Course objective and description
This course provides a broad survey of politics in East and Southeast Asia (the Asia-Pacific region). The region is vast and diverse. While many countries experienced centuries of colonial rule, others were only indirectly affected. The rise of nationalism and communism in the early twentieth century transformed the region’s political systems in fundamental ways. The Cold War, during which the United States and the Soviet Union competed on a global scale, also divided the region along communist/non-communist lines.

Industrialization and rapid economic growth transformed many countries from peasant societies to modern, urban and industrial countries. Other countries remained poor and were left behind as their neighbours often underwent vast political and economic changes. All of these forces of change have greatly influenced the political systems in the
region, the ways in which groups and individuals participate in politics, and the degree to which political institutions are representative.

The course offers an analysis of the political systems of the region with an emphasis on understanding political change and its relationship to socio-economic transformation. How can we characterize the various political systems of the region? How can we explain why and how they have changed? Are Asian countries becoming more democratic? Are they developing political systems that reflect their unique historical and cultural experiences? How has the vast socio-economic transformation of the region influenced politics?

**Blackboard:**
We are using Blackboard in this course. You will need your UTORid and password. Logon at [http://portal.utoronto.ca/](http://portal.utoronto.ca/)
For help and information, please contact: [blackboard@utoronto.ca](mailto:blackboard@utoronto.ca).
DO NOT direct your Blackboard specific questions to instructors or TAs. We are unable to provide support for the web-based software. There are special services that you should consult. You should access the course regularly to check for announcements, broadcasts, etc.

**General Resources:**
The following list of resources in English should be useful to keep up with current events, as well as sources of general information on Asia.

**Newspapers and News magazines**
BBC News – Asia Pacific ([http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world/asia_pacific](http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world/asia_pacific))
The Economist
The Asian Wall Street Journal
The Financial Times
The New York Times
The Straits Times (Singapore)

**Journals**
Pacific Affairs
Pacific Review
Asian Survey
Asia-Pacific Viewpoint
Journal of Asian Studies
Journal of East Asian Studies
Journal of Contemporary Asia
Journal of Southeast Asian Studies
Southeast Asian Affairs
Contemporary Southeast Asia
Sojourn
Critical Asian Studies (formerly the Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars)
Note: How to keep up with the news. Canadian news coverage of Asia is appallingly thin. As indicated above, you need to use web-based electronic journals and news sources subscribed to by the University of Toronto library. Coverage is fairly good. Yahoo and BBC News are a good start, as well as The New York Times and the Financial Times. The Economist features updates on all the countries that we are studying. The Asian Survey features annual national surveys written by specialists.

Asian Institute website: http://www.munk.utoronto.ca/ai/
Check this web-page for seminars, conferences, and events on Asia at the University of Toronto. You will also find useful information on undergraduate and graduate interdisciplinary programs on Asia.

Course requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Task</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Due dates</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Map Quiz</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>TBD (test given in tutorial)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mid-term test (in class):</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>December 2, 2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second Essay – 12 pages</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>March 24, 2015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Exam</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>March 31, 2015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tutorial participation and presentation</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Please note: We are using a university wide service called Turnitin. Normally, students will be required to submit their course essays to Turnitin.com for a review of textual similarity and detection of possible plagiarism. In doing so, students will allow their essays to be included as source documents in the Turnitin.com reference database, where they will be used solely for the purpose of detecting plagiarism. The terms that apply to the University's use of the Turnitin.com service are described on the Turnitin.com website.

You must submit an electronic copy of your essay to Turnitin (unless prior permission is granted by the TA), AS WELL as a hardcopy. Login information for Turnitin is as follows (and will be provided again with assignment):

1) Go to www.turnitin.com
2) Create your new account or login to pre-existing account
3) Enroll in Class ID: 8357235
4) Enrollment Password: asiapacific
5) Submit assignments via Essay 1 and Essay 2
Textbooks:
The following book is required reading for the course:

- Bertrand, Jacques. 2013. *Political Change in Southeast Asia*. Cambridge University Press. Available at the University of Toronto Bookstore, Koffler Centre, 214 College Street (416) 640-7900. Monday - Friday: 8:45 am - 6:00 pm; Saturday: 10:00 am - 5:00 pm; Sunday: CLOSED.

Reserves: A copy of the readings will be available on reserve at the Short-Term Loan Library at Robarts Library. The books and articles on reserve should also appear by searching by the course number, POL 215Y. Please note that many of the articles will only be available online!

READING LIST:
*NOTE:* Weekly assignments are the “Required” readings. “Recommended” are interesting and helpful but not required for exam purposes. The related readings are not posted on Blackboard.

Items marked with “@” are available online (links provided on Blackboard under “Course Material”). Items marked with # are in Bertrand 2013 (textbook).

**FALL TERM: Topics and Readings**

Sept. 9  Introduction

Sept. 16  Explaining Political Change

Required:
#Bertrand, Jacques. “Understanding political change in Southeast Asia” in *Political Change in Southeast Asia*. pp. 1-30

Recommended:

**Historical antecedents**

Sept. 23  Colonialism and Nationalism

Required:


**Sept. 30** The Cold War, Communism and its effects

** Required:**


**Oct. 7** Cambodia, Laos

** Required:**
@ Bertrand, Jacques. “Cambodia and Laos” in *Political Change in Southeast Asia*. pp. 165-189.


**Oct. 14** Thailand

** Required:**
@ Bertrand, Jacques. “Thailand” in *Political Change in Southeast Asia*. pp. 133-140.


**Oct. 21** Indonesia and Timor-Leste
Required:


Recommended:

Oct. 28       Indonesia and Timor Leste

Same as last week

Nov. 4       Philippines

Required:


Recommended:

Nov. 11       Malaysia and Singapore

Required:


@ Rodan, Garry. 2008. “Singapore 'exceptionalism'? Authoritarian rule and state transformation” in Political Transitions in Dominant Party Systems: Learning to Lose, eds. Joseph Wong and

**Fall Break – No class on November 18th**

Nov. 25    Southeast Asia and Democracy: new directions?


Dec. 2     **Mid-term test**

WINTER TERM: Topics and Readings

Jan. 6    Regime Change in the Asia Pacific

1. @Larry Diamond, “The Coming Wave,” Journal of Democracy, January 2012.

Jan. 13   Japan: Transplanted Democracy

1. @James Fallows, Looking at the Sun. Chapter 6
2. Video (‘Reinventing Japan’)

Jan. 20   Communizing China: Radical Authoritarianism in Action

1. @Kenneth Lieberthal, Governing China, Chapter 4.
2. Video (‘Mao’s China’Part I)

Jan. 27   Developmental Authoritarianism in South Korea
1. @Song-Joo Han and Oknim Chung, “South Korea: Economic Management and Democratization,” in James Morley, Driven by Growth, pp. 197-223.
2. TBA
3. Video (Pacific Century # 8: “The Struggle for Democracy.”)

Feb. 3 Democratization in Taiwan


Feb. 10 Myanmar/Burma

1. #Jacques Bertrand, Political Change in Southeast Asia, Chapter 8
2. @Ian Holliday, Burma Redux, Chapter 1.

Feb. 17 Reading Week

Feb. 24 Authoritarian Resilience: China’s Trapped Transition?

1. @Minxin Pei, China’s Trapped Transition: The Limits of Developmental Autocracy, pp. 1-44.

March 3 North Korea under Siege

March 10  Reform and Change in Vietnam


March 24  Democratic Consolidation: Comparative Perspectives

1. @Chu, Diamond, Nathan and Shin, “Comparative Perspectives on Democratic Legitimacy in East Asia,” in *How East Asians View Democracy*, Chapter 1 and Chapter 10.

March 31  Term Test