

**POL2019Y5Y L0101**

**(2010-2011)**

**MORAL REASON AND ECONOMIC HISTORY**

Professor R.B. Day  
229 Kaneff Centre  
(905) 828-5203  
richardb.day@utoronto.ca

**SECTION I: POLITICAL ECONOMY AND ETHICAL LIFE**

**1) 8 September – Course Outline and Grading**

**2) 15 September – Plato and Aristotle: Justice and Economy, the Ethical Whole and the Parts**

- \*K. Polanyi, "Aristotle Discovers the Economy" in G. Dalton (ed), *Primitive, Archaic and Modern Economies: Essays of Karl Polanyi*, ch. 5; also in Polanyi, Arensberg & Pearson (eds), *Trade and Market in the Early Empires*, pp. 64-94
- Aristotle, *The Politics*
- Plato, *The Republic*
- J.J. Spengler, *Origins of Economic Thought and Justice*, ch. 5
- E. Barker, *Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle*, chs. 3-4, 6-9
- J. Barnes (ed), *Cambridge Companion to Aristotle*, chs. 7-8
- S. Meikle, *Aristotle's Economic Thought*

**3) 22 September – Augustine, Aquinas, Calvin: "Embedded Consciousness," Spiritual Community & the "Spirit of Capitalism"**

- \*Polanyi, "Obsolete Market Mentality," in Dalton (ed), *Primitive, Archaic and Modern Economies*
- \*Weber, *The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism*
- K. Samuelsson, *Religion and Economic Action*
- P.E. Sigmund (ed), *St. Thomas Aquinas on Politics and Ethics*
- R.H. Tawney, *Religion and the Rise of Capitalism*
- E.L. Fortin, "St. Thomas Aquinas" and "St. Augustine" in L. Strauss & J. Cropsey (eds), *History of Political Philosophy*
- A. Kuyper, *Lectures on Calvinism: The Stone Foundation Lectures*
- M. Godelier, "What Mauss did not Say..."
- Andre Bieler, *Calvin's Economic and Social Thought*

**4) 29 September – Adam Smith: Individual Moral Judgment and Macro-Economic Growth**

- \*J. Cropsey, "Adam Smith," in L. Strauss & J. Cropsey (eds), *History of Political Philosophy*
- \_\_\_\_\_, *Polity and Economy: An Interpretation of the Principles of Adam Smith*
- S.J. Pack, *Capitalism as a Moral System: Adam Smith's Critique of the Free Market Economy*
- Adam Smith, *The Theory of Moral Sentiments*
- \*\_\_\_\_\_, *Wealth of Nations*, Book I, chs. 1,2,7; Book II, ch. 3
- \_\_\_\_\_, *Lectures on Jurisprudence*
- R.B. Day & Joseph Masciulli (eds), *Globalization and Political Ethics*, ch. 1
- E.K. Hunt, *History of Economic Thought*, 2d. edn, ch. 3
- O.H. Taylor, *A History of Economic Thought*, chs. 1-4
- D.D. Raphael, *Adam Smith*
- A.L. Macfie, *The Individual in Society: Papers on Adam Smith*
- C. Griswold, N. Waszek et al, *Adam Smith*

V. Brown, "Signifying Voices: Reading the 'Adam Smith Problem,'" in *Economics and Philosophy* 7, no.2:187-220  
James Anson Farrer, *Adam Smith* (<http://www.socsci.mcmaster.ca/~econ/ugcm/3ll3/smith/farrer.html>)  
Jerry Evensky, *Adam Smith's Moral Philosophy: A Historical and Contemporary Perspective on Markets, Law, Ethics and Culture*

### 5) 6 October – Kant: Individual Judgments and Universal Moral Law

\*P. Hassner, "Immanuel Kant" in L. Strauss & J. Cropsey (eds), *History of Political Philosophy*  
H. Reiss (ed), *Kant's Political Writings*, intro & pp. 41-91  
L.W. Beck (ed), *Kant on History*  
R.J. Sullivan, *Introduction to Kant's Ethics*  
L. Goldmann, *Immanuel Kant*  
Kant, *Fundamental Principles of the Metaphysics of Morals*  
Kant, *The Science of Right*  
Kant, *The Metaphysical Elements of Justice*  
T.E. Hill, *Dignity and Practical Reason in Kant's Moral Theory*  
H.J. Paton, *The Categorical Imperative*  
H. Saner, *Kant's Political Thought*  
E. Cassirer, *Kant's Life and Thought*  
J. Hartnack, *Kant's Theory of Knowledge*  
Jennifer Moore, "Kant's Ethical Community," *Journal of Value Inquiry* 26 (1992), 51-71

### 6) 13 October – Hegel: The Reason of History (Universal History as "Modes" of Consciousness)

\*R. Plant, *Hegel: An Introduction*  
C. Taylor, *Hegel*  
G.W.F. Hegel, *Introduction to the Philosophy of History*  
Hegel, *Phenomenology of Spirit*  
Hegel, *The Philosophy of Spirit (1805-6)* in Leo Rauch (ed), *Hegel and the Human Spirit*  
Hegel, *System of Ethical Life (1802-3)* and *First Philosophy of Spirit* – ed. & trans. M.S. Harris & T.M. Knox  
Q. Lauer, *A Reading of Hegel's 'Phenomenology of Spirit'*  
\_\_\_\_\_, *Hegel's Idea of Philosophy*  
G. Lukacs, *The Young Hegel*  
F.C. Beiser (ed), *Cambridge Companion to Hegel*  
W.T. Stace, *The Philosophy of Hegel*  
G.R.G. Mure, *The Philosophy of Hegel*  
J. Hartnack, *An Introduction to Hegel's Logic*

### 7) 20 October – Hegel: Civil Society and Ethical Life (Dialectic of the Parts and the Whole)

\*S. Avineri, *Hegel's Theory of the Modern State*  
\*R.D. Winfield, *The Just Economy*  
G.W.F. Hegel, *Philosophy of Right*  
Z.A. Pelczynski (ed), *The State and Civil Society: Studies in Hegel's Political Philosophy*, chs. 5-6, 9-10  
\_\_\_\_\_, *Hegel's Political Philosophy: Problems and Perspectives*  
C. Taylor, *Hegel and Modern Society*  
F.C. Beiser (ed), *Cambridge Companion to Hegel*  
R.B. Day, "Hegel and Marx: Perspectives on Politics and Technology," in R.B. Day, R. Beiner & J. Masciulli (eds), *Democratic Theory and Technological Society*  
T.M. Knox (trans), *Hegel's Political Writings*  
W.H. Walsh, *Hegelian Ethics*  
Paul Diesing, *Hegel's Dialectical Political Economy: A Contemporary Application*  
Walter Kaufmann (ed) *Hegel's Political Philosophy*

**8) 27 October – Hegel and Marx: Mediation, Objectification and Alienation (History as Modes of Production)**

\*S. Avineri, *Social and Political Thought of Karl Marx*  
Marx, *Critique of Hegel's Philosophy of Right*  
R.C. Tucker (ed), *Marx-Engels Reader*, 2d. edn, Part I  
E. Mandel, *The Formation of the Economic Thought of Karl Marx*  
\_\_\_\_\_, *Marxist Economic Theory* (2 vols)  
P. Singer, *Marx*  
Michael Evans, *Karl Marx*  
E.K. Hunt, *History of Economic Thought*, 2d edn, ch. 9  
R.B. Day, *The 'Crisis' and the 'Crash'*, ch. 1  
William Maker (ed), *Hegel on Economics and Freedom*

**9) 3 November – Hegel and Marx: The Philosophy of Economics**

\*R.B. Day, "Hegel, Marx, Lukacs: The Dialectic of Freedom and Necessity," in *History of European Ideas*, Vol 11 (1989), pp. 907-34 -- OR "Marx and Lukacs on Technology and the 'Value' of Freedom" in R.B. Day, R. Beiner & J. Masciulli (eds), *Democratic Theory and Technological Society*  
\*R.C. Tucker (ed), *Marx-Engels Reader*, pp. 221-93 or Marx, *Grundrisse* (trans. M. Nicolaus), pp. 171-73, 408, 469-70, 692-711.  
Tony Burns & Ian Fraser (eds), *The Hegel-Marx Connection*  
D. Pokorny, "Marx's Philosophy of Surplus Value," in *Philosophical Forum*, XVI, No.4, Summer 1985  
William Maker (ed), *Hegel on Economics and Freedom*

**10) 10 November – Marx: Labor Theory of "Value" and the Science of Economics**

\*R.B. Day, *The 'Crisis' and the 'Crash'*, ch.1  
E.K. Hunt, *History of Economic Thought*, 2d. edn., ch. 9  
E. Mandel, *Marxist Economic Theory* (2 vols)  
N. Levine, "Toward the Reconstruction of Das Kapital," in *Dialogue Within the Dialectic*  
Marx, *The German Ideology* (Tucker, 146-202)  
\_\_\_\_\_, *Wage Labour and Capital* (Tucker, 203-217)  
\_\_\_\_\_, *Capital* (Tucker, 294-361, 419-465)

**SECTION II: MARXISM AS REASON AND UNREASON**

**11a) 17 November – Lukacs: History and Class Consciousness (The Spirit of Revolution)**

\*G. Lukacs, *History and Class Consciousness*  
\* \_\_\_\_\_, *Tactics and Ethics*  
\_\_\_\_\_, *A Defence of History and Class Consciousness*  
I. Meszaros (ed), *Aspects of History and Class Consciousness*  
\_\_\_\_\_, *Lukacs' Concept of Dialectic*  
M. Lowy, *Georg Lukacs: From Romanticism to Bolshevism*  
V. Zitta, *Georg Lukacs' Marxism: Alienation, Dialectics, Revolution*  
R. Livingstone (ed), *Georg Lukacs: Political Writings 1919-1929*  
A. Arato & P. Breines, *The Young Lukacs and the Origins of Western Marxism*  
A. Feenberg, *Lukacs, Marx and the Sources of Critical Theory*  
A. Kadarkay (ed), *The Lukacs Reader*

**11b) 17 November Handout – Subjects and Objects: Epistemological Abstractions of "Dialectical Materialism"**

\*N. Levine, *The Tragic Deception: Marx contra Engels*  
\_\_\_\_\_, "Hegelianized Leninism" in *Dialogue Within the Dialectic*  
\*V.I. Lenin, *Materialism & Empirio-Criticism*  
\_\_\_\_\_, *State and Revolution*  
J.V. Stalin, *Dialectical and Historical Materialism*

\_\_\_\_\_, *The Foundations of Leninism*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *On the Problems of Leninism*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *Economic Problems of Socialism in the USSR*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *Marxism and Linguistics*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *Dialectical and Historical Materialism*  
 N.I. Bukharin, *Historical Materialism*  
 Lukacs, "N. Bukharin: Historical Materialism" in *Tactics and Ethics*  
 A. Gramsci, "Critical Notes on an Attempt at a Popular Presentation of Marxism" in *The Modern Prince and Other Writings*

## 12) 24 November – First Years of the Russian Revolution (1917-1921): The “Withering” State as Abstract Universal

\*V.I. Lenin, *State and Revolution*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *The Proletarian Revolution and the Renegade Kautsky*  
 \*Marx, "The Civil War in France" in Tucker (ed), *The Marx-Engels Reader*, pp. 618-52  
 \*M. Brinton, *The Bolsheviks and Workers' Control*  
 A. Kollontai, *The Workers' Opposition* [reprinted in Alix Holt (ed), *Alexandra Kollontai: Selected Writings*]  
 K. Kautsky, *The Dictatorship of the Proletariat*  
 R. Luxemburg, *The Russian Revolution*  
 R.V. Daniels, *Conscience of the Revolution*  
 E.H. Carr, *The Russian Revolution from Lenin to Stalin, 1917-1929*  
 N.I. Bukharin, *Economics of the Transition Period*  
 L.D. Trotsky, *Terrorism and Communism*  
 R.B. Day, "Introduction" in N.I. Bukharin, *Selected Writings on the State and the Transition to Socialism*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *Leon Trotsky and the Politics of Economic Isolation*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, "Leon Trotsky on the Dialectics of Democratic Control" in P. Wiles, ed., *The Soviet Economy on the Brink of Reform*  
 P.R. Gregory & R.C. Stuart, *Soviet and Post-Soviet Economic Structure and Performance* (5th edn), ch.3

## 13) 12 January – Stalinist Industrialization as “Totalitarian” Planning – WHY?

\*L. Trotsky, *The Revolution Betrayed*  
 \*E.A. Preobrazhensky, *The New Economics*, ch. II  
 E.A. Preobrazhensky, *From the NEP to Socialism*  
 \*R.B. Day, "Preobrazhensky and the Dialectics of the Transition Period" in *Soviet Studies*, XXVII, no2. (April 1975)  
 R.B. Day, "On 'Primitive' and Other Forms of Socialist Accumulation" in *Labour/Le Travailleur*, No.10 (Autumn, 1982), 10 pgs.  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *Leon Trotsky and the Politics of Economic Isolation*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, "Democratic Control and the Dignity of Politics -- An Analysis of *The Revolution Betrayed*" in *Comparative Economic Studies*, Vol. XXIX, No.3 (Fall, 1987)  
 \_\_\_\_\_, "Leon Trotsky and the Dialectics of Democratic Control" in *The Soviet Economy on the Brink of Reform*, ed. Peter Wiles (London: Unwin Hyman, 1988)  
 \_\_\_\_\_, "Between Hegel and Habermas: The Political Theory of Leon Trotsky" in *The Trotsky Reappraisal*, ed. Terry Brotherstone and Paul Dukes (Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1992)  
 A. Nove, *Economic History of the USSR*  
 M. Dobb, *Soviet Economic Development Since 1917*  
 P.R. Gregory & R.C. Stuart, *Soviet and Post-Soviet Economic Structure and Performance* (5th edn), chs. 4-5  
 T.H. Von Laue, *Why Lenin? Why Stalin?*  
 A. Gerschenkron, "Problems and Patterns of Russian Economic Development," in C.E. Black (ed), *The Transformation of Russian Society*  
 C.J. Friedrich (ed), *Totalitarianism*  
 C.J. Friedrich & Z.K. Brzezinski, *Totalitarian Dictatorship and Autocracy*  
 Barrington Moore, Jr., *Terror and Progress – USSR*  
 R. Medvedev, *Let History Judge*  
 D. Volkogonov, *Stalin – Triumph and Tragedy*

L. Trotsky, *Stalin – An Appraisal of the Man and His Influence*  
 G.F. Alexandrov et al, *Joseph Stalin, A Short Biography*  
 I. Deutscher, *Stalin, A Political Biography*  
 R.V. Daniels, *The Stalin Revolution*  
 Kun, Miklos, *Stalin: An Unknown Portrait*  
 Naumov, V.P., *Stalin's Last Crime: The Plot Against the Jewish Doctors, 1948-1953*  
 Applebaum, Anne, *Gulag: A History*  
 King, David, *Ordinary Citizens: The Victims of Stalin*  
 Medvedev, Zhores, and Roy Medvedev, *The Unknown Stalin*  
 Sebag, Simon, *The Court of the Red Tsar*  
 Medvedev, Roy A., *On Stalin and Stalinism*

#### 14) 19 January – Lukacs: The Ontology of Social Being and The Limits of Consciousness

\*G. Lukacs, *Hegel*  
 \*\_\_\_\_\_, *Marx*  
 \*\_\_\_\_\_, *Labour*  
 \*\_\_\_\_\_, *The Process of Democratization*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *The Young Hegel*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, "Bolshevism as an Ethical Problem" in Arpad Kadarky (ed), *The Lukacs Reader*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, "Class Consciousness," in Arkady (ed), *The Lukacs Reader*  
 C. Varga, *The Place of Law in Lukacs' World Concept*  
 G.H. R. Parkinson, *Georg Lukacs*  
 E. Joos, *Lukacs' Last Autocriticism*  
 T. Pinkus (ed), *Conversations with Lukacs*  
 A. Heller (ed), *Lukacs Revalued*  
 R.B. Day, "Marx and Lukacs on Technology and the `Value' of Freedom" in R.B. Day, R. Beiner & J. Masciulli (eds), *Democratic Theory and Technological Society*  
 Fariborz Shafai, *The Ontology of Georg Lukacs*

#### 14b) 19 January HANDOUT – Pashukanis – Totalitarian Planning as “Technical” Regulation

\*E.B. Pashukanis, *Law and Marxism: A General Theory*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *Selected Writings on Marxism and Law* (ed. P. Beirne and R. Sharlet)  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *The Soviet State and the Revolution in Law*  
 J. Hazard (ed), *Soviet Legal Philosophy*  
 H. W. Babb (ed), *Soviet Legal Philosophy*  
 A.Y. Vyshinsky, *The Law of the Soviet State*

### SECTION III: CAPITALISM AS REASON AND UNREASON

#### 15) 26 January – Hayek: Universal Evolution, “Just Conduct” and the Limits of Reason

\* F. A. Hayek, *The Fatal Conceit*  
 \*\_\_\_\_\_, *Law, Legislation and Liberty* (3 vols)  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *Individualism and Economic Order*, pp. 1-91  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *New Studies*, chs. 1-3, 6-10  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *The Constitution of Liberty*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *Studies in Philosophy, Politics and Economics*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *Hayek on Hayek: An Autobiographical Dialogue*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *The Counter-Revolution of Science*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *The Sensory Order*  
 R.B. Day, "History, Reason and Hope: A Comparative Study of Kant, Hayek and Habermas" in *Humanitas*, Vol XV, No. 2 (2002)  
 W. N. Butos & R. G. Koppl, "The Varieties of Subjectivism," in *History of Political Economy* (Summer, 1997)  
 N. Barry, *Hayek's Social and Economic Philosophy*

G. Walker, *Ethics of F.A. Hayek*  
 J. Gray, *Beyond the New Right*, ch. 3  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *Hayek On Liberty*  
 A. Gamble, *Hayek: The Iron Cage of Liberty*  
 M. Colonna, H. Hagemann, O.F. Hamouda (eds), *Capitalism, Socialism and Knowledge: The Economics of F.A. Hayek* (Vol. II)  
 M. Colonna & H. Hagemann (eds) *Money and Business Cycles: The Economics of F.A. Hayek* (I)  
 Ebenstein, A., *Hayek, A Biography* Caldwell, B., *Hayek's Challenge* Kley, Roland, *Hayek's Social and Political thought*  
 Seldon, Arthur, *Agenda for a Free Society: Essays on Hayek's The Constitution of Liberty*  
 Rowland, Barbara M., *Ordered Liberty and the Constitutional Framework: The Political Thought of Friedrich A. Hayek*  
 Edward Feser (ed), *The Cambridge Companion to Hayek*

## 16) 2 February – John Rawls: Justice as “Fairness” in The Welfare State

\*W. Kymlicka, *Contemporary Political Philosophy*, chs. 1-3  
 \*J. Rawls, *A Theory of Justice*, chs. 2-5  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *Political Liberalism*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *Lectures on the History of Moral Philosophy*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *The Law of Peoples*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *Justice as Fairness: A Restatement*  
 N. Daniels (ed), *Reading Rawls: Critical Studies on Rawls' 'A Theory of Justice'*  
 R.P. Wolff, *Understanding Rawls: A Reconstruction and Critique of 'A Theory of Justice'*  
 T. Nagel, *A View From Nowhere*  
 M.J. Sandel, *Liberalism and the Limits of Justice*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, "The Procedural Republic and the Unencumbered Self" in *Political Theory*, 12:1, pp. 81-96  
 (Reprinted in S. Avineri & A. de-Shalit, *Communitarianism and Individualism*, ch. 1)  
 C. Kukathas & P. Pettit, *Rawls: A Theory of Justice and its Critics*  
 K. Baynes, *The Normative Grounds of Social Criticism: Kant, Rawls and Habermas*  
 B.M. Barry, *The Liberal Theory of Justice: A Critical Examination of the Principal Doctrines in A Theory of Justice by John Rawls*  
 R. Alejandro, *The Limits of Rawlsian Justice*  
 Jurgen Habermas, "Reconciliation Through the Public Use of Reason," in *The Journal of Philosophy*, Volume 92, Issue 3 (March, 1995), 109-131 [also in Habermas, *The Inclusion of the Other*, chapter 2] Macpherson, C.B., "Rawls's Distributive Justice," in *Democratic Theory: Essays in Retrieval*  
 Thomas Pogge, *John Rawls: His Life and theory of Justice*

## 17) 9 February – Jurgen Habermas: Practical Reason and Communicative Action

\*S.K. White, *The Recent Work of Jurgen Habermas*  
 S.K. White (ed), *Cambridge Companion to Habermas*  
 J. Habermas, *Legitimation Crisis*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *The Theory of Communicative Action* (2 vols)  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *Moral Consciousness and Communicative Action*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *Communication and the Evolution of Society*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *Between Facts and Norms: Contributions to a Discourse Theory of Law and Democracy*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *Inclusion of the Other*  
 T. McCarthy, *The Critical Theory of Jurgen Habermas*  
 T. Rockmore, *Habermas on Historical Materialism*

## 17b) 9 February – HANDOUT – Alfred Marshall: Economic Science and “Value Judgments”

\*A. Marshall, *Principles of Economics* (8th edn), pp. 1-40, 593-600, 630-1  
 \*M. Friedman, "The Methodology of Positive Economics" in D.M. Hausman (ed), *The Philosophy of Economics*

I.M.D. Little, *Critique of Welfare Economics*, chs.5-6, 9-10, 12, 14  
 R. Kuttner, *Everything for Sale: The Virtues and Limits of Markets*  
 M. J. Radin, *Contested Commodities*  
 J.M. Buchanan, *Ethics and Economic Progress* (especially ch. 3)  
 A. Buchanan, *Ethics, Efficiency and the Market*  
 E.K. Hunt, *History of Economic Thought*, 2d edn., 359-72  
 A. Barber, *History of Economic Thought*, chs. 6-7  
 E. Anderson, *Value in Ethics and Economics*, chs. 1-2, 6-9  
 A. Sen, *On Ethics and Economics*  
 V. Walsh, "Philosophy and Economics" in J. Eatwell, M. Milgate & P. Newman (eds), *The New Palgrave: A Dictionary of Economics*  
 K.W. Rothschild, *Ethics and Economic Theory*  
 McPherson, M.S., "Reuniting Economics and Philosophy" in G.C. Winston & R.F. Teichgraber III (eds), *The Boundaries of Economics*  
 D.M. Hausman and M.S. Mcpherson, "Taking Ethics Seriously: Economics and "Contemporary Moral Philosophy" in *Journal of Economic Literature*, 31, no. 2:671-731  
 A.K. Sen, "Rational Fools: A Critique of the Behavioral Foundations of Economic Theory," in *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 6:317-44  
 David A. Reisman, *Alfred Marshall's Mission*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *Alfred Marshall: Progress and Politics*

## SECTION IV: REASON, HISTORY AND "THE END OF HISTORY"

### 18) 16 February – J.M. Keynes: Political Determination of Macro-Markets

\*M. Stewart, *Keynes and After*  
 \* \_\_\_\_\_, *Keynes in the 1990s*  
 \*R.M. O'Donnell, *Keynes: Philosophy, Economics and Politics*  
 \_\_\_\_\_ (ed), *Keynes as Philosopher-Economist*  
 B.W. Bateman, *Keynes and Philosophy*  
 J.B. Davis, *Keynes' Philosophical Development*  
 R. Skidelsky, *John Maynard Keynes: Hopes Betrayed*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *John Maynard Keynes: The Economist as Saviour*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *John Maynard Keynes: Fighting for Freedom*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *John Maynard Keynes 1883-1946: Economist, Philosopher, Statesman* [an abridged version of the previous three volumes listed above]  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *Keynes (Past Masters)*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *Keynes: The Return of the Master*  
 W. Parsons, *Keynes and the Quest for a Moral Science*  
 J.M. Keynes, *General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *A Treatise on Probability*  
 R. Lekachman, *The Age of Keynes*  
 H.L. Wattel (ed), *Political Consequences of John Maynard Keynes*  
 E.K. Hunt, *History of Economic Thought* (2d edn), ch. 15  
 W.A. Lewis, *Economic Survey, 1919-1939*  
 C.P. Kindleberger, *The World in Depression*  
 J.K. Galbraith, *The Great Crash, 1929*  
 T.H. Watkins, *The Great Depression*  
 D. Dillard, *The Economics of John Maynard Keynes*, chs. 1-3  
 Milton Friedman, "John Maynard Keynes"  
 ([http://www.richmondfed.org/publications/economic\\_research/economic\\_quarterly/pdfs/spring1997/friedman.pdf](http://www.richmondfed.org/publications/economic_research/economic_quarterly/pdfs/spring1997/friedman.pdf))  
 B. Gerrard, J. Hillard, *The Philosophy and Economics of J.M. Keynes*  
 J. Runde, S. Mizuhara, *The Philosophy of Keynes' Economics: Probability, Uncertainty and Convention*  
 P. Mattick, *Marx and Keynes*  
 J. Eaton, *Marx against Keynes*

C. Sardonì, *Marx and Keynes on Economic Recession*  
S.W. Helburn & D.F. Bramhall (eds), *Marx, Schumpeter and Keynes*  
Paul Davidson, *John Maynard Keynes*  
Roger E. Backhouse & Bradley W. Bateman (eds), *The Cambridge Companion to Keynes*  
George A. Akerlof & Robert J. Shiller, *Animal Spirits: How Human Psychology Drives the Economy, and Why it Matters for Global Capitalism*  
Athol Fitzgibbons, *Keynes' Vision*

## 19) 2 March – FDR's New Deal: Political Economy of Democratic Inclusion

\*T.H. Watkins, *The Great Depression: America in the 1930s*  
\*R. Biles, *A New Deal for the American People*  
John Kenneth Galbraith, *The Great Crash of 1929*  
Ben Bernanke (ed), *Essays on the Great Depression*  
Harold James, *The End of Globalization: Lessons From the Great Depression*  
W. J. Barber, *From New Era to New Deal: Herbert Hoover, the Economists, and American Economic Policy, 1921-1933*  
\_\_\_\_\_, *Designs within Disorder: Franklin D. Roosevelt, the Economists, and the Shaping of American Economic Policy, 1933-1945*  
B. Mitchell, *Depression Decade: From New Era through New Deal, 1929-1941*  
A.M. Schlesinger, Jr., *The Coming of the New Deal*  
R.F. Levine, *Class Struggle and the New Deal*  
K.S. Davis, *FDR: The New Deal Years, 1933-1937*  
T. Rosenof, *Dogma, Depression, and the New Deal*  
A. Berle & G. Means, *The Modern Corporation and Private Property*  
J. Burnham, *The Managerial Revolution*  
C. Gordon, *New Deals: Business, Labor and Politics in America 1920-1935*  
W.E. Leuchtenburg, *Franklin D. Roosevelt and the New Deal, 1932-1940*  
R.B. Day, *The 'Crisis' and the 'Crash'*, ch.8  
A comprehensive web site: (<http://newdeal.feri.org/>)  
Rexford Tugwell, *The Democratic Roosevelt*  
Howard Zinn (ed) *New Deal Thought (American Heritage Series)*  
Film: "The Grapes of Wrath" at: <http://video.google.com/videoplay?docid=-9022016584178907197>  
Colin Gordon, *New Deals: Business, Labor, and Politics in America, 1920-1935*  
Conrad Black, *Franklin Delano Roosevelt: Champion of Freedom*

## 20) 9 March – National Socialism: "Socialism" or "Organized Capitalism"

\*A. Toozé, *The Wages of Destruction: The Making and Breaking of the Nazi Economy*  
\*F. Neumann, *Behemoth: The Structure and Practice of National Socialism, Parts 2&3*  
\*A. Barkai, *Nazi Economics: Ideology, Theory and Policy*  
\*E. Fromm, *Fear of Freedom*  
\* F.A. Hayek, *The Road to Serfdom*  
Rudolf Hilferding, *Finance Capitalism*  
F. Pappenheim, *The Alienation of Modern Man*  
F. Tönnies, *Community and Society*  
Harold James, *The End of Globalization: Lessons From the Great Depression*  
Hannah Arendt, *The Origins of Totalitarianism* (part 3)  
R.J. Overy, *War and Economy in the Third Reich*  
\_\_\_\_\_, *The Nazi Economic Recovery, 1932-1938*  
A. Hitler, *Mein Kampf*  
\_\_\_\_\_, *Hitler's Secret Book* [on foreign policy, with an introduction by Telford Taylor]  
A. Bullock, *Hitler: A Study in Tyranny*  
W.L. Shirer, *Rise and Fall of the Third Reich*  
A. Schweitzer, *Big Business in the Third Reich*  
B.H. Klein, *Germany's Economic Preparations for War*  
S. Reich, *The Fruits of Fascism*  
J. Gillingham, *Industry and Politics in the Third Reich*



H.A. Turner, *German Big Business and the Rise of Hitler*  
 A. Speer, *Inside the Third Reich: Memoirs*  
 T. Rockmore, *On Heidegger's Nazism and Philosophy*  
 L. Ferry & A. Renaut, *Heidegger and Modernity*  
 G. Steiner, *Heidegger (Modern Masters)*  
 S.J. Wool (ed), *The Nature of Fascism*  
 R. Cecil, *The Myth of the Master Race: Alfred Rosenberg and Nazi Ideology*  
 C.J. Friedrich (ed) *Totalitarianism*  
 C.J. Friedrich & Z.K. Brzezinski, *Totalitarian Dictatorship and Autocracy*  
 Z.A.B. Zeman, *Nazi Propaganda*  
 H. Kohn, *The Mind of Germany*  
 D. Schoenbaum, *Hitler's Social Revolution, Class and Status in Nazi Germany, 1933-1939*  
 A. Tooze, *The Wages of Destruction: The Making and Breaking of the Nazi Economy*  
 Eugene N. Anderson, "German Romanticism as an Ideology of Cultural Crisis," *Journal of the History of Ideas*, 2.3 (1941), 301-317  
 Richard Bessel, "The Nazi Capture of Power," *Journal of Contemporary History*, 39.2 (2004), 169-188  
 Otto Fflanze, "Bismarck and German Nationalism," *The American Historical Review*, 60.3 (1955), 548-566  
 Film "Triumph of the Will" at:  
[http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GcFuHGfYwE&eurl=http://movies.kosmix.com/topic/Triumph\\_of\\_the\\_will](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GcFuHGfYwE&eurl=http://movies.kosmix.com/topic/Triumph_of_the_will)

## 21) 16 March – Japan: Culture, Corporatism, MITI and the "Miracle"

\*W. K. Tabb, *The Postwar Japanese System: Cultural Economy and Economic Transformation*  
 \*E. Sakakibara, *Beyond Capitalism: The Japanese Model of Market Economics*  
 \*M. Morishima, *Why has Japan 'Succeeded'? Western Technology, Japanese Ethos*  
 \*\_\_\_\_\_, *Japan at a Deadlock*  
 Shigeto Tsuru, *Japan's Capitalism: Creative Defeat and Beyond*  
 C. Johnson, *MITI and the Japanese Miracle*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *Who Governs? The Rise of the Developmental State*  
 H. Shimada, "Structural Policies in Japan," in Samuel Kernell (ed), *Parallel Politics: Economic Policy-making in the United States and Japan*  
 S. Kumon & H. Rosovsky (eds), *The Political Economy of Japan*  
 G.B. Sansom, *Japan: A Short Cultural History*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *A History of Japan, 1615-1867*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *The Western World and Japan*  
 W.W. Lockwood, *The Economic Development of Japan: Growth and Structural Change 1868-1938*  
 M.L. Gerlach, *Alliance Capitalism: the Social Organization of Japanese Business*  
 R. Katz, *Japan, the System that Soured: The Rise and Fall of the Japanese Economic Miracle*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *Japanese Phoenix: The Long Road to Economic Revival*  
 R. Wade, *Governing the Market: Economic Theory and the Role of the Market in East Asian Industrialization*  
 Federal Reserve Board, *Preventing Deflation: Lessons From Japan's Experience in the 1990s*,  
<http://www.federalreserve.gov/pubs/ifdp/2002/default.htm>  
 M. Porter (et al), *Can Japan Compete?*  
 R. Dore, *Social Evolution, Economic Development and Culture*  
 Tessa-Morris Suzuki, *A History of Japanese Economic Thought*  
 Gary D. Allinson, *Japan's Postwar History*

## 22) 23 March – China: from Plan to Globalization

\*Barry Naughton, *The Chinese Economy: Transitions and Growth*  
 \*Yongnian Zheng, *Globalization and State Transformations in China*  
 \*Yasheng Huang, *Capitalism With Chinese Characteristics*  
 Kenneth Libenthal, *Governing China*  
 Q. Edward Wang, "History, Space and Ethnicity: The Chinese Worldview," in *Journal of World History*  
 10.2 (1999) 285-305 ([http://muse.jhu.edu/demo/journal\\_of\\_world\\_history/v010/10.2wang.html](http://muse.jhu.edu/demo/journal_of_world_history/v010/10.2wang.html))  
 C.P. Fitzgerald, *The Chinese View of Their Place in the World*

- Martin Hart-Landsberg and Paul Burkett, *China and Socialism: Market Reforms and Class Struggle*  
 Randall Peerenboom, *China Modernizes: Threat to the West or Model for the Rest?*  
 Wang Hui, *China's New Order*  
 Christopher Marsh, *Unparalleled Reforms: China's Rise, Russia's Fall, and the Interdependence of Transition*  
 Osman Suliman, (ed), *China's Transition to a Socialist Market Economy*  
 Joseph C. H. Chai, *China: Transition to a Market Economy*  
 John Gittings, *The Changing Face of China: From Mao to Market*  
 William Hurst, *The Chinese Worker After Socialism*  
 Daniel Bell (ed), *Confucian Political Ethics*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *Beyond Liberal Democracy: Political Thinking for an East Asian Context*  
 World Bank (1996), *From Plan to Market: World Development Report 1996* ([http://www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/1996/06/27/000009265\\_3961214181445/Rendered/PDF/multi0page.pdf](http://www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/1996/06/27/000009265_3961214181445/Rendered/PDF/multi0page.pdf))  
 World Bank (2007), *Poverty, Inequality and Social Disparities During China's Economic Reform* ([http://www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2007/06/13/000016406\\_20070613095018/Rendered/PDF/wps4253.pdf](http://www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2007/06/13/000016406_20070613095018/Rendered/PDF/wps4253.pdf))  
 World Bank (2007), *Does 'Good Government' Draw Foreign Capital* ([http://www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2007/04/13/000016406\\_20070413150536/Rendered/PDF/wps4206.pdf](http://www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2007/04/13/000016406_20070413150536/Rendered/PDF/wps4206.pdf))  
 World Bank (2006), *An Essay on Economic Reforms and Social Change in China* ([http://www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2006/11/17/000016406\\_20061117115947/Rendered/PDF/wps4057.pdf](http://www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2006/11/17/000016406_20061117115947/Rendered/PDF/wps4057.pdf))  
 Dale Wen, *China Copes with Globalization*, A report by the International Forum on Globalization (<http://www.ifg.org/pdf/FinalChinaReport.pdf>)

### 23) 30 March – Globalization as “The End of History”: The Abstract Totality of Finance Capital

- \*Joseph E. Stiglitz, *Globalization and its Discontents*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *Making Globalization Work*  
 \*P. Hirst & G. Thompson, *Globalization in Question*  
 \*Kenichi Ohmae, *The End of the Nation State*  
 \*J. Habermas, *The Postnational Constellation*, (esp. chs. 3-4)  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *The Inclusion of the Other* (Sections III and IV)  
 \* J. Rawls, *The Law of Peoples*  
 Charles R. Beitz, *Political Theory and International Relations*  
 R.B. Day & Joseph Masciulli (eds), *Globalization and Political Ethics* (esp. Ch. 1)  
 D. Ingram, “Between Political Liberalism and Postnational Cosmopolitanism,” in *Political Theory* (June 2003)  
 Francis Fukuyama, *The End of History and the Last Man*  
 D. Held & A. McGrew, D. Goldblatt & J. Perraton, *Global Transformations: Politics, Economics and Culture*  
 D. Held & A. McGrew, *Globalization/Anti-Globalization*  
 D. Held, *Democracy and the Global Order: From the Modern State to Cosmopolitan Governance*  
 D. Arhhibugi & D. Held (eds), *Cosmopolitan Democracy: An Agenda for a New World Order*  
 J. McMurtry, *Unequal Freedoms: the Global Market as an Ethical System*  
 S. Strange, *The Retreat of the State*  
 \_\_\_\_\_, *States and Markets*  
 R. Stubbs & G.R.D. Underhill, *Political Economy and the Changing Global Order*  
 J. Gray, *False Dawn – The Delusions of Global Capitalism*  
 Dani Rodrik, *Has Globalization Gone too Far?*  
 Y. Sakamoto (ed), *Global Transformation: Challenges to the State System*  
 R. Boyer & D. Drache, *States Against Markets – The Limits of Globalization*  
 J. Naisbitt, *Global Paradox*  
 J. Lash & J. Urry, *The End of Organised Capitalism*

B. Kagarlitsky, *The Twilight of Globalization*  
Richard Falk, *On Humane Governance*  
W. Hutton, *The World We're In*  
J. Tomlinson, *Globalization and Culture*  
L. Sklair, *Globalization: Capitalism and Its Alternative*  
Randall D. Germain (ed), *Globalization and its Critics*  
Mandle, Jay, *Globalization and the Poor*  
Jagdish Bhagwati, *In Defense of Globalization*  
Charles R. Beitz, *Political Theory and International Relations*  
Colin Hines, *Localization: A Global Manifesto*  
John Cavanagh & Jerry Mander, *Alternatives to Economic Globalization*  
Martin Wolf, *Why Globalization Works*  
Peter Singer, *One World: The Ethics of Globalization*  
Thomas Pogge, *World Poverty and Human Rights*  
\_\_\_\_\_, ed., *Freedom from Poverty As a Human Right: Who Owes What to the Very Poor?*  
Harold James, *The End of Globalization: Lessons from the Great Depression*  
\_\_\_\_\_, *The Creation and Destruction of Value: The Globalization Cycle*  
Martin Wolf, *Fixing Global Finance*

**Course Requirements POL 2019Y:**

10% -- 7 brief reports (250-500 words) on weekly seminar issues

50% -- 1 essay (approx. 20 pages), due 6 April\*

20% -- one seminar presentation in 2nd term

20% -- one book review (8-10 pages) due 24 November

\* *The Essay and seminar may be on the same topic.*

**Note:** *The weekly reports must be submitted at the seminar meeting where the topic is discussed.* The report can be used to formulate questions that you would like to see discussed in the seminar and which you will, presumably, want to ask the rapporteur on the basis of your own readings. Book reviews and essays are to be submitted to Turnitin. *Late Book Reviews and Essays will be subject to a penalty of 5 percent per day. No essay or review more than 5 days late will be accepted.*

**Essay Topics (2019Y):**

12, 13, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24

**Seminar Topics:**

Same as essay topics