridge, Mass., 1997), pp. 141-157.
DK508 .A2H34 (in Robarts Stacks)

XII. POST-COMMUNIST CARPATHIAN RUS'

Required:

Magocsi, With Their Backs to the Mountains, pp. 363-405.
DJK28 .R87M348 2015

Magocsi, Paul Robert. "Carpatho-Rusyns: Their Current Status and Future Perspectives," Carpatho-Rusyn American, XVI, 2 (1993), pp. 4-9; and "Commentaries" by L'udovit Haraksim and Mykola Mušynka, in *Ibid.*, XVI, 3 (1993), pp. 4-8, and by Andrzej A. Zięba and P.R. Magocsi, in *Ibid.*, XVI, 4 (1993), pp. 4-9.
E184 .U5C37 (in Robart Stacks)

Best and Stepien, Does a Fourth Rus' Exist?: Ewa Michna, "Methods Used by Carpatho-Rusyn Leaders to Legitimize Their National Aspirations," pp. 215-226.
GN549 .S6D64 2009

Kuzio, Taras. "The Rusyn Question in Ukraine: Sorting Out Fact from Fiction," Canadian Review of Studies in Nationalism, XXXII, 1-2 (2005), pp. 17-29.
JC311 .C33 (in Robart Stacks)

Halemba, Agnieszka. Negotiating Marian Apparitions: The Politics of Religion in Transcarpathian Ukraine (Budapest and New York, 2015), pp. 90-116.
BT652 .Z35H35 2015

