

University of Toronto

CITIES

COURSE OUTLINE

JPF 455Y / JPF 2430Y

20010-11, Thursdays, 10 am to 12 pm

PCL seminar room al&d building

Prof. Patricia McCarney, Political Science



TITLE OF COURSE: CITIES

JPF 455Y / JPF 2430Y

OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE

As we have just entered a period when for the first time in our history, half of the population on this planet is urban, the significance of improving our understanding of cities in a global context has never been greater. This course is designed to improve awareness of cities as approached by different disciplines and in different international contexts. The course will introduce theoretical frameworks for understanding city development and then move to the key issues and challenges confronting cities globally. The role of cities as new sites of governance in a global context will be examined through the lens of these core challenges. More generally, the course will explore cities and global change; cities and urban design; utopian cities; cities and social justice; cities and security; cities and climate change; state reform and city politics; cities and citizenship; cities and immigration; cities and economic development; cities and governance; and, cities and the political-economy of urban space.

By bringing together leading faculty members on campus and experts in the field who focus on cities in their work, be it within Political Science, Philosophy, Literature, Planning, Urban Design, Architecture, Environment and Health, Geography or Social Work, the course will explore, through different disciplinary perspectives, just how the study of cities is evolving for a renewed understanding of the subject, for research and for teaching at the University of Toronto.

The course design is undertaken also in recognition of the importance of bringing together area studies, where the study of cities of Latin America, Asia and Africa, are brought together in comparative context with the study of cities of Europe and North America.

STRUCTURE OF THE COURSE

The course will be offered as a combined fourth year and graduate level course. This offering has been selected in order to accommodate senior undergraduate and graduate students from different departments like Political Science, History, Literature, Geography, Sociology, and Economics as well as students from specific programmes like the design programmes of the Daniels Faculty of Architecture, and the Innis Undergraduate Urban Studies Program.

The course will be structured as a mixed format—offering students lectures, power-point presentations, city photographs and images, data tables, web-links to international agencies and related reports. Case Studies will be appended to a number of units as illustrations of lecture material.

As a cross-disciplinary course, the aim will be to improve understanding of different disciplinary approaches to the study of cities and consider common veins which run through these approaches and require improved understanding, deeper investigation, and future collaborative work. While disciplinary focus will propel the course, the intent is to bridge traditional disciplinary divides which have tended to obscure significant discourse on cities. This will be achieved in part again by course design wherein panel discussions, guest instructors leading seminar discussions and faculty panels will help us to identify and address inter-disciplinary links, divides and areas of resonance in the urban field.

The course will also involve invited guests, urban specialists and practitioners from outside the university to help bridge students and faculty to the broader academic and city community. By mixing formats which include for example lectures, panel discussions, and student only seminars (for discussion and debate on readings and arguments posed by lectures and panellists), the course will allow for movement in our ideas which govern the study of cities.

The course will be organized according to 26 units, each with core and optional reading lists; discussion questions for consideration; and periodic assignments. The units are structured according to five parts to the course, detailed as follows:

UNITS	PART ONE: INTRODUCTION
1 Sept 16	COURSE INTRODUCTION – Outline, Marking Scheme, Registration and Administration
2 Sept 23	COURSE OVERVIEW: AN INTERDISCIPLINARY APPROACH TO CITIES
	PART TWO: CONCEPTUALIZING CITIES
3 Sept 30	CONCEPTUALIZING CITIES IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT
4 Oct 7	CITIES IN PHILOSOPHY
5 Oct 14	FRAMEWORKS FOR DEFINING GLOBAL CITIES
6 Oct 21	CITIES IN DESIGN: THE ART OF BUILDING CITIES
7 Oct 28	THE GOOD CITY
8 Nov 4	CONTEMPORARY URBANISM
	PART THREE: THE CORE ISSUES AND CHALLENGES FACING CITIES GLOBALLY
9 Nov 11	CASE PRESENTATION - PLACES TO GROW
10 Nov 18	CASE PRESENTATION - TRANSPORT PLANNING
11 Nov 25	SUSTAINABLE CITIES: GLOBAL AND LOCAL ENVIRONMENTAL CHALLENGES with CASE PRESENTATION - CITIES AND CLIMATE CHANGE
12 Dec 2	GENTRIFICATION AND DIVERSITY: TORONTO
13 Jan 13	CASE PRESENTATION - PLANNING CHINA'S MEGACITIES
14 Jan 20	CITIES AND POVERTY: HOUSING, BASIC SERVICES AND INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTMENT
15 Jan 27	PLANNING CITIES IN INTERNATIONAL CONTEXT
16 Feb 3	PROPERTY MARKETS – PRIVATE SECTOR DEVELOPMENT & PUBLIC POLICY

17	Feb 10	CREATIVE CITIES
PART FOUR: INTER-DISCIPLINARY ROUNDTABLE – STUDENTS AND FACULTY – NEW TEACHING AND RESEARCH FRONTIERS		
18	Feb 17	THINKING ABOUT CITIES IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT – NEW TEACHING AND RESEARCH FRONTIERS
FEB 21-25		Reading Week
PART FIVE: PATHS FORWARD – SUSTAINABILITY,, GOVERNANCE AND PLURALISM		
19	Mar 3	PLURALISM AND THE FORM OF THE CITY
20	Mar 10	THE CITY AND SENSATION
21	Mar 17	THEORIZING SUSTAINABILITY
22	Mar 24	CITIES AND CITIZENSHIP
23	Mar 31	CITIES AT RISK: NEW GOVERNANCE CHALLENGES FOR CITIES
24	Apr 7	CASE PRESENTATION – CITIES IN FEDERALISM IN CANADA

EVALUATION AND MARKS BREAKDOWN

In-Class Discussion 20% of total grade

Contributions to the weekly discussions will be worth 20% of the grade (10% per term - Total 20%).

Periodic weekly assignments 60% of total grade

For a number of units (6 in total), each student is expected to work through and submit a one-page assignment to be submitted in class on the same day that topic is indicated. Assignments should be typed using 12-point font, Times New Roman and one-inch margins (2 pages double spaced or one page single spaced). Page length does not include title page, graphs, tables, charts, endnotes or bibliography. Assignment questions for these particular units are provided in the reading list attached. Each assignment will be graded out of ten points and converted into a grade for a total of 60%.

Deadlines: Students must submit each assignment in class each week as indicated and on the day when that topic is offered. Since these assignments are the basis for in-class discussion students cannot receive an extension without penalty. The late penalty is 5% per day for one week. No papers will be accepted after one week. This penalty commences at the end of class each week.

Final Assignment 20% of total grade

UNIT #18 - February 17th before Reading Week, will be conducted as a roundtable on new research frontiers. This unit will assist students in the final essay assignment. This Final Assignment is due in class on the last day (April 7th) and students will discuss their ideas in class as part of the roundtable with the three instructors. Questions to guide the discussion and preparation of this assignment are provided on the reading list in the final unit below (April 7th). This assignment will be limited to 2000 words. A penalty of 2% per day will be enforced for any late papers.

READING LIST

UNITS	PART ONE: INTRODUCTION
1 Sept 16	COURSE INTRODUCTION – Outline, Marking Scheme, Registration and Administration
2 Sept 23	COURSE OVERVIEW:AN INTERDISCIPLINARY APPROACH TO CITIES
	PART TWO: CONCEPTUALIZING CITIES
3 Sept 30	<p>CONCEPTUALIZING CITIES IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT</p> <p>No readings or Assignment are due for this unit. Students are encouraged to consult the following websites:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • United Nations Centre for Human Settlements (HABITAT); The State of World Cities Reports. http://www.unhabitat.org/ • World Bank Urban Development Site. http://www.worldbank.org/urban/ <p>Suggested Reading: Sassen, S., 2002: Locating cities on global circuits. <i>Environment and Urbanization</i>, 14(1), 13</p>
4 Oct 7	<p>CITIES IN PHILOSOPHY</p> <p>Required Readings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Benjamin, Walter, <i>The Arcades Project</i> (Cambridge: The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1999), pp. 875-884. • Fishman, Robert, <i>Urban Utopias in the 20th Century</i> (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1994), Introduction, pp. 3-20.
5 Oct 14	<p>FRAMEWORKS FOR DEFINING GLOBAL CITIES</p> <p>Required Readings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sassen, Saskia (2001). <i>The Global City</i>; New York, London, Tokyo. Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ. (Chapter One: Overview, pp. 3-15). • Beaverstock, J.V.; Smith, R.G. and Taylor, P.J. (2000) 'World city network: A new metageography?' <i>Annals of The Association of American Geographers</i>, 90(1): 123-134. <p>Suggested Reading:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Friedmann, J. (1986). 'The world city hypothesis', <i>Development and Change</i>, 17: 69-83. • Hall, Peter. (2001). "Global City-Regions in the Twenty-first Century" in Allen J. Scott (ed.) <i>Global City-Regions: Trends, Theory, Policy</i>. Oxford: Oxford University Press. • Robinson, J. (2002) 'Global and world cities: a view from off the map', <i>International Journal of Urban and Regional Research</i>, 26(3): 531-554. <p>It is recommended that students review the Globalization and World Cities Study Group and Network at http://lboro.ac.uk/gawc. This site is an excellent resource on global cities, as it has a range of on-line papers, as well as other relevant data sources.</p> <p>ASSIGNMENT How is the term "Global City" defined? How useful is this concept in thinking about cities globally and in measuring and ranking cities worldwide?</p>
6 Oct 21	<p>CITIES IN DESIGN: THE ART OF BUILDING CITIES</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Camillo Sitte, <i>The Art of Building Cities</i>, Reinhold Publishers, New York, 1945. Introduction and chapters 1-3, pp. 1-24. • Le Corbusier, "A Contemporary City", in <i>The City of Tomorrow</i>, The Architectural Press, London, 1947, pp. 171-190.

7 Oct 28	<p>THE GOOD CITY</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lynch, Kevin, "Three Normative Theories," in his <i>A Theory of Good City Form</i> (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1981) 73-12 & 234. Lefebvre, Henri, "The Right to the City," in <i>Writings on Cities: Henri Lefebvre</i>, E. Kofman & E. Lebas, eds. (London: Blackwell, 1996) pp. 147-159. <p>ASSIGNMENT What is the worst city you can think of and what is the best? (They can be real cities or ones from fiction, contemporary or historical.)</p>
8 Nov 4	<p>CONTEMPORARY URBANISM</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rem Koolhaas, "What Ever Happened to Urbanism", in <i>S,M,L,XL</i>, The Monacelli Press, New York, 1995, pp. 961-971. Jane Jacobs, "Visual Order, It's Limitations and Possibilities", in <i>The Death and Life of Great American Cities</i>, Random House, New York, 1961, pp. 372-379 (in the Vintage Books edition, 1992). <p>ASSIGNMENT What points of agreement exist between Rem Koolhaas's and Jane Jacobs' perspective on urbanism? Describe the ways in which Toronto reflects the visions of the contemporary city held by Rem Koolhaas and Jane Jacobs respectively.</p>
<p>PART THREE: CORE ISSUES & CHALLENGES FACING CITIES GLOBALLY</p>	
9 Nov 11	<p>CASE PRESENTATION - PLACES TO GROW</p> <p>Panel Presentations: Brad Graham, Former Assistant Deputy Minister, Ministry of Energy and Infrastructure; Anthony Coombes, Executive Director, Neptis Foundation; Professor George Baird, Daniels Faculty of Architecture, Landscape and Design</p> <p>Readings: Please review the Growth Plan at http://www.placestogrow.ca/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=53&Itemid=65 Please review Neptis Foundation's analysis of the Growth Plan http://www.neptis.org/library/show.cfm?id=83&cat_id=11</p> <p>ASSIGNMENT Please describe what you think are the two greatest strengths and two greatest weaknesses of the Growth Plan. What modifications, if any, would you promote in the Growth Plan or in the policy context within which the Growth Plan operates?</p>
10 Nov 18	<p>CASE PRESENTATION - TRANSPORT PLANNING</p> <p>No readings assigned for this class. Students advised to visit the Metrolinx website and its plan "The Big Move" www.metrolinx.com/ http://www.metrolinx.com/thebigmove/index.html</p>
11 Nov 25	<p>SUSTAINABLE CITIES: GLOBAL AND LOCAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND ENERGY CHALLENGES with CASE PRESENTATION - CITIES AND CLIMATE CHANGE</p> <p>Required reading:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> World Bank 2010. <i>Cities and Climate Change: An Urgent Agenda</i> (forthcoming)
12 Dec 2	<p>GENTRIFICATION AND DIVERSITY: TORONTO</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hulchanski, David. <i>The Three Cities within Toronto: Income polarization among Toronto's neighbourhoods, 1970–2000</i>. Research Bulletin December 2007 #41. Centre for Urban & Community Studies, University of Toronto Murdie, Robert A. <i>Diversity and Concentration in Canadian Immigration: Trends in Toronto, Montréal and Vancouver, 1971–2006</i>. Research Bulletin March 2008 #42. Centre for Urban & Community Studies, University of Toronto

13 Jan 13	CASE PRESENTATION - PLANNING CHINA'S MEGACITIES
14 Jan 20	<p>CITIES AND POVERTY: HOUSING, BASIC SERVICES AND INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTMENT</p> <p>Required Reading:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Baker, J. (2008). Urban Poverty: A Global Overview. The International Bank for Reconstruction and Development/The World Bank, available, http://www.worldbank.org/urban/. • Gandy, M. 2006. "Planning, Anti-Planning and the Infrastructure Crisis Facing Metropolitan Lagos," Urban Studies 43 (2), pp. 371-396. • Shatkin, G. (2004) 'Planning to forget: Informal settlements as "Forgotten Places" in globalizing Metro Manila', Urban Studies, 41(12): 2469–2484. <p>Suggested Reading:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The World Bank. (2002). Urban Services Delivery and the Poor: The Case of Three Central American Cities; Report # 22590, available, http://www.worldbank.org/urban/. • UN-HABITAT. The Challenge of Slums: Global Report on Human Settlements 2003, Earthscan, London and Sterling, 2003, chapters 8 & 9. <p>It is recommended that students review the World Bank's Cities Alliance website www.citiesalliance.org/ see: Urban development: promoting jobs, upgrading slums, and developing alternatives to new slum formation. Excerpt on urban development from Chapter 5 (pp 72-77) of the UN Millennium Project's Report to the UN Secretary-General, Investing in Development: A Practical Plan to Achieve the Millennium Development Goals, reproduced with the kind permission of the Millennium Project.</p>
15 Jan 27	<p>PLANNING AND MANAGING CITIES IN INTERNATIONAL CONTEXT</p> <p>Required Reading:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Greenberg, Ken. 2009. "A Third Way for Urban Design" in Krieger, Alex and William S. Saunders (eds) <i>Urban Design</i>. University of Minnesota
16 Feb 3	PROPERTY MARKETS – PRIVATE SECTOR DEVELOPMENT & PUBLIC POLICY
17 Feb 10	<p>CREATIVE CITIES</p> <p>Pier Giorgio Di Cicco, Poet Laureate of Toronto and Author of <i>Municipal Mind: Manifestos for the Creative City</i> (2007)(Toronto: City Building Books in assoc. with COMEDIA UK)</p>
PART FOUR: INTER-DISCIPLINARY ROUNDTABLE – STUDENTS AND FACULTY – NEW TEACHING AND RESEARCH FRONTIERS	
18 Feb 17	<p>THINKING ABOUT CITIES IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT – NEW TEACHING AND RESEARCH FRONTIERS</p> <p>Interdisciplinary Roundtable with Students in preparation of final assignment. This class will establish a prioritized list of emerging research agenda topics.</p> <p>Final Assignment Due April 7th in Final Class: What do you consider to be the single most pressing research issue on cities in the next decade? Why? How would you frame a research agenda to address this priority issue for cities in a global context? Create an annotated bibliography of four core references (not from this reading list) that frame this research agenda. As part of this final assignment, draft three research questions (one primary and two secondary research questions) to guide this new research agenda.</p>
FEB 21-25	Reading Week

PART FIVE: PATHS FORWARD – SUSTAINABILITY, GOVERNANCE AND PLURALISM	
19 Mar 3	<p>PLURALISM AND THE FORM OF THE CITY Dean Richard Sommer, Daniels Faculty of Architecture, Landscape and Design</p>
20 Mar 10	<p>THE CITY AND SENSATION</p>
21 Mar 17	<p>THEORIZING SUSTAINABILITY</p>
22 Mar 24	<p>CITIES AND CITIZENSHIP</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Aristotle, <i>Politics</i> (selections) • Beauregard, Robert A. and Anna Bounds (2000). "Urban Citizenship" in <i>Democracy, Citizenship and the Global City</i>, Engin F. Isin (ed) • Dagger, Richard (2000). "Metropolis , Memory and Citizenship" in <i>Democracy, Citizenship and the Global City</i>, Engin F. Isin (ed) • Simmel, George, "The Metropolis and Modern Life," in Gary Bridge & Sophie Watson, eds., <i>The Blackwell City Reader</i> (Oxford: Blackwell, 2001) 11-19. <p>ASSIGNMENT The question: What, in your view, is the single most severe obstacle to full urban citizenship in Toronto today and what is required to overcome it? Make reference to at least one of the authors assigned for this unit.</p>
23 Mar 31	<p>CITIES AT RISK: NEW GOVERNANCE CHALLENGES FOR CITIES Assignment and Readings Due in this class: Required Readings</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Foreign Affairs, Canada. (2006). Freedom from fear in urban spaces: Discussion paper. Available at http://humansecurity-cities.org (See publications page) • Moser, C. "Urban Violence and Insecurity: An Introductory Road Map". <i>Environment & Urbanization</i> 16; 2(2004): 3-16. • McCarney, P. (2003). Confronting Critical Disjunctures in the Governance of Cities Chapter 2 pp 31- 55 in Patricia McCarney and Richard Stren (eds.) <i>Governance on the Ground: Innovations and Discontinuities in Cities of the Developing World</i> (Johns Hopkins University Press. <p>Suggested Reading:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • McCarney, Patricia L. and Richard E. Stren "Metropolitan Governance - Governing in a City of Cities" Paper prepared for United Nations- Habitat for State of the World's Cities Report 2008 Revised Draft (June 23rd 2008) • Sancton, A. (2008) "Boundaries for Municipal Corporations" Ch 3 in <i>The Limits of Boundaries</i> (McGill-Queen's University Press) • Humansecurity-cities.org. (2007). Human security for an urban century: Local challenges, global perspectives. Available at http://humansecurity-cities.org • UN-Habitat. "Cities at Risk". <i>Habitat Debate</i> 7; 4 (2001):1-32. http://unhabitat.org • Marcuse, P. "Urban Form and Globalization After September 11th: The View From New York." <i>International Journal of Urban and Regional Research</i> 26 (2002): 596-606. <p>ASSIGNMENT Discuss the various aspects of risks in cities from the readings. Identify forms of risk and insecurity that cut across local and national boundaries.</p>

24 Apr 7	<p>CASE PRESENTATION – CITIES IN FEDERALISM IN CANADA</p> <p>Broadbent, Alan. (2008). <i>Urban Nation: Why We Need To Give Power Back to the Cities to Make Canada Strong Toronto</i> (Toronto: Harper-Collins) chs. 3 & 4.</p>
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Final Assignment Due April 7th in Final Class: What do you consider to be the single most pressing research issue on cities in the next decade? Why? How would you frame a research agenda to address this priority issue for cities in a global context? Create an annotated bibliography of four core references (not from this reading list) that frame this research agenda. As part of this final assignment, draft three research questions (one primary and two secondary research questions) to guide this new research agenda.



Further Reading:

CONCEPTUALIZING CITIES IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT

- Van Vliet W. "Cities in a globalizing world: from engines of growth to agents of change." *Environment and Urbanization*, Volume 14, Number 1, 1 April 2002, pp. 31-40(10).
- Smart, A., and Smart, J. (2003) 'Urbanization and the global perspective', *Annual Review of anthropology*, 32: 263-85.
- Davis, D. (2005) 'Cities in global context: A brief intellectual history', *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 29(1): 92-109.
- J.R. Short and Y. Kim. *Globalization and the City*. Longman, Essex, 1999.
- Hall, P. (1999) 'Mega-cities, world cities and global cities,' *Megacities Lecture*, available at http://www.megacities.nl/lecture_hall.htm
- Clark, C. (2003). *Urban World / Global City*, 2nd edition, London: Routledge

FRAMEWORKS FOR DEFINING GLOBAL CITIES

- Grant, R. and Nijman, J. (2002) "Globalization and the Corporate Geography of Cities in the Less-Developed World." *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 92(2), 2002, 320-340.

- Hamnett, C. (1995) 'Controlling space: global cities', in J. Allen and C. Hamnett (eds.) *A Shrinking World? Global Unevenness and Inequality*, Oxford: Oxford University Press and the Open University, pp. 103-142
- Amin, A., and Graham, S. (1997) 'The ordinary city', *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers*, 22(4): 411-429
- Beaverstock, J.V and Taylor, P.J. (1999). A Roster of World Cities. *Cities*, Vol. 16, No. 6, pp. 445–458.
- Shatkin, G (2006) 'Global cities of the south: emerging perspectives on growth and inequality. *Cities*, 24, (1), 1-15
- Scott, A. (2001) Globalisation and the rise of city-regions, *European Planning Studies*, 9(7): 813-826.
- Clark, C. (2003) "The Future Urban World" in *Urban World / Global City*, 2nd edition, London: Routledge, pp. 191-216. .
- Scott, Allen J., John Agnew, Edward W. Soja and Michael Storper. 2001. "Global City-Regions" Ch. 1 (pp. 11-30) in Allen J. Scott (ed.) *Global City-Regions: Trends, Theory, Policy* (Oxford: Oxford University Press).
- Saito, A., & Thornley, A. (2003). Shifts in Tokyo's world city status and the urban planning response. *Urban Studies*, 40(4), 665–685.

SUSTAINABLE CITIES: GLOBAL AND LOCAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND ENERGY CHALLENGES

- Capello, R., Nijkamp, P. and Pepping, G. (1999) *Sustainable Cities and Energy Policies*, Berlin: Springer Verlag.
 - Elliott, J.A. (1999) *An Introduction to Sustainable Development*, London: Routledge.
 - Hardoy, J.E., Mitlin, D. and Satterthwaite, D. (1992) *Environmental Problems in Third World Cities*, London: Earthscan.
 - Houghton, G. and Hunter, C. (1994) *Sustainable Cities*, London: Regional Studies Association
 - Building Safer; Cities: The Future of Disaster Risk; Disaster Risk Management Series No. 3; A. Kreimer, M. Arnold, and A. Carlin, eds.; The World Bank, 2003; Table 8.1, p. 103.
- Huq, S, et al. Editorial: Reducing risks to cities from disasters and climate change. *Environment & Urbanization*. 19(1):3-15. April 2007.

CITIES AND POVERTY: HOUSING, BASIC SERVICES AND INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTMENT

- UN-HABITAT. *Water and Sanitation in the World's Cities: local Actions for Global Goals*, Earthscan, London, 2003, chapter 7
- World Bank, *World Development Report 2004: Making services work for the poor*, Washington D.C., 2004: Overview chapters 1, 2 & 9.
- Newman, P., & Thornley, A. (2005). *Planning world cities: Globalization and urban politics*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

CITIES AND DIVERSITY: MIGRATION AND THE GLOBAL CONNECTIVITY OF CITIES

- Smith, M.P. (2005). Transnational urbanism Revisited. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, Vol. 31, No. 2 (March).
- Cano, G. (2004). Urban and Transnational Politics in America: Novus Ordo Seclorum? Paper prepared or delivery at the 2004 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, September 2-5, 2004.
- Brettell, Carolyn. 1999. "The City as Context: Approaches To Immigrants and Cities." In *Proceedings, Metropolis International Workshop*, Lisbon, Sept. 28-29. Luso-American Development Foundation.

CITIES AT RISK: SAFETY AND SECURITY ISSUES

- Graham, S (ed.). *Cities, War, and Terrorism: Towards an Urban Geopolitics*. Malden, MA: Blackwell, 2004.
- Mike Davis, "Fortress Los Angeles: the militarization of urban space", in Michael Sorkin (eds), *Variations on a theme park*. New York: Hill and Wang, 1992
- Neil Smith, "Which new Urbanism? New York and the Revanchist 1990s" in Robert Beauregard, Sophie Body-Gendrot (eds.) *The Urban Moment*. Thousand Oaks, London, New Delhi: Sage 1999
- De Sherbinin, A., Schiller, A., & Pulsipher, A. (2007). The vulnerability of global cities to climate hazards, *Environment and Urbanization* 19,1, pp.39-64.

CITIES AND GOVERNANCE

- McCarney, P. ed. (1996). *Cities and Governance: New Directions in Latin America, Asia and Africa*. Centre for Urban and Community studies, University of Toronto.
- Owunsu, D. & Wunsch, (J.S. 2004). *Local governance in Africa: The challenges of Democratic decentralization*. Boulder, Colorado: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Clark, C. (2003) "The Future Urban World" in *Urban World / Global City*, 2nd edition, London: Routledge, pp. 191-216.
- Keil, R. (1998) 'Globalization makes states: perspectives of local governance in the age of the world city', *Review of International Political Economy*, 5(4): 616-646.
- Freire, Mila, and Richard Stren, eds. 2001. *The challenge of urban government: Policies and practices*. Washington, DC: The World Bank Institute.
- Grindle, M.S. (2007). *Going Local: Decentralization and the promise of good governance*. Princeton University Press
- Daniel Kubler, D. (2007). *Intergovernmental relations and international urban strategies: constraints and opportunities in multilevel polities*. *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, volume 25, pages 357- 373.
- Jouve, B. (2007). Urban societies and dominant political coalitions in the internationalization of cities, *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, volume 25, pages 374- 390
- Saito, A., & Thornley, A. (2003). Shifts in Tokyo's world city status and the urban planning response. *Urban Studies*, 40(4), 665–685.

METROPOLITAN GOVERNANCE

- Razin, Eran, and Patrick J. Smith, eds. 2006. *Metropolitan governing: Canadian cases, comparative lessons*. Jerusalem: The Hebrew University Magnes Press.
- OECD. (2001). *Cities for citizens: Improving Metropolitan Governance* OECD Publications Service, Paris.
- Stren, R. & Cameron, R. (2005), Metropolitan Governance: An introduction; *Public Admin. & Dev.* 25, 317–327.
- Keil, R. (2000) 'Governance Restructuring in Los Angeles and Toronto: Amalgamation or Secession?' *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 24(4), December: 758–781.
- Frisken, Frances. 2001. "The Toronto story: Sober reflections on fifty years of experiments with regional governance." *Journal of Urban Affairs* 23 (5): 513–541.