

POL349H1S L0101: Globalization and Urban Politics

Theresa Enright
Department of Political Science
theresa.enright@utoronto.ca
Office Hours: Wednesday 3:00-5:00pm
Sidney Smith Hall 3060

Richard Stren
Department of Political Science
restren@gmail.com
Office Hours: Thursday 2:30-4:30pm
or preferably by appointment

Globalization can be defined in many ways, but at its core it connotes a rapid extension of relationships between countries and places over the world, based on the movement of information, technology, labour and capital. This process has both positive and negative aspects, and is very complex. One important element of globalization is the increasingly important role that cities and city-regions are playing in political and economic spheres. To understand this trend, we need to refer to, and critically discuss, theories of city politics. Here, Toronto and North American cities will serve as key reference points, although we will consider cities in Europe, Latin America and Africa as well. The course will also look at important “problem areas” including suburbanization, immigration, the environment, land, the local economy and governance.

Lectures will be on Thursdays from 12-2 pm. The room is UC163. The grade for the course will be made up of the following elements: a 7-page short book review of any book on the supplementary reading list, worth 20% (*due February 14*); a 12-page research essay based on a local public policy issue, worth 40% (*due April 4*); and a 2-hour final exam, worth 40% (*scheduled in the exam period*). Papers handed in after the deadline dates will be subject to a reduction of 2% for each day past the deadline. Because of volume, the instructors cannot accept papers submitted by e-mail. Students should keep in mind that plagiarism is a serious academic offence and will be dealt with accordingly. For further clarification and information, please see the University of Toronto’s policy on Academic Integrity at <http://www.utoronto.ca/academicintegrity/resourcesforstudents.html>.

Students are expected to read the required material from the Blackboard before every lecture, in order to get the most out of the course. The final exam will draw from lectures and from the required readings. The supplementary readings are included for students who may need help in locating material for essays or specialized papers. But the required readings have an asterisk (*) and should be treated seriously.

In addition to the required readings on this syllabus, listed on a weekly basis, students should purchase, and become familiar with this book:
Andre Sancton. 2011. *Canadian Local Government. An Urban Perspective* Toronto: Oxford University Press. The book is available at the U of T Bookstore. Students will be responsible for this book for the final examination. We suggest reading one or two chapters per week during the course. The chapters do not appear on the list of required readings below.

Week 1. (January 9) Cities and Urban Life in Western Countries (RS and TE)

- *Jacobs, Jane. 1961. *The Death and Life of Great American Cities* New York: Random House, pp.3-23, 152-77.
- *Magnusson, Warren "Seeing like a City: How to Urbanize Political Science" In Jonathan Davies and David Imbroscio (eds.) *Critical Urban Studies: New Directions*. Albany, NY: SUNY Press: 73-88
- *Wirth, Louis. 1938. "Urbanism as a Way of Life" *American Journal of Sociology* 44, 1 (July) 1-24.

Supplementary

- Bondi, Liz, and Linda Peake. (1988) "Gender and the city: urban politics revisited." In Jo Little et al. (eds.) *Women in Cities: Gender and the Urban Environment*, New York: NYU Press: 21-40
- Braudel, F (2006). "Divisions of Space and Time in Europe" in Neil Brenner and Roger Keil (eds.) *The global cities Reader*. New York: Routledge
- Bridge, Gary, and Sophie Watson. (2000) "City publics." In *A Companion to the City*, Malden: Blackwell: 369-379
- Burgess, Ernest (1925) "The growth of the city" in Robert Park, Ernest Burgess, and Roderick McKenzie, *The City*. Chicago: Chicago UP: 47-62
- Clark, David (2003) "The Future Urban World" in *Urban World / Global City* (2nd edition) London: Routledge, pp. 191-216
- Friedmann, John, and John Miller (1965) "The urban field." *Journal of the American institute of Planners* 31.4: 312-320
- Hall, Peter. 1998. *Cities in civilization*. New York: Pantheon Books. Mumford, Lewis. 1987. *The city in history*. London: Peregrine Books
- Simmel, Georg (1903): "The metropolis and mental life" in Jan Lin and Christopher Mele (eds.) *The urban sociology reader*: 23-31
- Soja, Edward W (2000). *Postmetropolis: critical studies of cities and regions*. Oxford: Blackwell
- Taylor, Peter J., and Robert E. Lang (2004) "The shock of the new: 100 concepts describing recent urban change." *Environment and planning A* 36.6: 951-958
- Webber, Melvin M. "The post-city age." *Daedalus* 97.4 (1968): 1091-1110

Week 2. (January 16) Cities in Developing Countries: What are the Differences? (RS)

- *Cohen, Michael. 1996. "The Hypothesis of Urban Convergence: Are Cities in the North and South Becoming More Alike in an Age of Globalization?" in Michael Cohen, Blair Ruble, Joseph Tulchin and Allison Garland, eds. *Preparing for the Urban Future: Global Pressures and Local Forces* Washington: Woodrow Wilson Center and Johns Hopkins University Press, pages 25-38.

- *Montgomery, Mark , Richard Stren, Barney Cohen and Holly Reed. 2003. *Cities Transformed. Demographic Change and its Implications in the Developing World*. Washington. National Academies of Science, pp. 9-25.
- *Scott, Allen J., John Agnew, Edward Soja and Michael Storper. 2001. "Global City Regions" in Allen J. Scott, ed. *Global City Regions* Oxford: Oxford University Press, pages 11-30.

Supplementary

- McGee, T.G. 1995. "Eurocentrism and Geography: Reflections on Asian Urbanization" in Jonathan Crush, ed. *Power of Development* London: Routledge, 192-207.
- Watson, Vanessa. 2009. "Seeing from the South: Refocusing Urban Planning on the Globe's Central Urban Issues" *Urban Studies* 46 (11) 2259-2275.

Week 3. (January 23) Globalization and Localization (RS and TE)

- *Brenner, Neil, and Christian Schmid (2012) "Planetary urbanization." in Matthew Gandy (ed.) *Urban Constellations*, Berlin: Jovis: 10-13
- *Clarkson, Stephen. 2002. *Uncle Sam and Us. Globalization, Neoconservatism, and the Canadian State* Toronto: University of Toronto Press. Chapter 6, "The Municipal State" 99-121 (notes at 440-444).
- *Robinson, Jennifer. 2002. "Global and World Cities: A View from Off the Map" *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* Vol. 26.3 (September) 531-54
- *Sassen, Saskia. 2001 (2nd ed.). *The global city: New York, London, Tokyo*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, pp. 3-15.

Supplementary

- Barber, Benjamin. 2001. *Jihad vs. McWorld*. (2nd edition) New York: Ballantine Books
- Brenner, Neil (1998) "Global cities, glocal states: global city formation and state territorial restructuring in contemporary Europe." *Review of International Political Economy* 5.1: 1-37
- Brenner, Neil. 2004. *New State Spaces. Urban Governance and the Rescaling of Statehood* Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Cox, Kevin R., (ed.) (1997) *Spaces of globalization: Reasserting the power of the local*. London: Guilford Press
- Logan, John. 2000. "Still a global city: the racial and ethnic segmentation of New York." In *Globalizing cities*, edited by Peter Marcuse and Ronald van Kempen. Oxford: Blackwell, pp. 158-185.
- McCann, Eugene, and Kevin Ward, eds. (2011) *Mobile urbanism: cities and policymaking in the global age*. Minneapolis: U of Minnesota Press
- Peck, Jamie, and Adam Tickell (2002) "Neoliberalizing space." *Antipode* 34.3: 380-404

- Stren, Richard. 2001. "Urban Governance and Politics in a Global Context: The Growing Importance of Localities" in Shahid Yusuf, Simon Evenett, and Weiping Wu, eds. *Facets of Globalization. International and Local Dimensions of Development*. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank, pp. 147-170.
- Swyngedouw, Erik (2004) "Globalisation or 'glocalisation'? Networks, territories and rescaling." *Cambridge review of international affairs* 17.1: 25-48
- Wekerle, Gerda (2004) "Framing feminist claims for urban citizenship." In Lynn Staeheli et al. (eds.) *Mapping women, making politics. Feminist perspectives on political geography* New York: Routledge: 245-259

Week 4. (January 30) Theories of Urban Politics in Canada and the US. (1) Elitists and Pluralists (RS)

- *Dahl, Robert A. 1961. "The Ambiguity of Leadership" Chapter 8 in *Who Governs? Democracy and Power in an American City* New Haven: Yale University Press, pp. 89-103.
- *Hunter, Floyd. 1953. "The Structure of Power in Regional City" Chapter 4 in *Community Power Structure. A Study of Decision Makers* Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, pp.60-113.

Supplementary

- Domhoff, G. William and Hoyt B. Ballard. 1968. *C. Wright Mills and The Power Elite*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Magnusson, Warren. 1996. *The Search for Political Space*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press. Esp. Part I "Looking for Politics" pp. 27-120.
- Rae, Douglas W. 2003. "A City After Urbanism" in Douglas Rae. *City. Urbanism and its End*. New Haven: Yale University Press. (esp. 393-432).
- Saunders, Peter. 1979. *Urban politics*. London: Hutchinson.

Week 5. (February 6) Theories of Urban Politics (2) Growth Machines, Regimes, Governance and Multilevel Governance (RS)

- *Horak, Martin. 2012. "Conclusion: Understanding Multilevel Governance in Canada's Cities" in Martin Horak and Robert Young, eds. *Sites of Governance. Multilevel Governance and Policy Making in Canada's Big Cities* Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press, pp. 339-70.
- *Molotch, Harvey. 1976. "The City as a Growth Machine." *American Journal of Sociology* 82, pp. 309-330.
- *Mossberger, Karen. 2009. "Urban Regime Analysis" Chapter 3 in Jonathan Davies and David Imbroscio, eds. *Theories of Urban Politics 2nd Edition*. London: Sage. Pp. 40-54.
- *Pierre, Jon. 2011. "The Challenge of Urban Governance" in *The Politics of Urban Governance* London: Palgrave, Chapter 3, pp. 10-28.

Supplementary

- Harding, Alan. 1994. "Urban regimes and growth machines: toward a cross-national research agenda." *Urban Affairs Quarterly* 29(3), pp. 356-382.
- Harding, Alan. 1995. "Elite theory and growth machines." In *Theories of urban politics*, edited by David Judge, Gerry Stoker and Harold Wolman. Thousand Oaks: Sage, pp. 35-53.
- John, Peter. 2001. *Local Governance in Western Europe* London: Sage, esp. chapter 1 "From Local Government to Local Governance" pp.1-24 and chapter 9 "Conclusions" pp.167-175.
- Journal of Urban Affairs* Volume 26, No. 1. 2004. "Commentary and Debate: Urban Regime Theory" [A collection of good articles on the subject of regime theory]
- Logan, John R. et. Al. 1999. "The Character and Consequences of Growth Regimes: An Assessment of Twenty Years of Research." In *The Urban Growth Machine: Critical Perspectives Two Decades Later* edited by Andrew E. G. Jonas and David Wilson. Albany: State University of New York Press.
- Mossberger, Karen and Gerry Stoker. 2001. "The Evolution of Urban Regime Theory. The Challenge of Conceptualization" *Urban Affairs Review* 36, 6, 810-35.
- Peterson, Paul. E. 1981. *City Limits* Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Pierre, Jon, ed. 2000. *Debating Governance. Authority, Steering, and Democracy* Oxford: Oxford University Press, esp. chaps. 2 "Democracy and Governance" and chap. 5 "Urban Political Science and the Challenge of Urban Governance"
- Sellers, Jefferey. 2002. *Governing from Below. Urban Regions and the Global Economy* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Stoker, Gerry. 1995. "Regime theory and urban politics." In *Theories of urban politics*, edited by David Judge, Gerry Stoker and Harold Wolman. Thousand Oaks: Sage, pp. 54-71.
- Stone, Clarence. 1989. *Regime Politics: Governing Atlanta 1946-1988*. Lawrence, Kansas: University of Kansas Press.
- Stren, Richard. 2003. "The Challenge of Urban Governance" in Mark Montgomery, Richard Stren, Barney Cohen, and Holly Reed, eds. *Cities Transformed. Demographic Change and Its Implications in the Developing World* London: Earthscan, pp. 355-409.
- , 2007. "Urban Governance in Developing Countries: Experiences and Challenges" in Robin Hambleton and Jill Simone Gross, eds. *Governing Cities in a Global Era. Urban Innovation, Competition, and Democratic Reform* London: Palgrave, 2007, pp. 57-69.

Week 6. (February 13) Theories of Urban Politics (3) Marxist Perspectives (TE)

- *Geddes, Mike (2009) "Marxism and urban politics." In Jonathan Davies and David Imbroscio (eds.) *Theories of urban politics*, London: Sage: 55-72.
- *Harvey, David (2008) "The Right to the City" *New Left Review* 53
- *Painter, Joe (1995) "Regulation theory, post-Fordism and urban politics." David Judge et al (eds.) *Theories of urban politics*, London: Sage: 276-95.
- *Merrifield, Andy (2000) "Flexible Marxism and the Metropolis." In Gary Bridge and Sophie Watson (eds.) *A Companion to the City*, Malden: Blackwell: 130-140

Supplementary

- Brenner, Neil, and Nik Theodore (2002) "Cities and the geographies of "actually existing neoliberalism"." *Antipode* 34.3: 349-379
- Castells, Manuel (1977) *The urban question: a Marxist approach*. London: Edward Arnold
- Davies, Jonathan S (2010) "Back to the Future: Marxism and Urban Politics" In Jonathan Davies and David (eds.) *Critical Urban Studies: New Directions*. Albany, NY : SUNY Press: 73-88
- Harvey, David. (2012) *Rebel cities: from the right to the city to the urban revolution*. New York: Verso Books
- Harvey, David (1973) *Social justice and the city*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press
- Harvey, David (1985) *The urbanization of capital*. Oxford: Blackwell
- Jessop, Bob. "Liberalism, neoliberalism, and urban governance: A state-theoretical perspective." *Antipode* 34.3 (2002): 452-472
- Katznelson, Ira. (1992) *Marxism and the City*. Oxford: Oxford University Press
- Keil, Roger. "Global sprawl: urban form after Fordism." *Environment and Planning D* 12 (1994): 131-131
- Merrifield, Andrew (2002) *Metromarxism: A Marxist tale of the city*, New York: Routledge
- Moulaert, Frank, and Erik Swyngedouw (1989) "Survey 15: a regulation approach to the geography of flexible production systems." *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space* 7.3: 327-345.
- Smith, Neil (2002) "New globalism, new urbanism: gentrification as global urban strategy." *Antipode* 34.3: 427-450

Week 7. (February 27) Toronto: The Challenges of Governing a Large Canadian City Region (RS)

- *Horak, Martin. 2013. "State Rescaling in Practice. Urban Governance Reform in Toronto" *Urban Research and Practice* 6,3, 311-28.
- *Stren, Richard, et al. 2010. *The Governance of Toronto* University of Toronto: Cities Centre.

*Stren, Richard. 2012. "Can Toronto Be Run Like a Business? Observations on the First Two Years of the Ford Mayoralty" Unpublished paper, Annual Conference of Canadian Political Science Association.

Supplementary

Boudreau, Julie-Anne. 2000. *Megacity Saga: Democracy and Citizenship in This Global Age* Montreal: Black Rose Books.

Boudreau, Julie-Anne, Roger Keil and Douglas Young. 2009. *Changing Toronto. Governing Urban Neoliberalism* Toronto. University of Toronto Press.

Frisken, Frances. 2007. "1995-2003. Charting a New Course for Regional Governance" Chapter 6 in *The Public Metropolis. The Political Dynamics of Urban Expansion in the Toronto Region. 1924-2003*. Toronto: Canadian Scholars Press, 237-92.

Horak, Martin. 1998. *The Power of Local Identity: C4LD and the Anti-Amalgamation Mobilization in Toronto*. Centre for Urban and Community Studies, University of Toronto. Research Paper 195.

Horak, Martin. 2008. *Governance Reform from Below: Multilevel Politics and the 'New Deal' Campaign in Toronto, Canada* Nairobi: UN Habitat. (Human Settlements Global Dialogue Series No. 4) Available online from UN-Habitat.

Moore, Aaron A. 2013. *Planning Politics in Toronto. The Ontario Municipal Board and Urban Development* Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

Week 8. (March 6). Guest lecturer(s) (TE to moderate)

Week 9. (March 13) Paris and its region (TE)

*Société du Grand Paris (2012) Promotional Booklet on Grand Paris

*Rogers Stirk Harbour + Partners / LSE / ARUP (2009) "Paris Métropole: Designs for a Metropolitan Paris of the Future"

*Dikeç, Mustafa (2006) "Two decades of French urban policy: from social development of neighbourhoods to the republican penal state." *Antipode* 38.1: 59-81

Supplementary

Balibar, Etienne (2007) "Uprisings in the Banlieues." *Constellations* 14.1: 47-71

Blanc, Christian (2010) *Le grand Paris du XXI^e siècle*. Paris: Le Cherche midi

Borraz, Olivier, and Patrick Le Galès (2010) "Urban governance in Europe: the government of what?." *Pôle Sud* 1.32: 137-151

Brenner, Neil (2004) "Urban governance and the production of new state spaces in Western Europe, 1960–2000." *Review of international political economy* 11.3: 447-488

- Cole, Alistair (2006) "Decentralization in France: Central steering, capacity building and identity construction." *French Politics* 4.1: 31-57
- Dikeç, Mustafa (2007) "Revolting geographies: Urban unrest in France." *Geography Compass* 1.5: 1190-1206
- Keating, Michael (1983) "Decentralization in Mitterrand's France." *Public Administration* 61.3: 237-252.
- Kofman, Eleonore (1993) "Cities: A decade of la politique de la ville." *Modern & Contemporary France* 1.4: 379-383
- Lefèvre, Christian (2002) "Paris-Île-de-France region." In WGM Salet et al. (eds.) *Metropolitan Governance and Spatial Planning: Comparative Case Studies of European City-Regions*, New York: Spon Press: 287-300
- Nicholls, Walter (2005) "Power and governance: metropolitan governance in France." *Urban Studies* 42.4: 783-800
- Offner, Jean-Marc (2007) "Le Grand Paris." *Problèmes politiques et sociaux* 942
- Panerai, Philippe. (2008) *Paris métropole: formes et échelles du Grand-Paris*. Paris: Éditions de la Villette
- Pinson, Gilles, and Le Galès, Patrick (2005) "State restructuring and decentralization dynamics in France: politics is the driving force." *Cahier Européen numéro* 7:05
- Pinson, Gilles, and Le Galès, Patrick (2005) "State restructuring and decentralization dynamics in France: politics is the driving force." *Cahier Européen numéro* 7 (2005): 05
- Savini, Federico (2012) "Who makes the (new) metropolis? Cross-border coalition and urban development in Paris." *Environment and Planning-Part A* 44.8: 1875-1895
- Subra, Philippe. (2009) "Le Grand Paris, stratégies urbaines et rivalités géopolitiques." *Hérodote* 4: 49-79
- Wacquant, Loïc (1996) "The rise of advanced marginality: notes on its nature and implications." *Acta sociologica* 39.2: 121-139

Week 10. (March 20) Sao Paulo, Brazil (RS)

- *Caldeira, Teresa P.R. 1999. "Fortified Enclaves: The New Urban Segregation" in James Holston, ed. *Cities and Citizenship* Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press, pp.114-38.
- *Da Silva, Ana Amelia. 2000. "Sao Paulo and the Challenges for Social Sustainability: The Case of an Urban Housing Policy" in Mario Polese and Richard Stren, eds. *The Social Sustainability of Cities. Diversity and the Management of Change*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press. [This is an e-book, so that this chapter can be downloaded from the Robarts website].
- *UN-Habitat. 2010. *Sao Paulo: A Tale of Two Cities* Nairobi: UN-Habitat (Chapters 1 and 2) pp. 1-19.

Supplementary

- Caldeira, Teresa P.R. 2000. *City of Walls. Crime, Segregation, and Citizenship in Sao Paulo*. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- Graham, Lawrence and Pedro Jacobi. 2002. "Sao Paulo: Tensions Between Clientelism and Participatory Democracy" in David J. Myers and Henry Dietz, eds. *Capital City Politics in Latin America* Boulder: Lynne Rienner, pages 297-324.
- Keck, Margaret, E. 1992. *The Workers' Party and Democratization in Brazil* New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Lavalle, Adrián Gurza et. Al. 2005. "Beyond Comparative Anecdotalism: Lessons on Civil Society and Participation from São Paulo, Brazil." *World Development* Vol. 33, No 6, pp. 951-964.
- Marques, E., R. Bichir, and C. Scalon, 2012. "Residential segregation and social structure in São Paulo: continuity and change since 1990" in T. Maloutas and K. Fujita (Eds.). *Segregation Around the World*. London: Ashgate.
- Santos, Milton. 1996. "Sao Paulo: A Growth Process Full of Contradictions" in Alan Gilbert, ed. *The Megacity in Latin America* Tokyo: United Nations University Press, pp. 224-40.

Week 11. (March 27) Dar es Salaam, Tanzania (RS)

- *Myers, Garth Andrew. 2005. "Dar es Salaam: Model City for the World" in *Disposable Cities. Garbage, Governance and Sustainable Development in Urban Africa* Aldershot: Ashgate, pp.39-69.
- *Obrist, Brigit. 2003. "Urban health in daily practice: livelihood, vulnerability and resilience in Dar es Salaam, Tanzania" *Anthropology and Medicine* 10, 3, 275-90.

Supplementary

- Burra, Marco. 2004. "'Land Use Planning and Governance in Dar es Salaam" in Karen Transberg Hansen and Mariken Vaa, eds. *Reconsidering Informality. Perspectives from Urban Africa*. Uppsala: Nordic Africa Institute, pp.143-57.
- Burton, Andrew. 2005. *African Underclass. Urbanisation, Crime and Colonial Order in Dar es Salaam* Athens: Ohio University Press.
- Calas, Bernard, coord. 2006. *De Dar es Salaam à Bongoland. Mutations urbaines en Tanzanie* Paris: Karthala.
- Kironde, J.M. Lusugga. 2006. "The Regulatory Framework, Unplanned Development and Urban Poverty: Findings from Dar es Salaam, Tanzania" *Land Use Policy* 23, 4, 460-72.
- Lugalla, Joe. 1995. *Crisis, Urbanization, and Urban Poverty in Tanzania. A Study of Urban Poverty and Survival Politics* Lanham, Maryland: University Press of America.
- Mhamba, Robert M. and Colman Titus. 2001. "Reactions to Deteriorating Provision of Public Services in Dar es Salaam" in Arne Tostensen, Inge Tvedten, and

- Mariken Vaa, eds. *Associational Life in African Cities. Popular Responses to the Urban Crisis* Uppsala: Nordic Africa Institute, pp. 218-31.
- Obrist, Brigit. 2006. *Struggling For Health in the City. An Anthropological Inquiry of Health, Vulnerability and Resilience in Dar es Salaam, Tanzania* New York: Peter Lang.
- Mwaiselage, Agnes Nordin. 2003. *Organised Chaos. Water and Sanitation Systems in Housing Areas in Dar es Salaam, Tanzania* Lund: Lund Institute of Technology, Lund University.

Week 12. (April 3) Cities and national politics. (RS and TE)

- *Keil, Roger. "Globalization makes states: perspectives of local governance in the age of the world city." *Review of International Political Economy* 5.4 (1998): 616-646
- *Leo, Christopher. 1995. "The state in the city: a political economy perspective on growth and decay." In *Canadian metropolitics: governing our cities*, edited by James Lightbody. Toronto: Copp Clark, pp. 27-50.
- *Rao, Nirmala. 2002. "London: Metropolis Redux" *GeoJournal* 58: pp. 3-9. [Students to download this from U of T Library site].
- *Taylor, Peter. 1995 "World cities and territorial states: the rise and fall of their mutuality" in *World Cities in a World System* Paul Knox and Peter Taylor, Eds. Cambridge UP: 48-62

Supplementary

- Balme, Richard and Patrick Le Gales. 1997. "Stars and black holes: French regions and cities in the European galaxy." In *European integration and local government*, edited by Michael Goldsmith and Kurt Klausen. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, pp.146-171.
- Brenner, Neil, et al., (2008) "State Space in Question" In Brenner, Neil et al. (eds.) *State/space: a reader*. Malden: Wiley
- Crouch, Colin, and Patrick Le Galès. "Cities as national champions?." *Journal of European Public Policy* 19.3 (2012): 405-419
- Elkin, Stephen. 1999. "Citizen and city: locality, public-spiritedness, and the American regime." In *Dilemmas of scale in America's federal democracy*, edited by Martha Derthick. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 37-60.
- Holston, James, and Arjun Appadurai. "Cities and citizenship." *Public culture* 8 (1996): 187-204.
- Isin, Engin F., ed. *Democracy, citizenship and the global city*. Routledge, 2013.
- Le Gales, Patrick, and Alan Harding. "Cities and states in Europe." *West European Politics* 21.3 (1998): 120-145
- Loughlin, John and Daniel-L. Seiler. 2001. "France: Between Centralization and Fragmentation" in John Loughlin, *Subnational Democracy in the European*

- Union. Challenges and Opportunities* Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 185-210.
- Marcuse, Peter, and Ronald van Kempen, eds. *Of states and cities: the partitioning of urban space*. Oxford University Press, 2002.
- Mercer, John and Kim England. 2000. "Canadian cities in continental context: global and continental perspectives on Canadian urban development." In *Canadian cities in transition*, edited by Trudi Bunting and Pierre Filion. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 55-75.
- Peterson, Paul E. 1981. *City Limits*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, pp. 210-222.
- Pimlott, Ben and Nirmala Rao. 2002. *Governing London*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Purcell, Mark. "Citizenship and the right to the global city: reimagining the capitalist world order." *International journal of urban and regional research* 27.3 (2003): 564-590
- Ross, Andrew. *Bird on fire: lessons from the world's least sustainable city*. Oxford University Press, 2011.
- Self, Robert O (2003) *American Babylon: Race and the struggle for postwar Oakland*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.