

**POL 402 H 1 (S) L0101/POL 2011 H 1 (S) L0101: Plato's Political Thought
Winter Term, 2017**

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Office Hours: Wednesday 4:00-6:00pm

Description

We will undertake an intensive study of Plato's last and longest dialogue, the *Laws*. In addition to reading this work in its entirety (at least in English; those with Greek should prepare as much as possible in the original), we will also refer to other Platonic dialogues, such as *Crito*, *Gorgias*, *Republic*, and *Timaeus*, in order to further our understanding. Our goal, in the first instance, is to investigate Plato's presentation of the nature of law and the associated problems of political foundation and stability. This project will require us to explore Plato's reflections on topics such as education, punishment, theology, pleasure, and the philosopher's relation to politics.

Text (Available at the Bob Miller Book Room, 180 Bloor St. West)

Pangle, T. (tr.). 1980. *The Laws of Plato*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Format, Requirements, and Marking Scheme

The class will be conducted as a seminar in which the instructor will lecture and initiate discussion and in which students will be expected to participate actively. Active participation will require considerable time and effort in preparing for class. You should plan to read the assigned Platonic texts very carefully, taking notes as you read, marking your texts, and returning again and again to difficult or salient passages. Because the reading and the in-class sessions will be demanding, it is important that you sign up only after realistically assessing whether your schedule this semester will permit you to do the required work.

The marking scheme for the undergraduate course will be as follows: one essay of 2000 words will be due on **March 3, 2017, by 5:00pm** (35% of the final mark), and a second essay of 3500 words will be due on **April 5, 2017, by 5:00pm** (50% of the final mark). I will also assign a **class participation mark** (15%). In addition to making an original and well-structured argument, each paper must also engage substantively with the secondary literature – in the first paper, you will be required to cite and engage with at least two secondary sources, at least one of which must be a book; in the second paper, you will be required to cite at least four secondary sources, at least two of which must be books.

The marking scheme for the graduate course will be different. Graduate students may choose one of the following options:

(1) one essay of 3000 words will be due on **March 3, 2017, by 5:00pm** (35% of the final mark), and a second essay of 4500 words will be due on **April 5, 2017, by 5:00pm** (50% of the final mark). I will also assign a **class participation mark** (15%). In addition to making an original and well-structured argument, each paper must also engage substantively with the secondary literature – in the first paper, you will be required to cite and engage with at least two secondary sources, at least one of which must be a book; in the second paper, you will be required to cite at least five secondary sources, at least two of which must be books.

(2) One essay of 7000 words, due on **April 5, 2017, by 5:00pm** (85% of the final mark). I will also assign a **class participation mark** (15%). In addition to making an original and well-

structured argument, your paper must also engage substantively with the secondary literature; hence, you will be required to cite and engage with at least seven secondary sources, at least two of which must be books.

The papers should be sent to me at Ryan.Balot@utoronto.ca. I will suggest paper topics well in advance of the deadlines, but you should feel free to construct your own topics provided that you discuss the topics with me. I will penalize tardiness by subtracting 1% per day of lateness. Students are advised to keep rough and draft work and hard copies of their essays and assignments before turning them in to me. These should be kept at least until the marked assignments have been returned. You are of course responsible for familiarizing yourself with the university's policy on plagiarism. In short, to comply with the university's code regarding academic honesty, you must write your papers specifically for this class; you should not borrow material from another class; and you should not use another person's words or ideas without attribution, whether those words or ideas come from conversations, the internet, or printed materials. If you are in doubt about whether you are committing plagiarism, feel free to ask me, but a good rule of thumb is that if you are wondering whether you might be committing plagiarism, you should cite a source.

On reserve at Robarts Library or available online

(other copies may be available in the stacks or in the college libraries)

- Benardete, S. 2000. *Plato's Laws: The Discovery of Being*. Chicago. B398 .O5 B46 2000X
- Bobonich, C. 2002. *Plato's Utopia Recast: His Later Ethics and Politics*. Clarendon Press. B398 .E8 B63 2002
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- Klosko, G. 1986. *The Development of Plato's Political Theory*. Methuen. JC71 .P62 K56 1986
- Laks, A. "Legislation and Demiurgy: On the Relationship between Plato's 'Republic' and 'Laws'" *Classical Antiquity* 9.2 (1990): 209-229.
- Laks, A. 2005. "The Laws." In *The Cambridge History of Greek and Roman Political Thought*, C. Rowe & M. Schofield, eds., 258-292. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.
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- Saunders, T. 1991. *Plato's Penal Code*. Oxford University Press. HV8523 .S28 1991
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- Stalley, R.F. 1983. *An Introduction to Plato's Laws*. Hackett. JC71 .P264 S78 1983
- Strauss, L. *The Argument and the Action of Plato's Laws*. Chicago. 1975. JC71 .P264 S86
- Whitaker, A.K. 2004. *A Journey into Platonic Politics: Plato's Laws*. Lanham, MD.
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