

**POL447H
POLITICAL ECONOMY OF DEVELOPMENT
FALL 2013**

Professor Dickson Eyoh
120 Wetmore Hall
New College
300 Huron St
416.978-8288
dickson.eyoh@utoronto.ca
Meeting Time: Thursday 2-4PM
Seminar Location: LA213 15 Devonshire Place
Office Hours: Tuesday 2-4PM or By Appointment

1. Overview

This course explores some key issues in the study and practice of international development. It aims to deepen appreciation of major substantive and theoretical debates taking place in the political economy of development. It is organized in roughly four sections: overview of definitions of development and major perspectives on the political economy of development and development practice in the post-WW2 era; the emergence and evolution of neoliberal theory and development practice since the 1980s; comparison of the development trajectories (South Korea, India, and Nigeria); and examination of analysis and debate on a number contentious issues in the field today.

2. Format

The seminar will be mainly driven by student participation and discussion. Emphasis during the seminar will be placed on critical interpretation of assigned readings through the active participation of students in classroom dialogue and debate. Useful will be informed by knowledge of the readings and a willingness to share doubts as well as insights and certainties.

Each session will open with different students providing succinct summaries of one or two of the required readings to lay the groundwork for discussion. These summaries will be for a maximum of 7 minutes. They will specify the core issues being addressed, the main arguments of the reading(s) and the supporting evidence and offer an opinion on the strengths and limitations of the authors' analysis. This presentation will be assessed as part of the participation mark and is separate from the weekly reaction papers required of all.

I will assign the readings for presentation of summaries, strictly by alphabetical order. If your assignment is inconvenient, it is your responsibility to arrange a swap with someone else. You will be penalized for failing to present when you are supposed to.

Presentations begin in Week 3 (September 26) but first weekly reaction papers are due in due September 18 for Week 2 (September 19) session.

3. **Requirements:**

The course requirements are as follows.

Attendance and Participation 20%
Steady but quiet attendance yields 40% of the total marks for this element. Active and informed participation yields higher grades.

Weekly Reaction Papers: 20%
Weekly reaction papers of a maximum of one single-spaced page (about 350-300 words) summarizing the arguments in two of the required readings for weeks 2-11 (one reading for weeks 6-9). RPs are to be posted on Blackboard by 9PM on Wednesday before the relevant session. RPs are intended to facilitate discussion in the seminar. You can use them to ask for clarification of issues in the readings you do not understand and to raise questions you think are important for the class to consider.

The first weekly response paper is due Week 2 (September 18).

The reactions papers will not be graded, but you will be penalized for failing to post them before the relevant session and if they are not clearly written, coherent, and grammatically correct. You are expected to read and reflect on the reaction papers of other seminar participants prior to class meetings. This will inform you of the reactions of other class members to the readings.

Book Review (Due October 10) 20%
Write a critical review of 3-4 single spaced pages reflecting on the cogency of the main argument in a sole or jointly-authored book in the list of recommended readings for any session. You can also, with my prior approval, review a book on the political economy of development not on the recommended list. The emphasis is on concise, focused thought. You need to identify the author(s) thesis, and respond critically to that thesis. Is the argument logically sound? Is it supported both by the evidence that the author cites and by further data or knowledge of which you are aware? Does the book pose an 'important' question in a challenging manner? Is the book well-organized and clearly written? Does it suggest interesting new avenues for thought or research? Some of these questions, and perhaps others, should guide your critical reaction.

Analytical Paper (October 31) 15%
Treat this assignment as the first part of your final paper (see below). The analytical paper will be a maximum of 6 double-spaced pages. It will: (1) specify the issue you will write your paper on and why it is important; (2) present your main hypothesis or argument; (3) sketch and briefly justify your intended theoretical approach; (4) discuss the type of evidence you will use to sustain your analysis; and (5) provide an annotated sample bibliography of a minimum of seven items (articles, books and/book chapters) you will use for the paper. Secure my approval of your essay topic before beginning work on this assignment.

Final Paper (Due November 28) 25%
Write a critical essay exploring an issue covered in the seminar. Feel free to use a case study or comparison of cases to sharpen your discussion. Alternatively, you may write on a pertinent issue not covered in the seminar (for example, neoliberalism and gender, neoliberalism and nature, neoliberalism and informal economies, the emerging economies and development theory etc.). Either way, the paper

will elaborate the conceptual and substantive issues laid out in the analytical paper due October 31. Therefore, be sure to get my approval of your essay topic before you start work on the analytical paper.

Maximum length 16 double-spaced pages (approximately 4,000 words), exclusive of cover page, notes and bibliography.

4. Note on Plagiarism

i. "Plagiarism is a serious offence and will be dealt with accordingly. For clarification and information, see the University of Toronto's policy on Plagiarism at <http://www.writing.utoronto.ca/advice/using-sources/how-not-to-plagiarize>"

ii. "Keep rough and draft work and hard copies of your essays before handing them in. Keep them until the marked assignments have been returned."

iii. "Normally, students will be required to submit their course essays to Turnitin.com for a review of textual similarity and detection of possible plagiarism. In doing so, students will allow their essays to be included as source documents in the turnitin.com reference database, where they will be used solely for detecting plagiarism. Terms that apply to the University's use of the turnitin.com service are described on the turnitin.com web site."

5. Accessibility Needs

The University of Toronto is committed to accessibility. If you require accommodations or have any accessibility concerns, please visit <http://www.accessibility.utoronto.ca/> as soon as possible.

Late penalty: 2 percentage points per day, including weekends. The penalty will be strictly enforced.

6. Readings for the Course

This syllabus identifies required readings for each topic, plus recommended readings. You should find the latter useful in preparing your presentation and essay and following up on a subject which particularly interests you. Obviously, you must read the required readings for each week if we are to have a stimulating seminar. The required readings are in an e-reader which is on Blackboard. The required readings are also available in electronic journals (**e-journals**) and (in the case of readings from books) on reserve in the short-term loan section of Robarts Library.

The bookstore has been requested to stock copies of the following, which may be cheaper from Amazon:

Robert Bates, Prosperity and Violence: The Political Economy of Development 2nd ed. New York: W. W. Norton, 2010.

Atul Kohli, State-Directed Development: Political Power and Industrialization in the Global Periphery. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004.

WEEK 1. Overview of the course (Sept. 12)

Content and organization of course, expectations, evaluation etc.

WEEK 2 (September 19): Meanings of Development

Required

Arturo Escobar, "Development," pp. 1-23 in Wolfgang Sachs, ed. The Development Dictionary: A Guide to Knowledge as Power. 2nd ed. London: Zed Press.

Alan Thomas, 2000, "Meanings and Views of Development" pp. 23-48 in T. Allen and Alan Thomas, eds. Poverty and Development into the 21st Century. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Recommended:

E. A. Brett. 2009. "Chapter 2: The Basic Assumptions of Development Theory," in Reconstructing Development Theory. London: Palgrave.

David Clark. 2006. "Capabilities Approach," in D. Clark, ed. Edgar Companion to Development Studies. Northampton, MASS: Edward Edgar Publishers. Highly recommended collection of overview essays.

David Crocker, 2008. Ethics of Global Development: Agency, Capability and Deliberative Democracy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Mahbub ul Haq, "The Human Development Paradigm," in Sakiko Fukuda-Parr and A.K.

Shiva Kumar, eds., Readings in Human Development (2003), 17-34.

Jomo, K. S ed. 2005. Pioneers of Development Economics: Great Economist of Development. London: Zed.

Daniel Little, 2003. The Paradox of Wealth and Plenty: Mapping the Ethical Dimensions of Global Development. Boulder: Westview Press, chaps 1, 4 and 5.

Martha Nussbaum, 2000. Women and Human Development: The Capabilities Approach. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Rob Potter et. al. 2012. Key Concepts in Development Geographies. London: Sage (esp. chapter 1 for good introduction)

Wolfgang Sachs, 2001. "Development: The Rise and Decline of an

Ideal," http://www.wupperinst.org/uploads/tx_wibeitrag/WP108.pdf

Amartya Sen, 1999. Development as Freedom. New York: Anchor Books. Intro. and chapter 1.

Amartya Sen, 1988. "The Concept of Development" pp. 9-26 in H. Chenery and T. N. Srinivasan, eds. Handbook of Development Economics. North Holland: Elsevier

UNDP, Human Development Report, 2005, pp. 15-48, <http://www.hdr.undp.org/reports/global/2005>.

United Nations. 2011. Millennium Development Goals Report

2011. http://www.un.org/millenniumgoals/11_MDG%20Report_EN.pdf

WEEK 3 (September 26): Political Economy of Development: Theory and Practice

Required

A. Leftwich, "Politics in Command: Development Studies and the Rediscovery of Social Science." New Political Economy 10, 4 (2005):573-607 (EJ)

R. Kanbur, 2002. "Economics, Social Science and Development," World Development, 30:3:477-86

David Williams, 2011. International Development and Global Politics: History, theory and practice London and New York: Routledge, pp. 11-46.

Recommended:

Alice Amsden, 2007. Escape from Hell: The Developing World's Journey from Heaven to Hell. Cambridge: MIT Press.

Edward Brett, 2009. Reconstructing Development Theory: international inequality, institutional reform and social emancipation. London: Palgrave Macmillan

Colin Leys, 1996. The Rise and Fall of Development Theory. London: James Currey

D. Clark. 2005. "Introduction: Development Studies in the 21st Century," pp. xxvi-xli in David Clark, ed. Elgar Companion to Development Studies. Northampton, MASS: Edward Elgar.

David Ekbalhd, 2011. The Great American Mission: Modernization and the Construction of an American World Order. Princeton: Princeton University Press

K. Jamison and Charles Wilber, eds. 1996. Political Economy of Development and Underdevelopment. 6th ed. New York: McGraw Hill (useful selection of classics in the field).

Jomo K. S. ed. 2006. Origins of Development Economics: How Schools of Thought Have Addressed Development. London: Zed.

G. Rist. 2002. History of Development: From Western Origins to Global Faith. 2nd ed. London: Zed Books.

D. J. Levin. 2000, 'Political Economy and the Idea of Development', Review of Radical Political Economy 13, 4:523-536

Rob Potter et. al. 2012. Key Concepts in Development Geography. London: Sage (Chapter 2: Theory and Practice of Development)

John Rapley, 2007. Understanding Development: Theory and Practice in the Third World, 2nd ed. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, chap. 1 and 2.

James Scott, 19... Seeing Like a State: How Various Schemes to Improve the Human Condition have Failed. New Haven and London: Yale University Press.

F. Stilwell, 2002. Political Economy: The Contest of Economic Ideas. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Chap. 1-4.

J. Timmons Roberts and A. Hit, ed. 2007. Globalization and Development Reader: Perspectives on Development and Global Change. Malden, Mass: Blackwell. (Parts 1 and 2 contain excerpts from classical and contemporary contributions to development theory and practice)

M. Staniland, What is Political Economy? New Haven: Yale Univ. Press, 1985, chaps. 1 & 2.

WEEK 4 (October 3): Neoliberalism and Development Theory and Practice since 1980s 1 **Required**

David Harvey, 2005. A Brief History of Neoliberalism. Oxford and New York: Oxford Univ. Press, chapter 1 and 2, skim chapter 3. **(On reserve and online)**

David Williams, 2012. International Development and Global Politics: History, theory and practice. London and New York: Routledge, pp. 91-124

Recommended:

John Brohman, 1995. "Economism and Critical Silences in Development Studies" Third World Quarterly 26. 2:298-318 **e-journal**

T. Biersteker, "The 'Triumph' of Liberal Economic Ideas in the Developing World," in Barbara Stallings (ed.), Global Problems, Regional Responses. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995, pp. 174-96. (excellent overview)

Christopher Colcough and James Manor, eds. 1991. States or Markets: Neo-Liberalism and Development Policy Debates. Oxford: Clarendon, especially introduction (excellent overview of neoliberal/neo-classical turn in development economics).

D. Craig and D. Porter, Development Beyond Neoliberalism? Governance, Poverty Reduction and Political Economy. London: Routledge, 2006 .

D. Eyoh and R. Sandbrook, "Pragmatic Neo-liberalism and Just Development in Africa," in A. Kohli et al.(eds), States, Markets and Just Growth: Development in the 21st Century. Tokyo: UNU Press, 2003.

B. Fine, "Neither the Washington nor the Post-Washington Consensus," in B. Fine et al. Development Policy in the 21st Century, pp. 1-27. London: Routledge, 2001

C. Gore, 2000. "The Rise and Fall of the Washington Consensus as a Paradigm for Developing Countries," World Development 28 (5): 789-804 **e-journal**.

R.N. Gwynne and C. Kay, 2000. "Views from the Periphery: Futures of Neoliberalism in Latin America." Third World Quarterly, 21 (1): 141-156 **e-journal** .

G. Harrison, Neoliberal Africa: The Impact of Global Social Engineering (London: Zed, 2010).

W. Larner, "Neoliberalism?" Environment and Planning: Society and Space 21:5, 2003, pp. 509-12.

N.H.I. Lipumba, Africa Beyond Adjustment. Washington, DC: Overseas Development Council, 1994. (good critique of early neoliberal thinking)

M. Naim, 2000. "Fads and Fashions in Economic Reforms: Washington Consensus or Washington Confusion?" Third World Quarterly 21 (3): 505-28 **e-journal**

Z. Onis & F. Senses, 2005. "Rethinking the Emerging Post-Washington Consensus," Development and Change, 36 (2): 263-90 **e-journal**

J. Pender, 2001. "From 'Structural Adjustment' to 'Comprehensive Development Framework': Conditionality Transformed?" Third World Quarterly 22 (3): 397-411 **e-journal**.

L. Richardson, Contending Liberalisms in World Politics: Ideology and Power. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2001.

D. Rodrik, "Goodbye Washington Consensus, Hello Washington Confusion," Journal of Economic Literature 44:4, 2006, 973-87. **e-journal**

Narcis Serra and Joseph Stiglitz, ed. 2008. The Washington Consensus Reconsidered: Towards a New Global Governance. New York: Oxford University Press, chapters 1-4 by Stiglitz, Williamson and Krugman.

WEEK 5 (October 10): Neoliberalism and Development Policy 2: Beyond the Miracle of the Market to Institutions /Good Governance

Required

D. Acemoglu, S. Johnson & J. Robinson, "The Colonial Origins of Comparative Development," American Economic Review 91:5 (2001), 1369-1401. **e-journal**.

E. van Waeyenberger, 2006. "From Washington to Post-Washington Consensus: Illusions of Development," pp. 21-45 in Jomo K. S. and Ben Fine, eds. The New Development Economics After the Washington Consensus. London: Zed Press

M. Andrews, 2008 "The Good Governance Agenda: Beyond Indicators without Theory," Oxford Development Studies, 36 (4): 379-407 **e-journal**

Recommended:

D. Acemoglu, "Root Causes: A Historical Approach to Assessing the Role of Institutions in Economic Development," Finance & Development 40 (June 2003), 27-30. **e-journal** concise, clear statement.

J. Aron, "Growth and Institutions: A Review of the Evidence," World Bank Research Observer 15:1, 2000, pp. 99-135. **e-journal**

Nancy Birdsall and Francis Fukuyama, 2011. "The Post-Washington Consensus: Development after the Crisis," Foreign Affairs March-April, pp.45-53. **e-journal**

D. Booth & F. Golooba-Mutebi, "Developmental Patrimonialism? The Case of Rwanda." WP 16, Africa Power and Politics Programme, ODI, London, March 2011.

N.F. Campos & J.B. Nugent, "Development Performance and the Institutions of Governance: Evidence from East Asia and Latin America." World Development. 27:3, 1999, pp. 439-52. **e-journal**

A. Diop et al., "Is Per Capita Growth in Africa Hampered by Poor Governance and Weak institutions?" African Development Review 22:2 (2010), 265-75. **e-journal**

U. Engel & R. Olsen, eds., The African Exception: Notes on Governance in Africa. London: Ashgate, 2005.

William Easterly, 2006. "You can't Plan a Market," chapter 3 in Whiteman's Burden: Why the West's Efforts to Aid the Rest have Done so Much Ill and So Little Good. New York: Penguin.

Peter Evans, 2004. `Development as Institutional Change: The Pitfalls of Monocropping and the Potentials for Deliberations,` Studies in Comparative in International Development, 38 (4):30-52. **e-journal**

A.A. Goldsmith, "Africa's Overgrown State Reconsidered: Bureaucracy and Economic Growth," World Politics 51:4 (1999), 520-46. **e-journal**

M. Grindle, "Good Enough Governance: Poverty Reduction and Reform in Developing Countries," Governance, 17:4, 2004, pp. 525-48. **e-journal**

M. Grindle, 2007. "Good Enough Governance Revisited." Development Policy Review 25(5):533-74. **e-journal**

S. Haggard, Pathways from the Periphery: The Politics of Growth in the Newly Industrializing Countries. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1990 (especially pp. 254-69).

G. Harrison, The World Bank and Africa: The Construction of Governance States. London: Routledge, 2004.

A. Kohli *et al.* (eds.) States, Markets and Just Growth: Development in the 21st Century. Tokyo: UNU Press, 2003. (good selection of essays relating to all regions of the developing world)

Jomo K. S. and Ben Fine, eds. 2006 The New Development Economics After the Washington Consensus. London: Zed Press (good collection of critical essays on range of pertinent issues.)

I. Lienert, "Civil Service Reform in Africa: Mixed Results after 10 Years," Finance and Development 35:2 10 (1998), 42-5.

James Mahoney, 2010. Colonialism and Postcolonial Development: Spanish America in Comparative Perspective. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Chap.1 and 6.

J. Martinussen, Society, State and Market: A Guide to Competing Theories of Development, chapters 17-18

Thandika Mkandawire, "Stylizing Accumulation in African Countries and the Role of the State in Policy Making," in M. Lundahl and B.J. Ndulu, eds., New Directions in Development Economics. London; Routledge, 1996, pp. 323-51.

Thandika Mkandawire, 2012 "Institutional Monocropping and Monotasking in Africa," pp. 80-112 in A. Noman et al. Good Growth and Governance in Africa. New York: Oxford University Press.

Thandika Mkandawire 2001. "Thinking about Developmental States in Africa," Cambridge Journal of Economics 25 (3): 289-314. **e-journal**

M. Moore, 1995. "Promoting Good Government by Supporting Institutional Development?" IDS Bulletin, 26 (2): 89-96. **e-journal**

B.J. Ndulu & S.A. O'Connell, 1999. "Governance and Growth in Sub-Saharan Africa," Journal of Economic Perspectives 13(3): 41-66. **e-journal**

Douglass North, 1990. Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

R. Palan, "Recasting Political Authority: Globalization and the State," in R. D. Germain, ed., Globalization and its Critics. New York: St. Martin's, 2000.

A. Przeworski, 2004. "Institutions Matter?" Government and Opposition 527-40. **e-journal**

J. Rapley, 2007. Understanding Development, Chapter 6.

D. Rodrik, 2000. "Institutions for High-Quality Growth: What They Are and How to Acquire Them," Studies in Comparative International Development, 35 (3): 3-31 **e-journal**

D. Rodrik, "Introduction", in D. Rodrik, ed., In Search of Prosperity. Princeton: Princeton Univ. Press, 2003.

J. Sach, 2003. "Institutions Don't Rule: The Direct Effects of Geography on Per Capita Income" NBER Working Paper No. 9490 (www.nber.org/papers/w9490)

Nicolas Van de Walle, 2001 African Economies and the Politics of Permanent Crisis, 1979-1999. Cambridge University Press.

World Bank, 2002 World Development Report 2002: Building Institutions for Markets. New York: Oxford University Press, 2002.

WEEK 6 (October 17): State-Making, State Capacity and Development

Required:

Robert Bates, 2010. Prosperity and Violence: The Political Economy of Development, 2nd Ed. New York: W. W. Norton.

M. Moore. 2008. "Between Coercion and Contract: Comparative Narratives on Taxation and Governance," chapter 2 in Deborah Brautigam, O-H Fjeldstad and Mick Moore, eds. 2008. Taxation and State-Building in Developing Countries. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. **(Online)**

Recommended:

Deborah Brautigam, O-H Fjeldstad and Mick Moore, eds. 2008. Taxation and State-Building in Developing Countries. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. **Highly recommended; read one or two case studies if you can make the time.

Miguel Centeno, 2002. Blood and Debt: War and Nation-State in Latin America. University Park: Penn State University Press.

Pierre Englebert, 2000. "Precolonial Institutions, Post-colonial States and Economic Development in Tropical Africa," Political Quarterly Research 51 (1). **e-journal**

Pierre Englebert, 2010. Africa: Unity, Sovereignty and Sorrow. Boulder: Lynne Rienner.

Jeffrey Herbst, 2000. States and Power in Africa: Comparative Lessons on Authority and Control. Princeton: Princeton University Press, pp. 11-136.

Jeffrey Herbst, 1990. "War and the State in Africa," International Security 14 (4):117-39 **e-journal**

Ann Leander, "Wars and the Un-Making of States: Taking Tilly Seriously in the Contemporary World" <http://www.copri.dk/publications/Wp/WP%202002/34-2002.pdf>

Mike Moore, 1998. "Death Without Taxes: Democracy, State Capacity and Aid Dependence in the Fourth World," chap. 3 in chapter 4 in M. Robinson and G. White, ed. The Democratic Developmental State: Political and Institutional Design. New York: Oxford University Press.

Mick Moore, 2001. "Political Underdevelopment: What Causes Bad Governance?" Public Management Review, 3 (3): 385-418

G. Sørensen, "War and state making—why doesn't it work in the Third World?" Failed States Conference, 2001. http://www.ippu.purdue.edu/failed_states/2001/papers/Sørensen.pdf].

Hendrik Spruyt, 2009 "War, Trade and State Formation", pp. 212-35 in Susan Stokes and Carles Bix, ed. Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics. New York: Oxford University Press. Online

Charles Tilly, 1990. Capital, Coercion and the Nation-State. Cambridge: Blackwell.

Charles Tilly, 1985. "War making and State Making as Organized Crime," pp. 169-89 in P. Evans, D. Rueschmeyer and T. Skocpol, eds. Bringing the State Back In. Cambridge: Cambridge Univ. Press.

Comparative Cases

WEEK 7 (October 24): Trajectories of Development: South Korea

Required

Atul Kohli, 2004. State-Directed Industrialization: Political Power and Industrialization in the Global Periphery. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Chapters 1-3 (scheme chapter 1).

R. Doner, B. K. Ritchie and D. Slater, 2005. "Systemic Vulnerability and the Origins of Developmental States : Northeast Asia and Southeast Asia in Comparative perspective", International Organization 59 (2):327-61 **e-journal**

Recommended

Ann Amsden, 1989. Asia's Next Giant: South Korea and Late Industrialization. New York: Oxford University Press.

Dae-oup Chang. 2009. Capitalist Development in Korea: Labour, Capital and the Myth of the Developmental State. London: Routledge.

Peter Evans, 1995. Embedded Autonomy: States and Industrial Transformation. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Chalmers Johnson, 1987. "Political Institutions and Economic Performance," pp. 136-164 Frederic Deyo, ed. The Political Economy of East Asian Industrialism. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press

Dani Rodrik, 1994. "King Kong Meets Godzilla: The World Bank in the East Asian Miracle," pp. 13-38 in Albert Fishlow, et al., Miracle or Design? Lessons from East Asian Experience. Washington, DC.: ODC Policy Essay No. 11.

Robert Wade, 1990. Governing the Market: Economic Theory and the Role of Government in East Asian Industrialization. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Meredith Woo-Cumings, ed. 1999. The Developmental State. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.

World Bank. 1993. The East Asian Miracle. New York: Oxford University Press.

Week 8 (October 31): Trajectories of Development: India

Required

Atul Kohli, 2004. State-Directed Industrialization: Political Power and Industrialization in the Global Periphery. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, chapters 6-7.

Atul Kohli, 2006. 'Politics of Economic Growth in India.'" Economic and Political Weekly. Part 1: April 1, pp. 1251-59 and Part 2: April 8, 1361-70. Download www.sas.upenn.edu/casi

Recommend:

P. Bardhan, 1994. The Political Economy of Development in India. Oxford: Blackwell.

V. Chibber, 2003. Locked in Place: State-Building and Late Industrialization in India. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Atul Kohli, 2012. Poverty amid Plenty in the New India. Cambridge: Cambridge U. Press

R. Jerkins, 1999. Democratic Politics and Economic Reform in India. Cambridge: Cambridge U Press.

WEEK 9 (November 7): Trajectories of Development: Nigeria

Required

Atul Kohli, 2004. State-Directed Industrialization: Political Power and Industrialization in the Global Periphery. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, **Online** chapters 8-9.

Recommended:

Paul Collier, C. Soludo and C. Pattilo, ed. 2008. Economic Policy Options for a Prosperous Nigeria. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 1-92

Tom Forrest. 1995. Politics and Economic Development in Nigeria. Boulder: Westview Press.

M. Iyaho and D. Iriahki, 2007. "Explaining African Economic Growth Performance," chap. 18 in Benno Ndulu et al, ed. The Political Economy of Economic Growth in Africa, vol. 2. Country Case Studies Cambridge: Cambridge U. Press.

Peter Lewis. 2007. Growing Apart: Oil, Politics and Development in Indonesia and Nigeria. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press Chaps 5, 8 and 9.

Michael Peel, 2009. A Swamp Full of Dollars: Pipelines and Paramilitaries at Nigeria's Oil Frontier. London: I.B. Taurus.

David Smith, 2007. A Culture of Corruption: Everyday Deception and Popular Discontent in Nigeria. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Usman Tar, 2009. Politics of Neoliberal Democracy in Africa: State and Civil Society in Nigeria. London: I. B. Taurus.

Week 10 (November 14) Development-Security Nexus - Development Discourse in age of war on terror

Required:

Mark Duffield, 2001. Global Governance and the New Wars: The Merging of Security and Development. London: Zed Press, chap. 1-4.

Bjorn Hettne, 2010. "Development and Security: Origins and Future," Security Dialogue 41 (1):31-52. **e-journal**

Jo Beall, T. Goodfellow, and J. Putzel, 2006. "Introductory Article: On the Discourse of Security, Development and Terror," Journal of International Development 18 (1):51-67. **e-journal** (special issue on development and security after 9/11).

Recommended:

Lars Burr, S. Jensen and F. Stepputat, eds. 2007. Security-Development Nexus: Expressions of Sovereignty and Securitization in South Africa. Pretoria: Human Sciences Research Council

Paul Collier, 2007. The Bottom Billion: Why the Poorest Countries are failing and what can be done about it. Oxford/New York: Oxford University Press (online or EB), especially chap. 2.

Paul Collier et al., 2003. Breaking the Conflict Trap: Civil War and Development Policy. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Mark Duffield, 2010. "The liberal way to Development and the Security-Development Impasse: Exploring the Global Life-Chance Divide" Security Dialogue 41 (1): 25-76

Mark Duffield, 2007. "Symphony of the Damned: Racial Discourse, Humanitarian Interventions and Complex Emergencies," Disasters 20 (3):173-193

Mark Duffield, 2007. Development, Security and Unending War: Governing the World of Peoples. Cambridge: Polity Press

David Ekbalhd, 2011. The Great American Mission: Modernization and the Construction of an American World Order. Princeton: Princeton University Press (Chapter 8: New Developments: From Cold War to War on Terror).

R. Emmers, 2007. "Securitization," pp. 109-25 in A. Collins (ed.) Contemporary Security Studies. Oxford: Oxford University Press (Excellent survey essay).

Francois Fouinat. 2004. "A Comprehensive Framework for Human Security," Conflict, Security and Development 4 (3):289-97 (other useful essays in this special issue on security and development). . **e-journal**

Patrick Gowan, 2001. "Neoliberal Cosmopolitanism," New Left Review 82 (Sept-Oct): 82-93 **e-journal**

Jude Howell, 2006. "The Global War on Terror, Development and Civil Society," Journal of International Development 18 (1):121-35 **e-journal or**

Jude Howell et al. 2008. "The Backlash against Civil Society in the Wake of the Long War on Terror," Development in Practice 18 (1):82-93. **e-journal**

David Chandler, 2006. Empire of Denial: Politics of State-Building, Oxford: Pluto Press

Mary Kaldor, 2007. New and Old Wars: Organized Violence in the Global Era, 2nd ed. Palo Alto: Stanford University Press.

Maria Stern and Jaokim Ojendal, 2010. "Mapping the Development-Security Nexus: Conflict, Complexity, Cacophony, Convergence?," Security Dialogue 41 (1):5-30. **e-journal** (special issue on security-development nexus revisited).

Francis Stewart, 2004. "Development and Security," Conflict, Security and Development 4 (3):261-88. **e-journal**.

Francis Stewart and E. V. K. Fitzgerald, eds. 2001. War and Underdevelopment, vol. 1. The Economic and Social Consequences of Conflict. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Joseph Stiglitz, 1998. Towards a New Paradigm of Development: Strategies, Policies and Processes”, Prebisch/UNCTAD Lecture (download www.unctad.org/en/docs/prebisch9th.en.pdf).

A. Stoddard, A., and A. Harmer, 2006. “Little room to maneuver: The challenges to humanitarian action in the New Global Security Environment,” Journal of Human Development 7 (1):23-41 **e-journal**

Necla Tshirgi, M. Lund and F. Mancini, ed. 2009. Security and Development: Searching for Critical Connections. Boulder: Lynne Rienner.

Peter Uvin, 1999. Development Aid and Structural Violence: The case of Rwanda. Development 42 (3):49-56. **e-journal**

Peter Uvin, 1998. Aiding Violence, The Development Enterprise in Rwanda. West Hartford: Kumarian Press.

WEEK 11 (November 21): Democracy and Development

Required:

A. Przeworski, A. et al. 2000. Democracy and Development: Political Institutions and the Well-Being of the World. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Chap. 3 and 4.

Adrian Leftwich, 2005. “Democracy and Development: Is there Institutional Incompatibility,” Democratization 12 (5):686-703

Amartya Sen, 1999. “Democracy as a Universal Value,” Journal of Democracy 10 (3): 3-17 **e-journal**

Recommended

Doran Acemoglu and James Robinson, 2006. Economic Origins of Democracy and Dictatorship. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, chap. 1 (**Online**)

Caroline Beer. 2009. “Democracy and Gender Equality,” Comparative Studies in International Development 44 (3):212-27 **e-journal**

R. Burkhart and M. Lewis-Beck. 1994. 'Comparative Democracy, the Economic Development Thesis', American Political Science Review, 88 (4): 903-10. **e-journal**

John Gerring, S. Thacker and R. Alfaro, 2012. “Democracy and Human Development,” Journal of Politics 74 (1):1-17 **e-journal**

Arthur Goldsmith, 2001 “Donors, Dictators and Democrats in Africa,” Journal of Modern African Studies 39 (3):411-36 **e-journal**

F. Helliwell. 1994 'Empirical Linkages between Democracy and Economic Growth', British Journal of Political Science, 24: 225-48. **e-journal**

Sarantis Kalyvitis and Irene Vlachaki. 2010. “Democracy Aid and the Democratization of Recipients.” Contemporary Economic Policy 28(2): 188–218. **e-journal**

Terry Lynn Karl, “Economic Inequality and Democratic Instability,” Journal of Democracy 11, 1 (2000): 149-156. **e-journal**

T. Landman, 1999. ‘Economic Development and Democracy: The View From Latin America,’ Political Studies, 47 (4). **e-journal**

Adrian Leftwich et. al. 2002. “Debate: Development and Democracy – A Contradiction in the Politics of Economics,” New Political Economy 7 (2):269-281

Ellen Lust and Stephen Ndegwa, ed.(2012). Governing Africa’s Changing Societies: Dynamics of Reform. Boulder: Lynne Rienner. (especially, Michael Bratton, “ Democracy-Governance Connection” and Peter Lewis, “Democracy and Economic Performance”).

James Manor, 1998. “Democratization and the Developmental State,” chap. 4 in M. Robinson and G. White, ed. The Democratic Developmental State: Political and Institutional Design. New York: Oxford University Press.

Gerardo Munck, 2009. “Democracy and Development in a Globalizing World: Thinking About Latin America from Within” Studies in Comparative International Development 44 (4): 337-58 **e-journal**

Ronaldo Munck, 2002. "Globalization and Democracy: A New "Great Transformation"?" ANNALS, AAPSS, **581**, 10-21. **e-journal**

P. Oxhorn & P.K. Starr, eds. 1999. Markets and Democracy in Latin America: Conflict or Convergence? Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1999.

Dieter Rueschemeyer, E. Stephens, and J. Stephens. 1992. Capitalist Development and Democracy, Cambridge: Polity Press.

R. Sandbrook and J. Oelbaum, 1997. "Reforming Dysfunctional Institutions Through Democratization? Reflections on Ghana", Journal of Modern African Studies, 3 (5): 603-46 **e-journal**

James Scott and Carie A. Steele. 2011. "Sponsoring Democracy: The United States and Democracy Aid to the Developing World, 1988–2001." International Studies Quarterly 55 (1): 47-69 **e-journal**

Kurt Weyland, 1996. Democracy without Equity: Failures of Reform in Brazil. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, pp.29-78.

Ashutosh Varshney, "Why Have Poor Democracies Not Eliminated Poverty? A Suggestion," Asian Survey 40:5 (2000): 718-736 **e-journal**

WEEK 12 (November 28): Foreign Aid and Development

Required:

D. Brautigam, 2010. "China, Africa and the International Aid Architecture," <http://www.afdb.org/fileadmin/uploads/afdb/Documents/Publications/WORKING%20107%20PDF%20E33.pdf> (Working Paper No. 107).

Emma Mawdsley, 2012. "Chapter 4: Modalities and Practices: The Substance of (re)emerging development partnerships," in From Recipients to Donors: Emerging Powers and the Changing Development Landscape. London: Zed.

Ngaire Woods, 2008, "Whose Aid? Who's Influence? China, Emerging Donors and the Silent Revolution in Development Assistance," International Affairs 84(6): 1205-21 **e-journal**

Recommended

Carol Adelman, 2007. "Foreign Aid: Advancing Security Interests," Harvard International Review 29 (3): 62-67. **e-journal**

Carol Adelman, 2009. "Global Philanthropy and Remittances: Reinventing Foreign Aid," Brown Journal of World Affairs, 15 (2):23-33 **e-journal**

Alberto Alesina and David Dollar, 2000. "Who Gives Foreign Aid to Who and Why," Journal of Economic Growth 5: 33-66. **e-journal**

E. Aryeety et. al, eds. 2012. The Oxford Companion to the economics of Africa. Oxford Univ. Press (see entries by P. Guillaumont, "Aid and Development", Homi Kharas, "Private Aid to Africa" and N. Ndung'u, HIPC Debt Relief in Sub-Saharan Africa)

Deborah Brautigam, 2009. The Dragon's Gift: The Real Story of China in Africa. New York: Oxford University Press.

Paul Collier, 2010. Conflict, Political Accountability and Aid. London: Routledge. Part 3

Paul Collier, 2007. The Bottom Billion: Why the Poorest Countries are failing and what can be done about it. Oxford/New York: Oxford University Press (online or EB), especially chap. 1 and 7

William Easterly. 2001. Elusive Quest for Growth: Economists Adventures and Misadventures in the Tropics. Cambridge: MIT Press.

Arturo Escobar, 1995. Encountering Development: The Making and Unmaking of the Third World. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, chap. 2.

William Easterly, 2006. Chapter 1: Planners versus Searchers," in Whiteman's Burden: Why the West's Efforts to Aid the Rest have done so much ill and so little good. New York: Penguin.

George Mavrotas, ed. 2010. Foreign Aid for Development: Issues, Challenges, and the New Agenda. New York: Oxford University Press.

H. Kharas and J. Hermas, 2008. The New Realities of Aid. Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution <http://www.brookings.edu>

**Dambisa Moyo, 2009. Dead Aid: Why Aid Is Not Working and How There is a Better Way for Africa. New York: Farrar, Straus, Giroux, pp. 2-68. Highly recommended polemic on the damaging effects of aid to Africa's development.

Todd Moss, G. Petterson and N. van de Walle, 2008. "An Aid's Institution Paradox? A Review Essay on Aid Dependency and State-Building in Sub-Saharan Africa," chap. 8 in W. Easterly, ed. Reinventing Foreign Aid. Cambridge: MIT Press.

E. Reusse, 2002. The Ills of Aid: An Analysis of Third World Development Policies. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Roger Riddell, 2007. Does Foreign Aid Really Work?: Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp.31-50, 355-80, 389-413.

Jeffrey Sachs, 2006. The End of Poverty: Economic Possibilities for Our Times. New York: Penguin. Chap. 15 and 16.

Sara Walcott and Lawrence Haddad, 2011. 'Reimagining Aid for the Next Ten Years: What do Donors Think?,' IDS Bulletin 42 (5): 81-86. **e-journal**

Ngaire Wood, 2005. "The Shifting Politics of Foreign Aid," International Affairs 81 (2): 393-409 **e-journal**